UL 73

STANDARD FOR SAFETY

Motor-Operated Appliances

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UL Standard for Safety for Motor-Operated Appliances, UL 73

Tenth Edition, Dated March 2, 2011

Summary of Topics

This revision of ANSI/UL 73 dated December 14, 2022 includes clarification on the temperature limit of the capacitor; Table 46.1.

Text that has been changed in any manner or impacted by UL's electronic publishing system is marked with a vertical line in the margin.

The revised requirements are substantially in accordance with Proposal(s) on this subject dated November 11, 2022.

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Comments or proposals for revisions on any part of the Standard may be submitted to UL at any time. Proposals should be submitted via a Proposal Request in UL's On-Line Collaborative Standards Development System (CSDS) at https://csds.ul.com.

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INTRODUCTION

1 Scope

1.1 These requirements cover motor-operated appliances to be employed in accordance with the National Electrical Code, NFPA 70.

1.2 These requirements also cover small utilization appliances, such as vibrators in which motion of an operating part is produced by electrical means.

1.3 These requirements do not cover appliances rated more than 600 V; nor do they cover appliances involving universal motors rated more than 250 V.

1.4 These requirements do not cover equipment intended particularly for the control of electric motors; separator motors; nor electric clocks, fans, clothes dryers, washing machines, hair dryers, tools, waste disposers, dishwashers, office appliances and business equipment, refrigerators, air conditioners, vending and amusement machines, hair clippers and shavers, snow movers, automotive and garage equipment, or other motor-operated appliances that are covered by individual requirements.

1.5 An appliance that utilizes some other source of energy, such as gas or steam, in addition to electric energy will be investigated under these requirements and under such additional requirements as are applicable to the appliance under consideration.

1.6 Manually operated die-cutting machines without electrical parts need only comply with the following applicable requirements. Industrial machines of this type are not addressed by these requirements.

a) Protection Against Injury to Persons – Sections 32 – 36 and 41;

b) Performance – Section 58;

c) Markings – 70.1 (excluding electrical rating); and

d) Instruction Manual – Section 71.

1.7 *Deleted*

2 Glossary

2.1 For the purpose of this standard the following definitions apply.

2.2 APPLIANCE COUPLER – A single-outlet, female contact device for attachment to a flexible cord as part of a detachable power-supply cord to be connected to an appliance inlet (motor attachment plug).

2.3 APPLIANCE INLET (MOTOR ATTACHMENT PLUG) – A male contact device mounted on an end product appliance to provide an integral blade configuration for the connection of an appliance coupler or cord connector.

2.4 APPLIANCE (FLATIRON) PLUG – An appliance coupler type of device having a cord guard and a slot configuration specified for use with heating or cooking appliances.

2.5 AUTOMATIC SOLAR PANEL CLEANING SYSTEM – a household or commercial, outdoor use cleaning system primarily comprised of an irrigation controller, motor-operated water pump, electrically operated zone valves, and water nozzles. The system is intended to be hose-connected to a water supply rated less than 100 psig, and the water nozzles and associated zone valves are intended for rooftop or

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ground installation near the solar panels. No other electrical equipment of the system is intended for roof mounting.

2.6 AUTOMATICALLY CONTROLLED APPLIANCE – An appliance is considered to be automatically controlled if:

a) The repeated starting of the appliance, beyond one complete predetermined cycle of operation to the point where some form of limit switch opens the circuit, is independent of any manual control;

b) During any single predetermined cycle of operation, the motor is caused to stop and restart one or more times;

c) Upon energizing the appliance, the initial starting of the motor may be intentionally delayed beyond normal, conventional starting; or

d) During any single predetermined cycle of operation, automatic changing of the mechanical load may reduce the motor speed sufficiently to reestablish starting-winding connections to the supply circuit.

2.7 COMPONENT – A device or fabricated part of the appliance covered by the scope of a safety standard dedicated to the purpose. When incorporated in an appliance, equipment otherwise typically field installed (e.g. luminaire) is considered to be a component. Unless otherwise specified, materials that compose a device or fabricated part, such as thermoplastic or copper, are not considered components.

2.8 COUNTER-SUPPORTED APPLIANCE – An appliance that is physically supported by a counter, table or bench during the performance of its intended function.

2.9 CORD CONNECTOR – A female contact device wired on flexible cord for use as an extension from an outlet to make a detachable electrical connection to an attachment plug or, as an appliance coupler, to an equipment inlet.

2.10 CONTROL, AUTOMATIC ACTION – A control in which at least one aspect is non-manual.

2.11 CONTROL, AUXILIARY – A device or assembly of devices that provides a functional utility, is not relied upon as an operational or protective control, and therefore is not relied upon for safety. For example, an efficiency control not relied upon to reduce the risk of electric shock, fire, or injury to persons during normal or abnormal operation of the end product is considered an auxiliary control.

2.12 CONTROL, MANUAL – A device that requires direct human interaction to activate or rest the control.

2.13 CONTROL, OPERATING – A device or assembly of devices, the operation of which starts or regulates the end product during normal operation. For example, a thermostat, the failure of which a thermal cutout/limiter or another layer of protection would reduce the risk of electric shock, fire, or injury to persons, is considered an operating control.

2.14 CONTROL, PROTECTIVE – A device or assembly of devices, the operation of which is intended to reduce the risk of electric shock, fire or injury to persons during normal and reasonably anticipated abnormal operation of the appliance. For example, a thermal cutout/limiter, or any other control/circuit relied upon for normal and abnormal conditions, is considered a protective control. (During the testing of the protective control/circuit, the protective functions are verified under normal and single-fault conditions of the control.)

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2.15 CONTROL, TYPE 1 ACTION – The actuation of an automatic control for which the manufacturing deviation and the drift (tolerance before and after certain conditions) of its operating value, operating time, or operating sequence has not been declared and tested under this standard.

2.16 CONTROL, TYPE 2 ACTION – The actuation of an automatic control for which the manufacturing deviation and the drift (tolerance before and after certain conditions) of its operating value, operating time, or operating sequence have been declared and tested under this standard.

2.17 FIXED APPLIANCE – Any equipment or appliance that is provided with a facitily to be fastened or otherwise secured in a specific location.

2.18 LINE-VOLTAGE CIRCUIT – A circuit involving a potential of not more than 600 V and having circuit characteristics in excess of those of a low-voltage circuit.

2.19 LOW-VOLTAGE CIRCUIT – A circuit involving a peak open-circuit potential of not more than 42.4 V supplied by a primary battery, by a Class 2 transformer, or by a combination of a transformer and a fixed impedance that as a unit, complies with all performance requirements for a Class 2 transformer. A circuit derived from a line-voltage circuit by connecting a resistance in series with the supply circuit as a means of limiting the voltage and current, is not considered to be a low voltage circuit.

2.20 PORTABLE APPLIANCE – An appliance that is easily carried or moved from one place to another in normal use.

2.21 RECESSED ULTRASONIC CLEANER– An ultrasonic cleaner that is intended to be installed with the top portion of the appliance above a countertop, and with the bottom and all sides of the enclosure located beneath the countertop. The appliance controls (such as on/off switches) and top cover (safety door) are located above the countertop.

2.22 REMOTELY CONTROLLED APPLIANCE – An appliance that is out of sight of the operator who is at the starting device.

2.23 STATIONARY APPLIANCE – An appliance that is not easily moved from one place to another in normal use or is located in a dedicated space, but is not fastened in place.

3 Units of Measurement

3.1 If a value for measurement is followed by a value in other units in parentheses, the second value may be only approximate. The first stated value is the requirement.

4 References

4.1 Any undated reference to a code or standard appearing in the requirements of this standard shall be interpreted as referring to the latest edition of that code or standard.

CONSTRUCTION

5 General

5.1 An appliance shall employ materials that are acceptable for the application.

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6 Components

6.1 General

6.1.1 A component of a product covered by this standard shall:

a) Comply with the requirements for that component as indicated in 6.2 – 6.26;

b) Be used in accordance with its rating(s) established for the intended conditions of use;

c) Be used within its established use limitations or conditions of acceptability;

d) Additionally comply with the applicable requirements of this end product standard; and

e) Not contain mercury, unless used within a fluorescent, high intensity discharge, or neon lamp bulb.

Exception No. 1: A component of a product covered by this standard is not required to comply with a specific component requirement that:

a) Involves a feature or characteristic not required in the application of the component in the product,

b) Is superseded by a requirement in this end product standard, or

c) Is separately investigated when forming part of another component, provided the component is used within its established ratings and limitations.

Exception No. 2: A component that complies with a UL component standard other than those specified in 6.2 – 6.26 is acceptable if the:

a) Component also complies with the applicable component standard of 6.2 – 6.26; or

b) UL component standard:

1) Is compatible with the ampacity and overcurrent protection requirements in the National Electrical Code, NFPA 70, where applicable;

2) Considers long-term thermal properties of polymeric insulating materials in accordance with the Standard for Polymeric Materials – Long Term Property Evaluations, UL 746B , and

3) Any use limitations of the other component standard are identified and appropriately accommodated in the end use application. For example, a component used in a household application, but intended for industrial use and complying with the relevant component standard may assume user expertise not common in household applications.

6.1.2 A component that is also intended to perform other functions, such as over current protection, ground-fault circuit-interruption, surge suppression, any other similar functions, or any combination thereof, shall comply additionally with the requirements of the applicable UL standard(s) that cover devices that provide those functions.

Exception: Where these other functions are not required for the application and not identified as part of markings, instructions, or packaging for the appliance, the additional UL component standard(s) need not be applied.

6.1.3 A component not anticipated by the requirements of this end product standard, not specifically covered by the component standards in 6.2 – 6.26, and that involves a risk of electric shock, fire, or

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personal injury, shall be additionally investigated in accordance with the applicable UL standard, and shall comply with items (b) – (e) of 6.1.1.

6.1.4 With regard to 6.1.3, reference to construction and performance requirements in another UL end product standard is appropriate where that standard anticipates normal and abnormal use conditions consistent with the application of the requirements of this end product standard.

6.1.5 Specific components are incomplete in construction features or restricted in performance capabilities. Such components are intended for use only under limited conditions, such as certain temperatures not exceeding specified limits, and shall be used only under those specific conditions.

6.2 Attachment plugs, receptacles, connectors, and terminals

6.2.1 Attachment plugs, receptacles, appliance couplers, appliance inlets (motor attachment plugs), and appliance (flatiron) plugs, shall comply with the Standard for Attachment Plugs and Receptacles, UL 498. See 6.2.9.

Exception No. 1: Attachment plugs and appliance couplers integral to cord sets or power supply cords are investigated in accordance with the requirements of the Standard for Cord Sets and Power-Supply Cords, UL 817 and need not comply with the Standard for Attachment Plugs and Receptacles, UL 498.

Exception No. 2: A fabricated pin terminal assembly(ies) need not comply with the Standard for Attachment Plugs and Receptacles, UL 498 if it complies with Mechanical Assembly, Section 9; Accessibility, Section 11; Current-Carrying Parts, Section 13; Electrical Insulation, Section 14; Spacings, Section 28 of this end-product standard; and the applicable performance requirements when tested in the end-product.

6.2.2 Quick-connect terminals, both connectors and tabs, for use with one or two 22 – 10 AWG copper conductors, having nominal widths of 2.8, 3.2, 4.8, 5.2, and 6.3 mm (0.110, 0.125, 0.187, 0.205, and 0.250 in), intended for internal wiring connections in appliances, or for the field termination of conductors to the appliance, shall comply with the Standard for Electrical Quick-Connect Terminals, UL 310.

Exception No. 1: Other sizes of quick-connect terminals shall be investigated with respect to crimp pull out, insertion-withdrawal, temperature rise, and all tests shall be conducted in accordance with the Standard for Electrical Quick-Connect Terminals, UL 310.

Exception No. 2: A connector that complies with the Standard for Electrical Quick-Connect Terminals, UL 310 may be used with an appropriately sized tab that complies with Section 16. The connector is the part of a quick-connect terminal that is pushed onto the male tab, and the tab is the part that receives the female connector.

6.2.3 Single and multipole connectors for use in data, signal, control and power applications within and between electrical equipment, and that are intended for factory assembly to copper or copper alloy conductors, or for factory assembly to printed wiring boards, shall comply with the Standard for Component Connectors for Data, Signal, Control and Power Applications, UL 1977. See 6.2.9.

6.2.4 Wire connectors shall comply with the Standard for Wire Connectors, UL 486A-486B.

6.2.5 Splicing wire connectors shall comply with the Standard for Splicing Wire Connectors, UL 486C.

6.2.6 Multi-pole splicing wire connectors that are intended to facilitate the connection of hard-wired utilization equipment to the branch-circuit conductors of buildings shall comply with the Standard for Insulated Multi-Pole Splicing Wire Connectors, UL 2459. See 6.2.9.

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6.2.7 Equipment wiring terminals for use with all alloys of copper, aluminum, or copper-clad aluminum conductors, shall comply with Standard for Equipment Wiring Terminals for Use with Aluminum and/or Copper Conductors, UL 486E.

6.2.8 Terminal blocks shall comply with the Standard for Terminal Blocks, UL 1059, and, if applicable, be suitably rated for field wiring.

Exception: A fabricated part performing the function of a terminal block need not comply with the Standard for Terminal Blocks, UL 1059 if the part complies with the requirements of Wiring Terminals and Leads, 12.3.3; Current-Carrying Parts, Section 13; Electrical Insulation, Section 14; and Spacings, Section 28 of this end-product standard; and the applicable performance requirements when tested in the end-product. This exception does not apply to protective conductor terminal blocks.

6.2.9 Female devices (such as receptacles, appliance couplers, and connectors) that are intended, or that may be used, to interrupt current in the end product, shall be suitably rated for current interruption of the specific type of load, when evaluated with its mating plug or connector. For example, an appliance coupler that can be used to interrupt the current of a motor load shall have a suitable horsepower rating when tested with its mating plug.

6.3 Batteries and battery chargers

6.3.1 A lithium ion (Li-On) single cell battery shall comply with the requirements for secondary lithium cells in the Standard for Lithium Batteries, UL 1642.

6.3.2 Rechargeable nickel cadmium (Ni-Cad) cells and battery packs shall comply with the applicable construction and performance requirements of this end product standard.

6.3.3 Rechargeable nickel metal-hydride (Ni-MH) battery cells and packs shall comply with the applicable construction and performance requirements of this end product standard, or the applicable requirements for secondary cells or battery packs in the Standard for Household and Commercial Batteries, UL 2054.

6.3.4 Primary batteries (non-rechargeable) that comply with the relevant UL standard and 6.1.3 are considered to fulfill the requirements of this Standard.

6.3.5 A Class 2 battery charger shall comply with one of the following:

a) The Standard for Class 2 Power Units, UL 1310; or

b) The Standard for Information Technology Equipment – Safety – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60950-1 with an output marked "Class 2", or that complies with the limited power source (LPS) requirements and is marked "LPS".

6.3.6 A non-Class 2 battery charger shall comply with one of the following:

a) The Standard for Power Units Other Than Class 2, UL 1012; or

b) The Standard for Information Technology Equipment – Safety – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60950-1.

6.3.7 To reduce the risk of injury due to battery ingestion, an appliance covered by this Standard, or any accessory of the appliance, intended for use with one or more single cell batteries, shall comply with 6.3.8 if the batteries are:

a) Single cell batteries of lithium technologies;

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b) Diameter of 1.25 inch (32 mm) or less; and

c) Height that is less than its diameter.

6.3.8 An appliance provided with one or more batteries as specified in 6.3.7 shall comply with the Standard for Products Incorporating Button or Coin Cell Batteries of Lithium Technologies, UL 4200A or shall be intended for Industrial use only and provided with a marking to indicate "Industrial Use Only".

6.4 Boxes and raceways

6.4.1 Electrical boxes and the associated bushings and fittings, and raceways, of the types specified in Chapter 3 of the National Electrical Code, NFPA 70 and that comply with the relevant UL standard (such as the Standard for Metallic Outlet Boxes, UL 514A, the Standard for Nonmetallic Outlet Boxes, Flush-Device Boxes, and Covers, UL 514C, the Standard for Cover Plates for Flush-Mounted Wiring Devices, UL 514D, and 6.1 are considered to comply with the requirements of this end product standard.

6.5 Capacitors and filters

6.5.1 The component requirements for a capacitor are not specified. A capacitor complying with the Standard for Capacitors, UL 810, is considered to fulfill the requirements of 18.1.

6.5.2 Electromagnetic interference filters with integral enclosures that comply with one of the following standards are considered to comply with the requirements in 18.1:

a) The Standard for Electromagnetic Interference Filters, UL 1283; or

b) The Standard for Fixed Capacitors for Use in Electronic Equipment – Part 14: Sectional Specification: Fixed Capacitors for Electromagnetic Interference Suppression and Connection to the Supply Mains, UL 60384-14.

6.6 Controls

6.6.1 General

6.6.1.1 Auxiliary controls shall be evaluated using the applicable requirements of this end product standard and the requirements in Controls – End Product Test Parameters, Section 27, unless otherwise specified in this end product standard; see 6.6.1.4.

Exception: Auxiliary controls evaluated to the requirements in Supplement SA.

6.6.1.2 Operating (regulating) controls shall be evaluated using the applicable component standard requirements specified in 6.6.2 – 6.6.7 and the parameters in Section 27, unless otherwise specified in this end product standard; see 6.6.1.4.

Exception: Operating controls evaluated to the requirements in Supplement SA.

6.6.1.2.1 Operating controls that rely upon software for the normal operation of the end product where deviation or drift of the operating parameters of the control may result in an increased risk of electric shock, fire, or injury to persons, shall comply with:

a) The Standard for Tests for Safety-Related Controls Employing Solid-State Devices, UL 991; and Standard for Software in Programmable Components, UL 1998; or

b) The Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60730-1.

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6.6.1.3 Protective (limiting) controls shall be evaluated using the applicable component standard requirements specified in 6.6.2 – 6.6.7, and if applicable, the parameters in Section 27, unless otherwise specified in this end product standard.

Exception: Protective controls evaluated to the requirements in Supplement SA.

6.6.1.3.1 Solid-state protective controls that do not rely upon software as a protective component shall comply with:

a) The Standard for Tests for Safety-Related Controls Employing Solid-State Devices, UL 991; or

b) The Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60730-1, except Controls Using Software.

Exception: Solid-state protective controls evaluated to the requirements in Supplement SA.

6.6.1.3.2 Solid-state protective controls that rely upon software as a protective component shall comply with:

a) The Standard for Tests for Safety-Related Controls Employing Solid-State Devices, UL 991; and the Standard for Software in Programmable Components, UL 1998; or

b) The Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60730-1.

Exception: Solid-state protective controls evaluated to the requirements in Supplement SA.

6.6.1.4 An electronic auxiliary or operating control (e.g. a non-protective control), the failure of which would not increase the risk of electric shock, fire, or personal injury, need only be subjected to the applicable requirements of this end product standard or the requirements in Supplement SA.

6.6.2 Electromechanical and electronic controls

6.6.2.1 A control, other than as specified in 6.6.3 – 6.6.7, shall comply with:

a) The Standard for Solid-State Controls for Appliances, UL 244A;

b) The Standard for Temperature-Indicating and -Regulating Equipment, UL 873;

c) The Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60730-1; or

d) The circuit requirements in Supplement SA.

6.6.3 Liquid level controls

6.6.3.1 A liquid level control shall comply with:

a) The Standard for Solid-State Controls for Appliances, UL 244A;

b) The Standard for Temperature-Indicating and -Regulating Equipment, UL 873;

c) The Standard for Industrial Control Equipment, UL 508, the Standard for Low-Voltage Switchgear and Controlgear – Part 4-1: Contactors and Motor-Starters – Electromechanical Contactors and Motor-Starters, UL 60947-4-1, the Standard for Low-voltage Switchgear and Controlgear – Part 5-2: Control Circuit Devices and Switching Elements – Proximity Switches, UL 60947-5-2, and the Standard for Programmable Controllers – Part 2: Equipment Requirements and Tests, UL 61131-2;

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d) The Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60730-1, and the Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls for Household and Similar Use; Part 2: Particular Requirements for Automatic Electrical Air Flow, Water Flow and Water Level Sensing Controls, UL 60730-2-15; or

e) The circuit requirements in Supplement SA.

6.6.3.2 A switch employed as part of a water level detection mechanism is to comply with one of the switch standards specified in 6.23.

6.6.4 Motor and speed controls

6.6.4.1 A control used to start, stop, regulate or control the speed of a motor shall comply with:

a) The Standard for Solid-State Controls for Appliances, UL 244A;

b) The Standard for Temperature-Indicating and -Regulating Equipment, UL 873;

c) The Standard for Industrial Control Equipment, UL 508, the Standard for Low-Voltage Switchgear and Controlgear – Part 4-1: Contactors and Motor-Starters – Electromechanical Contactors and Motor-Starters, UL 60947-4-1, the Standard for Low-voltage Switchgear and Controlgear – Part 5-2: Control Circuit Devices and Switching Elements – Proximity Switches, UL 60947-5-2, and the Standard for Programmable Controllers – Part 2: Equipment Requirements and Tests, UL 61131-2;

d) The Standard for Power Conversion Equipment, UL 508C;

e) Standard for Adjustable Speed Electrical Power Drive Systems – Part 5-1: Safety Requirements – Electrical, Thermal and Energy, UL 61800-5-1;

f) The Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60730-1, or

g) The circuit requirements in Supplement SA.

6.6.5 Pressure controls

6.6.5.1 A pressure control shall comply with one of the following:

a) The Standard for Solid-State Controls for Appliances, UL 244A;

b) The Standard for Industrial Control Equipment, UL 508, the Standard for Low-Voltage Switchgear and Controlgear – Part 4-1: Contactors and Motor-Starters – Electromechanical Contactors and Motor-Starters, UL 60947-4-1, the Standard for Low-voltage Switchgear and Controlgear – Part 5-2: Control Circuit Devices and Switching Elements – Proximity Switches, UL 60947-5-2, and the Standard for Programmable Controllers – Part 2: Equipment Requirements and Tests, UL 61131-2;

c) The Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60730-1; and the Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 2-6: Particular Requirements for Automatic Electrical Pressure Sensing Controls Including Mechanical Requirements, UL 60730-2-6, or

d) The circuit requirements in Supplement SA.

6.6.6 Temperature controls

6.6.6.1 A temperature control shall comply with:

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a) The Standard for Solid-State Controls for Appliances, UL 244A;

b) The Standard for Temperature-Indicating and -Regulating Equipment, UL 873;

c) The Standard for Industrial Control Equipment, UL 508, the Standard for Low-Voltage Switchgear and Controlgear – Part 4-1: Contactors and Motor-Starters – Electromechanical Contactors and Motor-Starters, UL 60947-4-1, the Standard for Low-voltage Switchgear and Controlgear – Part 5-2: Control Circuit Devices and Switching Elements – Proximity Switches, UL 60947-5-2, and the Standard for Programmable Controllers – Part 2: Equipment Requirements and Tests, UL 61131-2;

d) The Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60730-1; and the Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 2-9: Particular Requirements for Temperature Sensing Controls, UL 60730-2-9, or

e) The circuit requirements in Supplement SA.

6.6.6.2 A temperature sensing positive temperature coefficient (PTC) or a negative temperature coefficient (NTC) thermistor, that performs the same function as an operating or protective control shall comply with:

a) The Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60730-1; and the Standard for Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 2-9: Particular Requirements for Temperature Sensing Controls, UL 60730-2-9, with Annex J; or

b) The Standard for Thermistor-Type Devices, UL 1434.

6.6.6.3 A thermal cutoff shall comply with the Standard for Thermal-Links -– Requirements and Application Guide, UL 60691.

6.6.7 Timer controls

6.6.7.1 A timer control shall comply with:

a) The Standard for Solid-State Controls for Appliances, UL 244A;

b) The Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60730-1; and the Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls for Household and Similar Use, Part 2: Particular Requirements for Timers and Time Switches, UL 60730-2-7; or

c) The circuit requirements in Supplement SA.

6.7 Cords, cables, and internal wiring

6.7.1 A cord set or power supply cord shall comply with the Standard for Cord Sets and Power Supply Cords, UL 817.

6.7.2 Flexible cords and cables shall comply with the Standard for Flexible Cords and Cables, UL 62. Flexible cord and cables are considered to fulfill this requirement when preassembled in a cord set or power supply cord complying with the Standard for Cord Sets and Power Supply Cords, UL 817.

6.7.3 Internal wiring composed of insulated conductors shall comply with the Standard for Appliance Wiring Material, UL 758.

Exception No. 1: Insulated conductors need not comply with the Standard for Appliance Wiring Material, UL 758 if they comply with one of the following:

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a) The Standard for Thermoset-Insulated Wires and Cables, UL 44;

b) The Standard for Thermoplastic-Insulated Wires and Cables, UL 83;

c) The Standard for Fixture Wire, UL 66; or

d) The applicable UL standard(s) for other insulated conductor types specified in Chapter 3 (Wiring Methods and Materials) of the National Electrical Code, NFPA 70.

Exception No. 2: Insulated conductors for specialty applications (e.g. data processing or communications) and located in a low-voltage circuit not involving the risk of fire or personal injury need not comply with Standard for Appliance Wiring Material, UL 758.

6.8 Cord reels

6.8.1 A cord reel shall comply with "special use cord reel" requirements of the Standard for Cord Reels, UL 355.

6.9 Film-coated wire (magnet wire)

6.9.1 The component requirements for film coated wire and Class 105 (A) insulation systems are not specified.

6.9.2 Film coated wire in intimate combination with one or more insulators, and incorporated in an insulation system rated Class 120 (E) or higher, shall comply with the magnet wire requirements in the Standard for Systems of Insulating Materials – General, UL 1446.

6.10 Gaskets and seals

6.10.1 Gaskets and seals that comply with the Standard for Gaskets and Seals, UL 157, are considered to fulfill the requirements of 10.2 and 50.2.2.

6.11 Ground-fault, arc-fault, and leakage current detectors/interrupters

6.11.1 Ground-fault circuit-interrupters (GFCI) for protection against electrical shock shall comply with the Standard for Ground-Fault Circuit-Interrupters, UL 943. The following statement, or equivalent, shall be included as a marking near the GFCI, or as an instruction in the manual: "Press the TEST button (then RESET button) every month to assure proper operation."

6.11.2 Appliance-leakage-current interrupters (ALCI) for protection against electrical shock shall comply with the Standard for Appliance-Leakage-Current Interrupters, UL 943B. An ALCI is not considered an acceptable substitute for a GFCI when a GFCI is required by the National Electrical Code, NFPA 70.

6.11.3 Equipment ground-fault protective devices shall comply with the Standard for Ground-Fault Sensing and Relaying Equipment, UL 1053, and applicable requirements of the Standard for Ground-Fault Circuit-Interrupters, UL 943.

6.11.4 Arc-fault circuit-interrupters (AFCI) shall comply with the Standard for Arc-Fault Circuit-Interrupters, UL 1699. See Section 24.

6.11.5 Leakage-current detector-interrupters (LCDI) and any shielded cord between the LCDI and appliance shall comply with Standard for Arc-Fault Circuit-Interrupters, UL 1699. See Section 24.

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6.12 Heaters and heating elements

6.12.1 Electric resistance heating elements shall comply with the construction requirements of:

a) The Standard for Electric Heating Appliances, UL 499; or

b) The Standard for Sheathed Heating Elements, UL 1030.

Exception: Heating wire (e.g. rope heater) that complies with the Standard for Appliance Wiring Material, UL 758, and the requirements of this end product standard are considered to fulfill this requirement.

6.12.2 Thermistor-type heaters (e.g. PTC and NTC heaters) shall comply with the Standard for Thermistor-Type Devices, UL 1434.

6.13 Insulation systems

6.13.1 Materials used in a Class 105 (A) insulation system shall comply with 22.3.

6.13.2 Materials used in an insulation system that operates above Class 105 (A) temperatures shall comply with the Standard for Systems of Insulating Materials – General, UL 1446.

6.13.3 All insulation systems employing integral ground insulation shall comply with the requirements specified in the Standard for Systems of Insulating Materials – General, UL 1446.

6.14 Light sources and associated components

6.14.1 Lampholders and indicating lamps with integral lamp/lampholder (e.g. neon pilot lamp) shall comply with the Standard for Lampholders, UL 496.

Exception: Lampholders forming part of a luminaire that complies with the applicable UL luminaire standard are considered to comply with this requirement.

6.14.2 Lighting ballasts shall comply with:

a) The Standard for Fluorescent-Lamp Ballasts, UL 935, or

b) The Standard for High-Intensity Discharge Lamp Ballasts, UL 1029.

Exception No. 1: Ballasts forming part of a luminaire that complies with the applicable UL luminaire standard are considered to comply with this requirement.

Exception No. 2: Ballasts for other light sources shall comply with the applicable UL standard(s).

6.14.3 Light emitting diode (LED) light sources shall comply with the Standard for Light Emitting Diode (LED) Equipment For Use In Lighting Products, UL 8750.

Exception No. 1: LED light sources forming part of a luminaire that complies with the applicable UL luminaire standard are considered to comply with this requirement.

Exception No. 2: Individual LED light sources mounted on printed wiring boards and intended for indicating purposes need not comply with Standard for Light Emitting Diode (LED) Equipment For Use In Lighting Products, UL 8750, but shall comply with the applicable requirements of this end product standard.

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6.15 Marking and labeling systems

6.15.1 A marking and labeling system shall comply with Standard for Marking and Labeling Systems, UL 969, under the specified environmental conditions.

Exception: A marking or labeling system that complies with Section 59 of this standard is considered to fulfill the requirement.

6.16 Motors and motor overload protection

6.16.1 General

6.16.1.1 General-purpose type motors having a NEMA frame size shall comply with the requirements specified in 6.16.2. This includes fractional HP motors rated up to 1 HP (typically NEMA frame sizes 42, 48, or 56), and integral HP motors rated 1 HP and greater (typically NEMA frame sizes 140 – 449T).

6.16.1.2 Motors not enclosed, or partially enclosed, by the end product enclosure shall comply with the requirements specified in 6.16.2.

6.16.1.3 Component type motors completely enclosed within the end product enclosure shall comply with the requirements specified in 6.16.2 or 6.16.3.

6.16.1.4 Motors located in a low voltage circuit are evaluated for the risk of fire and personal injury in accordance with the applicable requirements of this end product standard.

6.16.1.5 Low voltage component fans that comply with the Standard for Electric Fans, UL 507, are considered to fulfill the requirements of Section 22.

6.16.2 General-purpose type motors

6.16.2.1 A general-purpose type motor shall comply with the Standard for Rotating Electrical Machines – General Requirements, UL 1004-1.

6.16.3 Component type motors

6.16.3.1 Component type motors shall comply with either 6.16.3.2 or 6.16.3.3.

6.16.3.2 The motor shall comply with the Standard for Rotating Electrical Machines – General Requirements, UL 1004-1 except as noted in Table 6.1:

Table 6.1
Superseded requirements

UL 1004-1 exempted requirement	Superseded by the requirements in this end product standard
Current and Horsepower Relation	22.3.3
Cord-Connected Motors	12.2
Factory Wiring Terminals and Leads	Section 15
Electrical Insulation	Section 14

Table 6.1 Continued on Next Page

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Table 6.1 Continued

UL 1004-1 exempted requirement	Superseded by the requirements in this end product standard
Non-Metallic Functional Parts	Sections 7, 14, 22
Solid-State Controls, 7.2	6.6
Non-metallic enclosure thermal aging, 9.1.4	7.14
Motor enclosure (Cast Metal Enclosures, Sheet Metal Enclosures, and Polymeric Enclosures)	Section 7
Grounding	Section 19
Ventilation Openings: only applicable where the openings are on surfaces considered to be the appliance enclosure.	7.15
Accessibility of Uninsulated Live Parts, Film-Coated Wire, and Moving Parts	Section 11
Protection Against Corrosion	Section 10
Available fault current ratings for motor start and running capacitors, 26.6: not applicable for cord and plug connected appliances.	Section 18
Switch: not applicable to centrifugal starting switches	Section 26
With the exception of the Resilient Elastomer Mounting and Electrolytic Capacitor Tests requirements, the performance tests are not applicable	All applicable performance tests.
Only the following marking requirements are applicable: manufacturer's name or identification; rated voltage; rated frequency; number of phases if greater than 1; and multi-speed motors, other than a shaded-pole or a permanent-split-capacitor motor, shall be marked with the amperes and horsepower at each speed	70.1

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6.16.3.3 The motor shall comply with the applicable component requirements in this section, the following construction requirements, and the applicable performance requirements (when tested in conjunction with the end product), of this end product standard:

a) Protection Against Corrosion, Section 10;

b) Terminal Compartment, Section 12 (12.3.2.3);

c) Electrical Insulation, Section 14;

d) Internal Wiring, Section 15;

e) Capacitors, Section 18;

f) Grounding, Section 19;

g) Motors, Section 22; and

h) Spacings, Section 28.

6.16.4 Motor overload protection

6.16.4.1 Thermal protection devices integral with the motor shall comply with:

a) The Standard for Overheating Protection for Motors, UL 2111;

b) The Standard for Thermally Protected Motors, UL 1004-3;

c) The Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60730-1; and the Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls for Household and Similar Use; Part 2: Particular Requirements for Thermal Motor Protectors, UL 60730-2-2; in conjunction with the Standard for Thermally Protected Motors, UL 1004-3 (to evaluate the motor-protector combination), or

d) Electronic protection complying with the tests of UL 1004-3 and the circuit requirements of Supplement SA.

6.16.4.2 Impedance protection shall comply with:

a) The Standard for Overheating Protection for Motors, UL 2111; or

b) The Standard for Impedance Protected Motors, UL 1004-2.

6.16.4.3 Electronic protection integral to the motor shall comply with the Standard for Electronically Protected Motors, UL 1004-7, or the requirements in Supplement SA.

6.16.4.4 Except as indicated in 6.16.4.3, electronically protected motor circuits shall comply with one of the following. See 6.6.4 for basic control requirements.

a) The Standard for Tests for Safety-Related Controls Employing Solid-State Devices, UL 991. When the protective electronic circuit is relying upon software as a protective component, it shall comply with the requirements in the Standard for Tests for Software in Programmable Components, UL 1998. If software is relied upon to perform a safety function, it shall be considered software Class 1; or

b) The Standard for Automatic Electrical Controls – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60730-1. If software is relied upon to perform a safety function, it shall be considered software Class B; or

c) The Standard for Power Conversion Equipment, UL 508C, when no software is relied upon to perform a safety function. If software is relied upon to perform a safety function, the circuit shall additionally comply with applicable requirements in (a) or (b) of this section; or

d) The Standard for Adjustable Speed Electrical Power Drive Systems – Part 5-1: Safety Requirements – Electrical, Thermal and Energy, UL 61800-5-1, when no software is relied upon to perform a safety function. If software is relied upon to perform a safety function, the circuit shall additionally comply with applicable requirements in (a) or (b).

Exception: Compliance with the above standards is not required for an electronically protected motor circuit if there is no risk of fire, electric shock, or injury to persons during abnormal testing with the motor electronic circuit rendered ineffective; compliance with the applicable requirements of this end product standard is then required.

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6.17 Overcurrent protection

6.17.1 Fuses shall comply with the Standard for Low-Voltage Fuses – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 248-1, and the applicable Part 2 (e.g. UL 248-5). Defined use fuses that comply with UL 248-1 and another applicable standard for the fuse are considered to comply with this requirement.

6.17.2 Fuseholders shall comply with the Standard for Fuseholders – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 4248-1, and the applicable Part 2 (e.g. UL 4248-9).

6.17.3 Circuit breakers shall comply with the Standard for Molded-Case Circuit Breakers, Molded-Case Switches and Circuit-Breaker Enclosures, UL 489.

Exception: Circuit breakers used in telecommunications circuitry that comply with the Standard for Circuit Breakers For Use in Communications Equipment, UL 489A, need not comply with the Standard for Molded-Case Circuit Breakers, Molded-Case Switches and Circuit-Breaker Enclosures, UL 489.

6.17.4 Circuit breakers having integral ground fault circuit interrupter capability for protection against electrical shock shall additionally comply with the Standard for Ground-Fault Circuit-Interrupters, UL 943.

6.17.5 Supplementary protectors shall comply with the Standard for Supplementary Protectors for Use in Electrical Equipment, UL 1077.

6.17.6 Fusing resistors shall comply with the Standard for Fusing Resistors and Temperature-Limited Resistors for Radio- and Television-Type Appliances, UL 1412.

6.18 Polymeric materials and enclosures

6.18.1 Unless otherwise specified in this end product standard, polymeric electrical insulating materials and enclosures shall comply with the applicable requirements of the Standard for Polymeric Materials – Use in Electrical Equipment Evaluations, UL 746C.

6.18.2 Metallized or painted polymeric parts or enclosures shall comply with the applicable requirements of the Standard for Polymeric Materials – Use in Electrical Equipment Evaluations, UL 746C. This requirement is not applicable to exterior surfaces of polymeric enclosure materials or parts provided that the metallized coating or paint does not offer a continuous path for an internal flame to propagate externally.

6.19 Power supplies

6.19.1 A Class 2 power supply shall comply with one of the following:

a) The Standard for Class 2 Power Units, UL 1310; or

b) The Standard for Information Technology Equipment – Safety – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60950-1, with an output marked "Class 2", or that complies with the limited power source (LPS) requirements and is marked "LPS".

6.19.2 A non-Class 2 power supply shall comply with one of the following:

a) The Standard for Power Units Other Than Class 2, UL 1012;

b) The Standard for Information Technology Equipment –Safety – Part 1: General Requirements, UL 60950-1, or

c) The requirements in Supplement SA.

6.20 Printed wiring boards

6.20.1 Printed wiring boards, including the coatings, shall comply with the Standard for Printed-Wiring Boards, UL 796.

Exception: A printed-wiring board in a Class 2 nonsafety circuit is not required to comply with the bonding requirements in the Standard for Printed-Wiring Boards, UL 796 if the board is separated from parts of other circuits such that loosening of the bond between the foil conductor and the base material will not result in the foil conductors or components coming in contact with parts of other circuits of the control or of the end-use product.

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