

	SURFACE VEHICLE RECOMMENDED PRACTICE	SAE J883	REV. MAY2008
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		Superseding J883 DEC2002	
Test Method for Determining Dimensional Stability of Automotive Textile Materials			

RATIONALE

Add tolerances to Sections 3 and 5, revise detergent Section 5.3, revise temperature Sections 4 and 5.4.

1. SCOPE

This test method can be used to determine the dimensional stability of textile materials and vinyl-coated fabrics when subjected to conditions which cause changes in the moisture content of the materials.

2. REFERENCES

There are no referenced publications specified herein.

3. TEST SPECIMENS

A test specimen 300 ± 3 mm x 300 ± 3 mm shall be cut from the material to be tested with one direction parallel to the machine direction (MD) and the other direction parallel to the across machine direction (AMD).

4. CONDITIONING

The test specimen shall be conditioned for a minimum of 24 h at $23 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} \pm 2 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ and $50\% \pm 5\%$ relative humidity.

5. PROCEDURE

- 5.1 Mark off accurately a 250 ± 3 mm x 250 ± 3 mm square concentric with the square outline of the specimen. This can be done with indelible ink, indelible pencil, or other suitable method, on whichever side of the material is more markable. Also, mark an arrow to indicate the MD of the specimen.
- 5.2 Place the specimen face side up flat without wrinkles on a 4 mesh screen surface measuring a minimum of 330 mm x 330 mm. Position a similar screen over the specimen using spacers at the corners of the two screens, so that the top screen is not in contact with the top surface of the test specimen. To test more than one specimen at one time, use additional spacers and screens as required.
- 5.3 Immerse the specimen(s) and screens in a pan or tank of clean tap water containing 1 mL of a mild detergent¹ per 21 mL of water at $23 \pm 2 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for $1 \text{ h} \pm 5$ minutes or as otherwise specified.

¹ AATCC 1993 Standard Reference Detergent without Optical Brighteners or equivalent.

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- 5.4 Remove the specimen(s) and screens from the water and allow to drip dry in an atmosphere having a temperature of $23\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and a relative humidity of $50\% \pm 5\%$ for 30 ± 5 min. If more than one specimen is being tested, separate the screens so that no specimen will drip on any other specimen.
- 5.5 Lay the specimen(s) flat on a table top. Measure the original 250 mm square with a scale calibrated in 1.0 mm. Make three measurements in both the MD and AMD directions. The measurements shall be made along the centerlines of the square and along lines parallel to and 50 mm in from each side.
- 5.6 Average the three measurements in each direction and substitute in Equations 1 and 2:

$$D_{MD_1} = \frac{MD_1 - 250}{250} \times 100 \quad (\text{Eq. 1})$$

where:

D_{MD_1} = Machine Direction
 MD_1 = Machine Direction measurement wet

$$D_{AMD_1} = \frac{AMD_1 - 250}{250} \times 100 \quad (\text{Eq. 2})$$

where:

D_{AMD_1} = Across Machine Direction stability
 AMD_1 = Across Machine Direction measurement wet

A plus result indicates expansion and a minus result indicates shrinkage.

- 5.7 Replace the test specimen(s) on the screens and place the specimen(s) and screens in an air-circulating oven maintained at $80\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 24 h.
- 5.8 Remove the specimen and screen from the oven and allow to cool in the standard atmosphere described in 5.4 for 10 ± 1 min. After cooling, place the specimen on a flat table top and remeasure as described in 5.5.
- 5.9 Average the three measurements in each direction and substitute in Equations 3 and 4:

$$D_{MD_2} = \frac{MD_2 - 250}{250} \times 100 \quad (\text{Eq. 3})$$

where:

D_{MD_2} = Machine Direction stability
 MD_2 = Machine Direction measurement after drying

$$D_{AMD_2} = \frac{AMD_2 - 250}{250} \times 100 \quad (\text{Eq. 4})$$

where:

D_{AMD_2} = Across Machine Direction stability
 AMD_2 = Across Machine Direction measurement after drying

A plus result indicates expansion and a minus result indicates shrinkage.