

Submitted for recognition as an American National Standard

Internal Combustion Engines—Piston Rings—Oil Control Rings

This SAE Standard is equivalent to ISO Standard 6625.

1. **Scope**—Differences, where they exist, are shown in Appendix A.

This SAE Standard specifies the dimensional features of S, G, D, and DV oil control piston ring types.

The normal range for the axial width of oil control rings (2.5 to 8 mm inclusive) is divided into 0.5 or 1.0 increments. In Table 7, dimensions in inch units are given for oil control rings with axial width 4.75 mm (equal to 3/16 in) for existing applications.

The requirements of this document apply to oil control rings for reciprocating internal combustion piston engines up to and including 200 mm in diameter. They may also be used for piston rings of compressors working under similar conditions.

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2. References

2.1 Applicable Publications—The following publications form a part of the specification to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise indicated the latest revision of SAE publications shall apply.

2.1.1 SAE PUBLICATIONS—Available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

SAE DESIGNATION	ISO ¹ EQUIVALENT	
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INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES—PISTON RINGS

J1588	6621/1	Vocabulary
J1589	6621/2	Measuring principles
J1590	6621/3	Material specifications
J1591	6621/4	General specifications
J1996	6621/5	Quality requirements

INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES—PISTON RINGS

J1997	6622/1	Rectangular rings
J1998	6622/2 TR	Rectangular rings with narrow ring width

J19996623 INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES—PISTON RINGS—SCRAPER RINGS

INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES—PISTON RINGS

J2000	6624/1	Keystone rings
J2001	6624/2 TR	Half keystone rings

J2002	6625	INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES—PISTON RINGS—OIL CONTROL RINGS
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J2003	6626	INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES—PISTON RINGS—COIL SPRING LOADED OIL CONTROL RINGS
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J2004	6627 TR	INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES—PISTON RINGS—EXPANDER/SEGMENT OIL CONTROL RINGS
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J2226		INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES—PISTON RINGS—STEEL RECTANGULAR RINGS
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3. Ring Types and Designation Examples

3.1 Type S—Slotted Oil Control Ring

3.1.1 GENERAL FEATURES

NOTE—See Table 5 or 7 for dimensions and forces.

1. TR refers to Technical Report

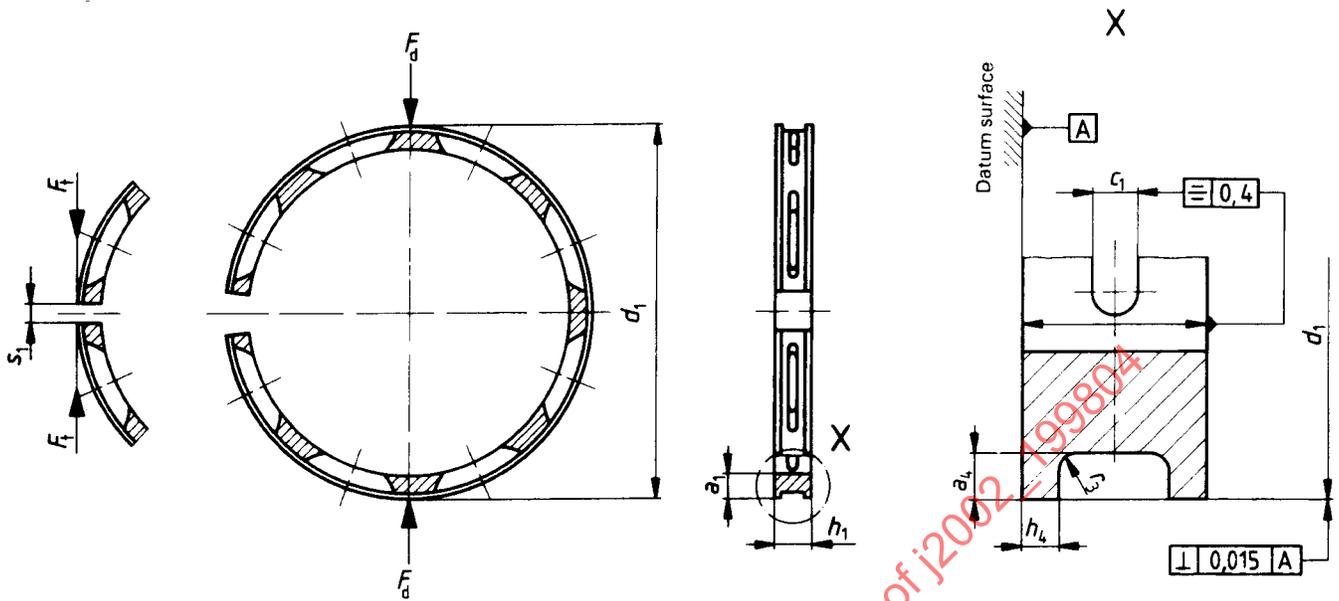


FIGURE 1—TYPE S

3.1.2 DESIGNATION EXAMPLE—Designation of a slotted oil control ring of $d_1 = 90$ mm nominal diameter, $h_1 = 4$ mm ring width, made of grey cast iron, nonheat-treated (material subclass 12), general features as shown in Figure 1, and inside chamfered edges.

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3.2 Type G—Double Bevelled Oil Control Ring

3.2.1 GENERAL FEATURES

NOTE—See Table 6 or 7 for dimensions and forces.

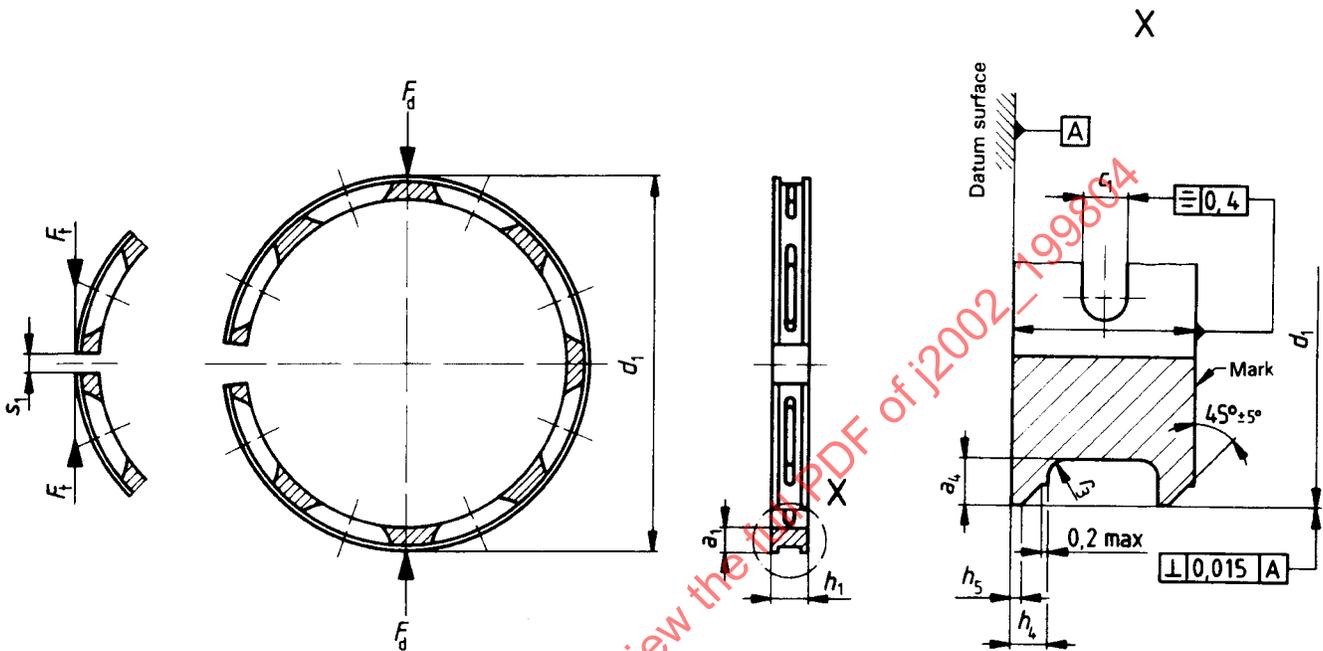


FIGURE 2—TYPE G

3.2.2 DESIGNATION EXAMPLE—Designation of a double bevelled oil control ring of $d_1 = 90$ mm nominal diameter, $h_1 = 4$ mm ring width, made of grey cast iron, nonheat-treated (material subclass 12), general features as shown in Figure 2, and phosphate coated.

3.3 Type D—Bevelled Edge Oil Control Ring

3.3.1 GENERAL FEATURES

NOTE—See Table 6 or 7 for dimensions and forces.

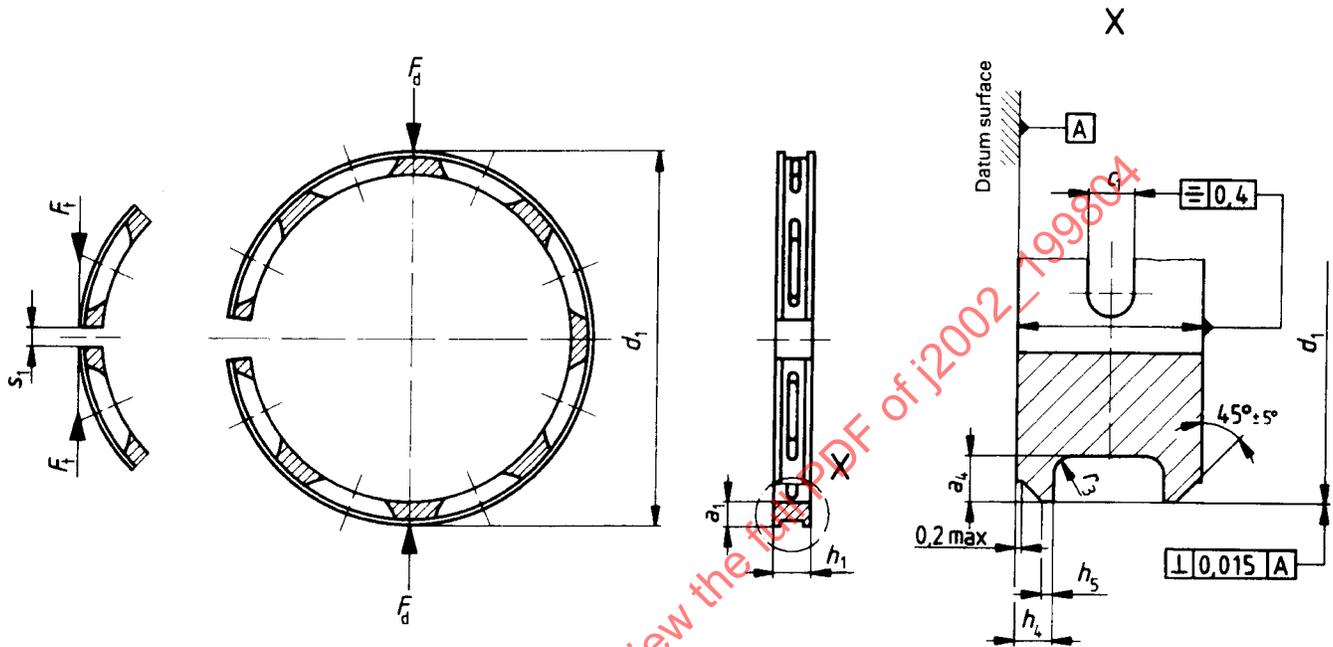


FIGURE 3—TYPE D

3.3.2 DESIGNATION EXAMPLE—Designation of a bevelled edge oil control ring of $d_1 = 90$ mm nominal diameter, $h_1 = 4$ mm ring width, made of grey cast iron, nonheat-treated (material subclass 12), general features as shown in Figure 3.

3.4 Type DV—Bevelled Edge V-Groove Oil Control Ring (Only for Ring Widths $h_1 > 4$ mm)

3.4.1 GENERAL FEATURES

NOTE—See Table 6 or 7 for dimensions and forces.

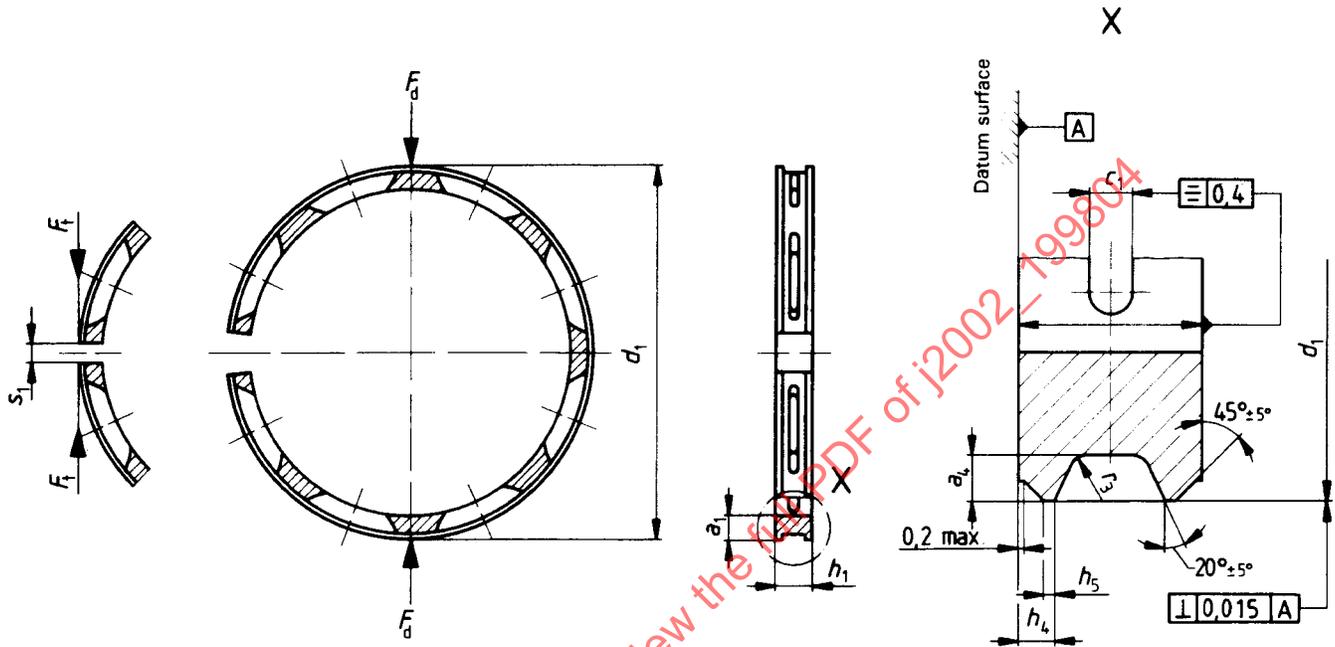


FIGURE 4—TYPE DV

3.4.2 DESIGNATION EXAMPLE—Designation of a bevelled edge V-groove oil control ring of $d_1 = 90$ mm nominal diameter, $h_1 = 4.5$ mm ring width, made of grey cast iron, nonheat-treated (material subclass 12), general features as shown in Figure 4.

4. Common Features

4.1 S, G, D, and DV Rings—Arrangement of Slots

NOTE—See Tables 1 and 2 for dimensions.

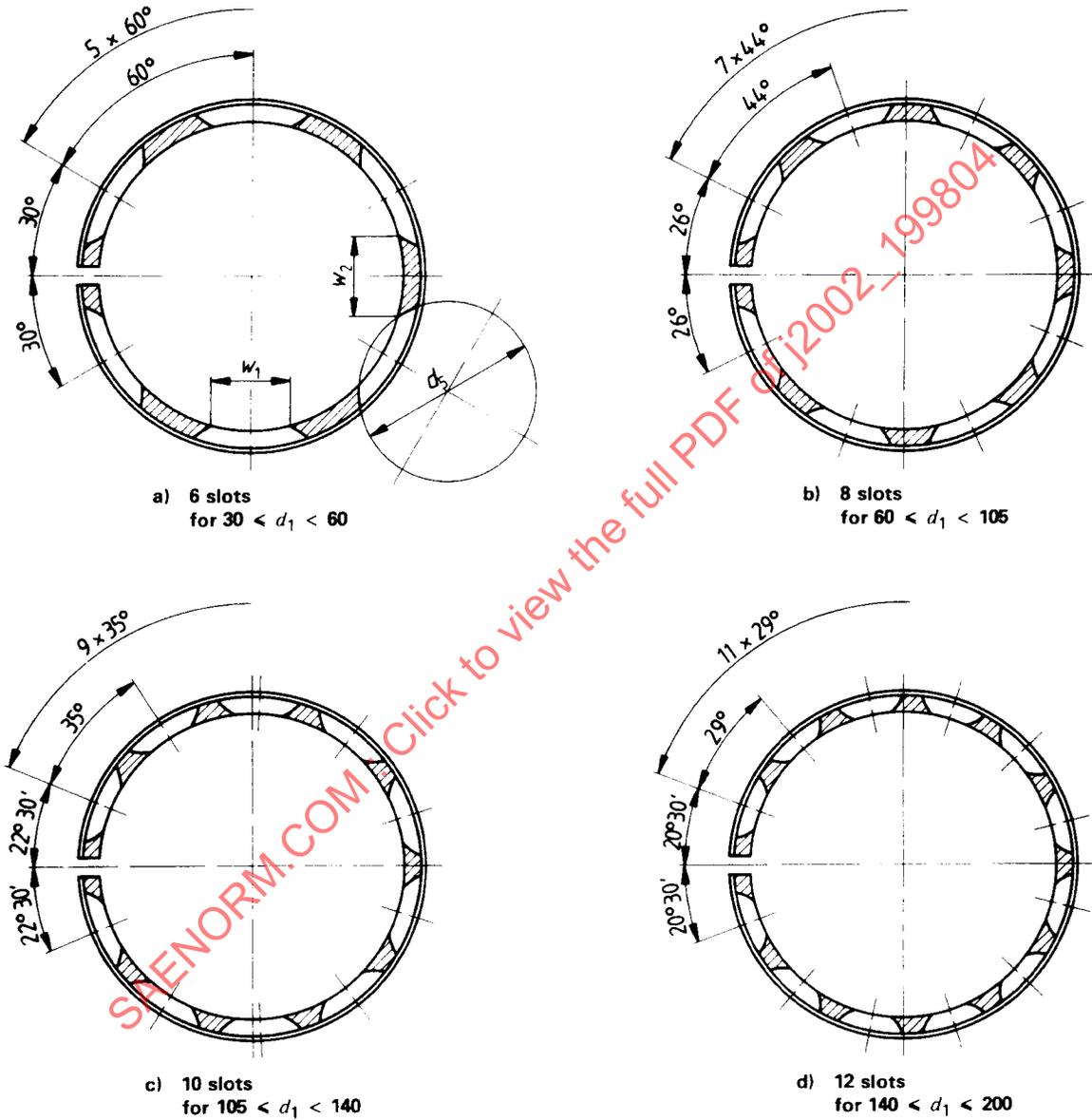


FIGURE 5—ARRANGEMENT OF SLOTS

TABLE 1—CUTTER DIAMETER

Dimensions in millimeters	
d_1	Cutter Diameter d_5 Max
$30 \leq d_1 < 50$	55
$50 \leq d_1 < 170$	60
$170 \leq d_1 \leq 200$	75

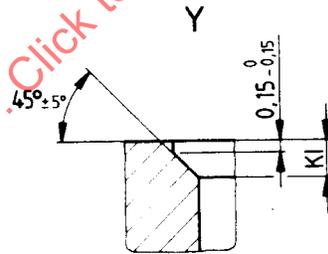
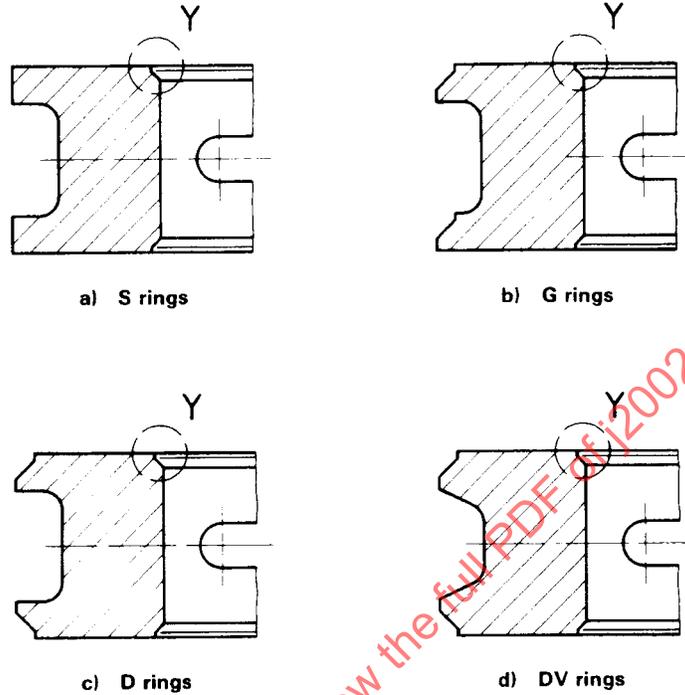
TABLE 2—SLOT LENGTH

Dimensions in millimeters			
d_1	Slot Length w_1	Slot Length Tolerance	Permissible Difference Between w_1 and w_2
$30 \leq d_1 < 36$	5	± 2	—
$36 \leq d_1 < 40$	6	± 2	—
$40 \leq d_1 < 50$	8	± 2	—
$50 \leq d_1 < 170$	$w_1 = w_2$	—	2
$170 \leq d_1 \leq 200$	$w_1 = w_2$	—	4

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4.2 S, G, D, and DV Rings—Inside Chamfered Edges (KI)

NOTE—See Table 3 for dimensions.



Nominal KI > 0.3

FIGURE 6—INSIDE CHAMFERED EDGES

TABLE 3—KI DIMENSIONS

Dimensions in millimeters	
d_1	KI
$30 \leq d_1 < 125$	0.3 ± 0.15
$125 \leq d_1 < 175$	0.4 ± 0.15
$175 \leq d_1 \leq 200$	0.6 ± 0.2

5. **Force Factors**—The tangential and diametral forces, given in Tables 5, 6, and 7 shall be corrected when additional features and/or materials other than grey cast iron with a modulus of elasticity of 100 000 MPa are being used.

For common features, the multiplier correction factors given in Table 4 and the force correction factors given in SAE J1591 shall be used.

TABLE 4—FORCE CORRECTION FACTORS FOR S, G, D, AND DV RINGS WITH KI FEATURE

d_1 mm	Factor
$30 \leq d_1 < 50$	1
$50 \leq d_1 < 100$	0.98
$100 \leq d_1 < 150$	0.98
$150 \leq d_1 \leq 200$	0.97

TABLE 5— (continued)

Dimensions in millimeters

Nom- inal diam- eter d_1	Radial wall thickness "regular" a_1		Ring width h_1				Closed gap s_1	Radius r_3	Land width h_4				Groove depth a_4	Num- ber of slots	Slot width c_1				Tangential force F_t, N				Diametral force F_d, N				
	Toler- ance		Column						For h_1 shown in column						For h_1 shown in column				For h_1 shown in column				Toler- ance				
	1	2	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	
70	2.9																										
71	2.95																										
72	3																										
73	3.05																										
74	3.1																										
75	3.15																										
76	3.15																										
77	3.2																										
78	3.25																										
79	3.3																										
80	3.35																										
81	3.4																										
82	3.4																										
83	3.45																										
84	3.5																										
85	3.55																										
86	3.6																										
87	3.65																										
88	3.65																										
89	3.7																										
90	3.75																										
91	3.8																										
92	3.85																										
93	3.9																										
94	3.9																										
95	3.95																										
96	4																										
97	4.05																										
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103	4.25																										
104	4.3																										
105	4.35																										
106	4.4																										
107	4.4																										
108	4.45																										
109	4.5																										
110	4.55																										
111	4.55																										
112	4.6																										
113	4.65																										
114	4.7																										

This table is shown in ISO format. Commas represent decimal points.

TABLE 7—DIMENSIONS FOR S, G, D, AND DV OIL CONTROL RINGS WITH SPECIAL RING WIDTH $h_1 = 4.75 \text{ mm } (3/16 \text{ in})$

Dimensions in millimeters

Nom- inal diam- eter d_1	Radial wall thickness "regular" a_1	Ring width h_1	Closed gap s_1	Radius r_3	Land width h_4	Land width h_5	Groove depth a_4	Num- ber of slots	Slot width c_1	Type S		Types G and D			
										Tangen- tial force F_t, N	Toler- ance	Diametral force F_d, N	Toler- ance	Tangen- tial force F_t, N	Toler- ance
50	2.1									11.1		23.9		20.4	
51	2.15									11.5		24.7		21.3	
52	2.15									11		23.7		20.4	
53	2.2									11.5		24.7		21.5	
54	2.25									11.9		25.6		22.4	
55	2.3									12.3		26.4		23.2	
56	2.35									12.8		27.5		24.1	
57	2.4									13.2		28.4		25.2	
58	2.4									13.2		27.5		24.3	
59	2.45									13.2		28.4		25.2	
60	2.5									12.6		27.1		23.4	
61	2.55									13		28		24.3	
62	2.6									13.4		28.8		25.2	
63	2.65									13.8		29.7		26	
64	2.65									13.4		28.8		25.4	
65	2.7									13.8		29.7		26.2	
66	2.75									14.2		30.5		27.1	
67	2.8									14.6		31.4		28	
68	2.85									15.1		32.5		28.8	
69	2.9									14.6		31.4		29.7	
70	2.9									15		32.3		28.8	
71	2.95									15.5		33.3		29.9	
72	3									15.9		34.2		30.7	
73	3.05									16.3		35		31.6	
74	3.1									16.8		36.1		32.5	
75	3.15									17.1		36.8		33.3	
76	3.15									16.7		35.9		32.5	
77	3.2									17.1		36.8		33.3	
78	3.25									17.5		37.6		34.2	
79	3.3									18		38.7		35.3	
80	3.35									17.4		37.4		33.8	
81	3.4									17.9		38.5		34.8	
82	3.4									17.4		37.4		34	
83	3.45									17.9		38.5		34.8	
84	3.5									18.3		39.3		35.7	
85	3.55									18.7		40.2		36.6	
86	3.6									19.1		41.1		37.4	
87	3.65									19.6		42.1		38.5	
88	3.65									19.1		41.1		37.6	
89	3.7									19.6		42.1		38.5	

This table is shown in ISO format. Commas represent decimal points.