

# AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

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Superseding AMS 6434D

Steel, Sheet, Strip, and Plate  
0.78Cr - 1.8Ni - 0.35Mo - 0.20V (0.33 - 0.38C)  
(Composition similar to UNS K33517)

## 1. SCOPE:

### 1.1 Form:

This specification covers an aircraft-quality, low-alloy steel in the form of sheet, strip, and plate.

### 1.2 Application:

These products have been used typically for parts, which may be welded during fabrication, requiring through-hardening to tensile strengths not lower than 180 ksi (1241 MPa), but usage is not limited to such applications.

## 2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS:

The issue of the following documents in effect on the date of the purchase order forms a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The supplier may work to a subsequent revision of a document unless a specific document issue is specified. When the referenced document has been canceled and no superseding document has been specified, the last published issue of that document shall apply.

### 2.1 SAE Publications:

Available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

AMS 2252	Tolerances, Low-Alloy Steel Sheet, Strip, and Plate
MAM 2252	Tolerances, Metric, Low Alloy Steel Sheet, Strip, and Plate
AMS 2259	Chemical Check Analysis Limits, Wrought Low Alloy and Carbon Steels
AMS 2301	Cleanliness, Aircraft Quality Steel, Magnetic Particle Inspection Procedure
MAM 2301	Cleanliness, Aircraft Quality Steel, Magnetic Particle Inspection Procedure, Metric (SI) Measurement

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## 2.1 (Continued):

- AMS 2370 Quality Assurance Sampling and Testing, Carbon and Low Alloy Steel Wrought Products and Forging Stock
- AMS 2807 Identification, Carbon and Low Alloy Steels, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steels and Alloys, Sheet, Strip, Plate, and Aircraft Tubing

## 2.2 ASTM Publications:

Available from ASTM, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959.

- ASTM A 370 Mechanical Testing of Steel Products
- ASTM E 112 Determining Average Grain Size
- ASTM E 350 Chemical Analysis of Carbon Steel, Low Alloy Steel, Silicon Electrical Steel, Ingot Iron, and Wrought Iron

## 3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

## 3.1 Composition:

Shall conform to the percentages by weight shown in Table 1, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E 350, by spectrochemical methods, or by other analytical methods acceptable to purchaser:

TABLE 1 - Composition

Element	min	max
Carbon	0.33	0.38
Manganese	0.60	0.80
Silicon	0.15	0.35
Phosphorus	--	0.025
Sulfur	--	0.025
Chromium	0.65	0.90
Nickel	1.65	2.00
Molybdenum	0.30	0.40
Vanadium	0.17	0.23
Copper	--	0.35

3.1.1 Check Analysis: Composition variations shall meet the applicable requirements of AMS 2259.

## 3.2 Condition:

The product shall be supplied in the following condition; hardness tests shall be conducted in accordance with ASTM A 370:

- 3.2.1 Sheet and Strip: Cold finished, bright or atmosphere annealed, and descaled if necessary; or hot rolled, annealed, and descaled; having hardness not higher than 25 HRC, or equivalent (See 8.2).
- 3.2.2 Plate: Hot rolled, annealed if necessary, and descaled, having hardness not higher than 25 HRC, or equivalent (See 8.2).

### 3.3 Properties:

The product shall conform to the following requirements; hardness and bend testing shall be performed in accordance with ASTM A 370:

- 3.3.1 Average Grain Size: ASTM No. 5 or finer, determined in accordance with ASTM E 112 (See 8.3).
- 3.3.2 Bending: Product 0.749 inch (19.02 mm) and under in nominal thickness, shall withstand, without cracking, free bending through the angle shown in Table 2 around a diameter equal to the bend factor times the nominal thickness of the product with axis of bend parallel to the direction of rolling:

TABLE 2 - Bending Parameters

Nominal Thickness Inch	Nominal Thickness Millimeters	Angle degrees	Bend Factor
Up to 0.249, incl	Up to 6.32, incl	180	1
Over 0.249 to 0.749, incl	Over 6.32 to 19.02, incl	90	3

- 3.3.3 Decarburization: Depending upon thickness of the product, decarburization may be measured by a HR30N hardness step test method, or by the microhardness traverse method. Additionally, the metallographic method shall be used, in part (See 3.3.3.4.1), to inspect product 0.025 to 0.250 inch (0.64 to 6.35 mm) thick, and it may be used to inspect product with thickness 0.375 inch (9.52 mm) and over.
- 3.3.3.1 In the case of dispute, the microhardness method, conducted in accordance with ASTM E 384, shall govern. The allowance for decarburization shall be that which would have been applicable had the step method been used (See 3.3.3.4.1 or 3.3.3.5.1, as applicable.).
- 3.3.3.2 Specimens: Shall be full thickness of the product except that specimens from plate 0.250 inch (6.35 mm) and over in nominal thickness may be slices approximately 0.250 inch (6.35 mm) thick cut parallel to and preserving one original surface of the plate. Recommended minimum specimen size is 1 x 4 inches (25 x 102 mm). For product 0.025 to 0.250 inch (0.64 to 6.35 mm), a full cross section metallographic sample shall be prepared to inspect for presence of complete decarburization (ferrite).

- 3.3.3.3 Procedure: Specimens shall be hardened by austenitizing and quenching; preferably, they shall not be tempered but, if tempered, the tempering temperature shall be not higher than 300 °F (149 °C). During heat treatment, specimens shall be protected by suitable atmosphere or medium or by suitable plating to prevent carburization or further decarburization.
- 3.3.3.4 Product 0.025 to 0.250 Inch (0.64 to 6.35 mm), Exclusive, in Nominal Thickness: Protective plating, if used to prevent any decarburization during hardening, shall be removed, and a portion of the specimen shall be ground with copious coolant to prevent thermal or mechanical effects to a depth of 0.050 inch (1.27 mm) or one-half thickness, whichever is less.
- 3.3.3.4.1 Allowance: The product shall show no layer of complete decarburization (ferrite), determined metallographically at a magnification not exceeding 100X. It shall also be free from any partial decarburization to the extent that the difference in hardness between the original surface and the surface (depth) generated by grinding as in 3.3.3.4 shall not be greater than two units on the HRA scale, or equivalent (See 8.2). Also, refer to 3.3.3.1.
- 3.3.3.5 Product 0.250 to 0.375 Inch (6.35 to 9.52 mm), Exclusive, in Nominal Thickness: Specimens shall be ground to remove 0.010 inch (0.25 mm) of metal to create a test reference surface, and a portion of the specimen shall be further ground to a depth of at least one-third the original thickness of the specimen.
- 3.3.3.5.1 Allowance: Shall be free from decarburization to the extent that the difference in hardness between the two prepared steps shall be not greater than three units on the HRA scale, or equivalent (See 8.2). Also, refer to 3.3.3.1.
- 3.3.3.6 Product 0.375 Inch (9.52 mm) and Over in Nominal Thickness:
- 3.3.3.6.1 Allowance: The total depth of the decarburization, determined metallographically at a magnification not exceeding 100X, on the as-supplied plate, shall be not greater than shown in Table 3. Also, refer to 3.3.3.1. The depth of decarburization shall be that which is defined as the perpendicular distance from the surface to the depth under that surface below which there is no further increase in hardness.

TABLE 3A - Maximum Decarburization, Inch/Pound Units

Nominal Thickness Inches	Total Depth of Decarburization Inch
0.375 to 0.500, incl	0.015
Over 0.500 to 1.000, incl	0.025
Over 1.000 to 2.000, incl	0.035

TABLE 3B - Maximum Decarburization, SI Units

Nominal Thickness Millimeters	Total Depth of Decarburization Millimeter
9.52 to 12.70, incl	0.38
Over 12.70 to 25.40, incl	0.64
Over 25.40 to 50.80, incl	0.89

## 3.4 Quality:

3.4.1 Steel shall be aircraft quality conforming to AMS 2301 or MAM 2301. The product, as received by purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from imperfections detrimental to usage of the product.

## 3.5 Tolerances:

Shall conform to all applicable requirements of AMS 2252 or MAM 2252.

## 4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS:

## 4.1 Responsibility for Inspection:

The vendor of the product shall supply all samples for vendor's tests and shall be responsible for the performance of all required tests. Purchaser reserves the right to sample and to perform any confirmatory testing deemed necessary to ensure that the product conforms to specified requirements.

## 4.2 Classification of Tests:

All technical requirements are acceptance tests and shall be performed on each heat or lot as applicable.

## 4.3 Sampling and Testing:

Shall be in accordance with AMS 2370.

## 4.4 Reports:

The vendor of the product shall furnish with each shipment a report showing the results of tests for chemical composition and frequency-severity cleanliness rating of each heat, and for hardness, average grain size, and bending of each lot, and stating that the product conforms to the other technical requirements. This report shall include the purchase order number, heat and lot numbers, AMS 6434E, size, and quantity.