



AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION	AMS5926™	
	Issued 2010-08 Reaffirmed 2022-02	
Steel, Corrosion-Resistant, Bars, Wire, Tubing, and Forgings 15.5Cr - 1.5Si - 0.3Mo - 0.1N (0.45 - 0.60C) for Bearing Applications (Composition similar to UNS S42716)		

RATIONALE

AMS5926 has been reaffirmed to comply with the SAE five-year review policy.

1. SCOPE

1.1 Form

This specification covers a corrosion and heat-resistant steel in the form of bars, wire, tubing, forgings, and forging stock.

1.2 Application

These products have been used typically for anti-friction bearing parts requiring resistance to both corrosion and wear with hardness usually not lower than 58 HRC after hardening and tempering, but usage is not limited to such applications.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

The issue of the following documents in effect on the date of the purchase order forms a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The supplier may work to a subsequent revision of a document unless a specific document issue is specified. When the referenced document has been cancelled and no superseding document has been specified, the last published issue of that document shall apply.

2.1 SAE Publications

Available from SAE International, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001, Tel: 877-606-7323 (inside USA and Canada) or 724-776-4970 (outside USA), www.sae.org.

- AMS2241 Tolerances, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant Steel, Iron Alloy, Titanium, and Titanium Alloy Bars and Wire
- AMS2248 Chemical Check Analysis Limits, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant Steels and Alloys, Maraging and Other Highly-Alloyed Steels, and Iron Alloys
- AMS2371 Quality Assurance Sampling and Testing, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant Steels and Alloys, Wrought Products and Forging Stock
- AMS2374 Quality Assurance Sampling and Testing, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant Steel and Alloy Forgings

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For more information on this standard, visit
<https://www.sae.org/standards/content/AMS5926/>

AMS2806	Identification, Bars, Wire, Mechanical Tubing, and Extrusions, Carbon and Alloy Steels and Corrosion and Heat-Resistant Steels and Alloys
AMS2808	Identification, Forgings
AS1182	Standard Stock Removal Allowance, Aircraft-Quality and Premium Aircraft-Quality Steel Bars and Mechanical Tubing

2.2 ASTM Publications

Available from ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, P.O. Box C700, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959, Tel: 610-832-9585, www.astm.org.

ASTM A 370	Mechanical Testing of Steel Products
ASTM E 45	Determining the Inclusion Content of Steel
ASTM E 112	Determining Average Grain Size
ASTM E 353	Chemical Analysis of Stainless, Heat-Resisting, Maraging, and Other Similar Chromium-Nickel-Iron Alloys
ASTM E 381	Macroetch Testing Steel Bars, Billets, Blooms, and Forgings
ASTM E 384	Microindentation Hardness of Materials

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Composition

Shall conform to the percentages by weight shown in Table 1, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E 353, by spectrochemical methods, or by other analytical methods acceptable to purchaser.

TABLE 1 - COMPOSITION

Element	min	max
Carbon	0.45	0.60
Manganese	--	0.8
Silicon	1.30	1.70
Phosphorus	--	0.030
Sulfur	--	0.01
Chromium	15.00	16.50
Molybdenum	0.20	0.40
Vanadium	0.20	0.40
Nitrogen	0.05	0.2
Nickel	--	0.4

3.1.1 Check Analysis

Composition variations shall meet the applicable requirements of AMS2248.

3.2 Condition

The product shall be supplied in the following condition; hardness and tensile strength shall be determined in accordance with ASTM A 370:

3.2.1 Bars

Shall have hardness not higher than 255 HB, or equivalent (See 8.2).

3.2.1.1 Bars 2.750 Inches (69.85 mm) and Under in Nominal Diameter or Least Distance Between Parallel Sides, and All Hexagons

Shall be cold finished.

3.2.1.2 Bars, Other Than Hexagons, Over 2.750 Inches (69.85 mm) in Nominal Diameter or Least Distance Between Parallel Sides

Shall be hot finished.

3.2.2 Wire

Cold finished having tensile strength not higher than 130 ksi (896 MPa) or equivalent hardness (See 8.3).

3.2.3 Forgings

As ordered.

3.2.4 Forging Stock

As ordered by the forging manufacturer.

3.3 Properties

The product shall conform to the following requirements; hardness testing shall be performed in accordance with ASTM A 370:

3.3.1 Macrostructure

3.3.1.1 Transverse

Visual examination of transverse full cross-sections from bars, wire, billets, and forging stock, etched in hot hydrochloric acid in accordance with ASTM E 381, shall show no pipe or cracks. Porosity, segregation, inclusions and other imperfections shall be no worse than the macrographs of ASTM E 381 shown in Table 2.

TABLE 2 - MACROSTRUCTURE RATING LIMITS

Cross Section Area, Square Inches	Cross Section Area, Square Centimeters	Macrographs
Up to 36, incl	Up to 232, incl	S2 – R4 – C3

3.3.1.2 Longitudinal

Visual examination of sections as in 4.3.4 from bars, billets, and forging stock over 0.500 inch (12.7 mm) in nominal thickness or diameter, after preparation and etching as in 3.3.3.2.1, shall show no streaks longer than 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) attributable to carbide segregation.

3.3.1.2.1 The surface to be examined, 2 inches (50.8 mm) long, minimum, by full diameter or thickness, shall be polished with 180 grit or finer abrasive and etched for sufficient time to produce a dark gray background coloration. The etchant may be 1:1 hydrochloric acid at 150 to 160 °F (66 to 71 °C) or 1:1 hydrochloric acid plus 1% hydrogen peroxide swabbed at room temperature.

3.3.2 Micro-Inclusion Rating

At least one specimen from each ingot tested, as well as two-thirds of the total number of specimens and the average of all specimens, shall not exceed the limits shown in Table 3, determined in accordance with ASTM E 45, Method A, except that the length of any inclusion shall be not greater than 0.025 inch (0.64 mm).

TABLE 3 - MICRO-INCLUSION RATING LIMITS

Type	A	B	C	D
Thin	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.0
Heavy	0.5	2.0	0.5	1.5

3.3.3 Response to Heat Treatment

Specimens as in 4.3.3, protected by suitable means or treated in a neutral atmosphere to minimize scaling and prevent either carburization or decarburization, shall have hardness not lower than 56 HRC, or equivalent (See 8.2), after being heated to 1925 °F ± 25 (1052 °C ± 14), held at heat for 30 minutes ± 3, quenched in oil, sub-zero cooled to -100 °F ± 20 (-73 °C ± 11), held for 2 hours ± 0.25, warmed in air to room temperature and tempered at 350 °F ± 10 (177 °C ± 6) for 60 minutes ± 5.

3.3.3.1 Average Grain Size

Shall be ASTM No. 6 or finer, determined in accordance with ASTM E 112 on specimens hardened in accordance with the procedure of 3.3.3.

3.3.4 Decarburization

3.3.4.1 Bars and wire ordered ground, turned, or polished shall be free from decarburization on the ground, turned, or polished surfaces.

3.3.4.2 Allowable decarburization of bars, wire, and billets ordered for redrawing or forging or to specified microstructural requirements shall be agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.

3.3.4.3 Decarburization of bars and wire to which 3.3.4.1 or 3.3.4.2 is not applicable shall be not greater than shown in Table 4.

TABLE 4A - MAXIMUM DECARBURIZATION, INCH/POUND UNITS

Nominal Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Sides Inches	Total Depth of Decarburization Inch
Up to 0.500, incl	0.010
Over 0.500 to 1.000, incl	0.015
Over 1.000 to 1.500, incl	0.020
Over 1.500 to 2.000, incl	0.025
Over 2.000 to 2.500, incl	0.030
Over 2.500 to 3.000, incl	0.035
Over 3.000 to 4.000, incl	0.045

TABLE 4B - MAXIMUM DECARBURIZATION, SI UNITS

Nominal Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Sides Millimeters	Total Depth of Decarburization Millimeters
Up to 12.70, incl	0.25
Over 12.70 to 25.40, incl	0.38
Over 25.40 to 38.10, incl	0.51
Over 38.10 to 50.80, incl	0.64
Over 50.80 to 63.50, incl	0.76
Over 63.50 to 76.20, incl	0.89
Over 76.20 to 101.60, incl	1.14

3.3.4.4 Decarburization shall be measured by the metallographic method, by HR30N scale hardness testing method, or by the microhardness traverse method using microhardness testing in accordance with ASTM E 384. The hardness method(s) shall be conducted on a hardened but untempered specimen protected during heat treatment to prevent changes in surface carbon content. Depth of decarburization, when measured by hardness method, is defined as the perpendicular distance from the surface to the depth under that surface below which there is no further increase in hardness. Such measurements shall be far enough away from any adjacent surface to be uninfluenced by decarburization on the adjacent surface. In case of dispute, the depth of decarburization determined using the microhardness traverse method shall govern.

3.3.4.4.1 When determining the depth of decarburization, it is permissible to disregard local areas provided the decarburization of such areas does not exceed the above limits by more than 0.005 inch (0.13 mm) and the width is 0.065 inch (1.65 mm) or less.

3.4 Quality

The product, as received by purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from imperfections detrimental to usage of the product.

3.4.1 Bars and wire ordered hot rolled or cold drawn or ground, turned, or polished shall, after removal of the standard stock removal allowance in accordance with AS1182, be free from seams, laps, tears, and cracks open to the ground, turned, or polished surface.

3.4.2 Grain flow of die forgings, except in areas which contain flash-line end grain, shall follow general contour of the forgings showing no evidence of reentrant grain flow.

3.5 Tolerances

Bars and wire shall conform to all applicable requirements of AMS2241.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS

4.1 Responsibility for Inspection

The vendor of the product shall supply all samples for vendor's tests and shall be responsible for the performance of all required tests. Purchaser reserves the right to sample and to perform any confirmatory testing deemed necessary to ensure that the product conforms to specified requirements.

4.2 Classification of Tests

4.2.1 Acceptance Tests

Composition (3.1), condition (3.2), macrostructure (3.3.1.1 and 3.3.1.2), micro-inclusion rating (3.3.2), response to heat treatment (3.3.3), average grain size (3.3.3.1), decarburization (3.3.4), and tolerances (3.5) are acceptance tests and shall be performed on each heat or lot as applicable.

4.2.2 Grain flow of die forgings (3.4.2) is a periodic test and shall be performed at a frequency selected by the vendor unless frequency of testing is specified by purchaser.

4.3 Sampling and Testing

Shall be as follows.

4.3.1 Bars, Wire, and Forging Stock

In accordance with AMS2371.

4.3.2 Forgings

In accordance with AMS2374.

4.3.3 Specimens for response to heat treatment (3.3.3) of bars, wires, and billets shall be not less than 0.375 inch (9.52 mm) in thickness. Minimum dimensions in other directions shall be either those of the product thickness or 1.125 × 1.125 inches (28.58 × 28.58 millimeters).

4.3.4 Samples for longitudinal macrostructure (3.3.1.2) testing shall be 2 inches (51 mm) long specimens taken through the center of the cross-section of the product supplied.

4.4 Reports

The vendor of the product shall furnish with each shipment a report showing the results of tests for composition, transverse macrostructure and micro-inclusion rating of each heat and for condition, response to heat treatment, average grain size and longitudinal macrostructure of each lot, stating if sub-zero cooling was used for response to heat treatment, and stating that the product conforms to the other technical requirements. This report shall include the purchase order number, heat and lot numbers, AMS5926, product form, size, and quantity. If forgings are supplied, the size and melt source of stock used to make the forgings shall also be included.

4.5 Resampling and Retesting

Shall be as follows:

4.5.1 Bars, Wire, and Forging Stock

In accordance with AMS2371.