



AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION	AMS5830™	REV. D
	Issued 1990-10 Reaffirmed 2019-11 Revised 2025-02 Superseding AMS5830C	
Nickel-Iron Alloy, Corrosion- and Heat-Resistant, Welding Wire, Consumable Electrode Remelted or Vacuum Induction Melted, 12.5Cr - 42.5Ni - 6.0Mo - 2.7Ti - 0.015B - 35Fe (Alloy 901) (Composition similar to UNS N09901)		

RATIONALE

AMS5830D is the result of a Five-Year Review and update of the specification. The revision updates the Title to include the common name and melt route, updates composition and reporting (see 3.1 and 3.1.2), removes the requirement for wire accessibility, allows the use of prior revisions (see 8.3), addresses trademarks (see 8.5), and prohibits unauthorized exceptions (see 3.8, 4.4.1, 5.3, and 8.4).

1. SCOPE

1.1 Form

This specification covers a corrosion- and heat-resistant nickel-iron alloy in the form of welding wire.

1.2 Application

This wire has been used typically as filler metal for electron beam, gas-tungsten-arc, or gas-metal-arc weld buildup of alloys of similar composition, but usage is not limited to such applications.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

The issue of the following documents in effect on the date of the purchase order forms a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The supplier may work to a subsequent revision of a document unless a specific document issue is specified. When the referenced document has been cancelled and no superseding document has been specified, the last published issue of that document shall apply.

2.1 SAE Publications

Available from SAE International, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001, Tel: 877-606-7323 (inside USA and Canada) or +1 724-776-4970 (outside USA), www.sae.org.

AMS2248 Chemical Check Analysis Limits, Corrosion- and Heat-Resistant Steels and Alloys, Maraging and Other Highly Alloyed Steels, and Iron Alloys

AMS2283 Composition Testing Methods for Nickel- and Cobalt-Based Alloys

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<https://www.sae.org/standards/content/AMS5830D/>

AMS2371	Quality Assurance Sampling and Testing, Corrosion and Heat-Resistant Steels and Alloys, Wrought Products and Forging Stock
AMS2813	Packaging and Marking of Packages of Welding Wire, Standard Method
AMS2814	Packaging and Marking of Packages of Welding Wire, Premium Quality
AMS2816	Identification, Welding Wire, Tab Marking Method
AMS2819	Identification, Welding Wire, Direct Color Code System
ARP1876	Weldability Test for Weld Filler Metal Wire
ARP4926	Alloy Verification and Chemical Composition, Inspection of Welding Wire
AS7766	Terms Used in Aerospace Metals Specifications

2.2 Definitions:

Terms used in AMS are defined in AS7766.

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Composition

Wire shall conform to the percentages by weight shown in Table 1, determined in accordance with AMS2283, or by other analytical methods acceptable to the purchaser.

Table 1 - Composition

Element	Min	Max
Carbon	--	0.10
Manganese	--	1.00
Silicon	--	0.60
Phosphorus	--	0.015
Sulfur	--	0.010
Chromium	11.00	14.00
Nickel	40.00	45.00
Molybdenum	5.00	7.00
Titanium	2.35	3.10
Boron	0.010	0.020
Cobalt	--	1.00
Aluminum	--	0.35
Copper	--	0.50
Lead	--	0.0005 (5 ppm)
Bismuth	--	0.00003 (0.3 ppm)
Selenium	--	0.0003 (3 ppm)
Calcium	--	0.0010 (10 ppm)
Oxygen	--	0.0025 (25 ppm)
Nitrogen	--	0.0050 (50 ppm)
Hydrogen	--	0.0010 (10 ppm)
Iron	remainder	

- 3.1.1 Except for hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen, chemical analysis of initial ingot, bar, or rod stock before drawing is acceptable provided the processes used for drawing or rolling, annealing, and cleaning are controlled to ensure continued conformance to composition requirements. Hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen shall be determined at finished diameter.

3.1.2 The producer may test for any element not listed in Table 1 and include this analysis in the report of 4.4. Reporting of any element not listed in the composition table is not a basis for rejection unless limits of acceptability are specified by the purchaser.

3.1.3 Check Analysis

Composition variations shall meet the applicable requirements of AMS2248. No variation is permitted for lead, bismuth, selenium, calcium, oxygen, nitrogen, and hydrogen.

3.2 Melting Practice

Alloy shall be produced by multiple melting using vacuum consumable electrode process in the remelt cycle or shall be vacuum induction melted.

3.3 Condition

Wire shall be cold worked, bright finished, in a temper, and with a surface finish that will provide proper feeding of the wire in machine welding equipment.

3.4 Fabrication

3.4.1 Wire shall be formed from rod or bar descaled by a process that does not affect the composition of the wire. Surface irregularities inherent with a forming process that does not tear the wire surfaces are acceptable provided the wire conforms to the tolerances of 3.7.

3.4.2 Butt welding is permissible provided both ends to be joined are alloy verified using a method capable of distinguishing the alloy from all other alloys processed in the facility, or the repair is made at the wire processing station. The butt weld shall not interfere with uniform, uninterrupted feeding of the wire in machine welding equipment.

3.4.3 In-process annealing, if required, between cold rolling or drawing operations, shall be performed in vacuum or protective atmospheres to ensure freedom from surface oxidation and absorption of other extraneous elements.

3.4.4 Residual elements, drawing compounds, oxides, dirt, oil, dissolved gasses, and other foreign materials picked up during wire processing that can adversely affect the welding characteristics, the operation of the equipment, or the properties of the weld metal shall be removed by cleaning processes that will neither result in pitting nor cause gas absorption by the wire or deposition of substances harmful to welding operations.

3.5 Properties

Wire shall conform to the following requirements:

3.5.1 Weldability

Melted wire shall flow smoothly and evenly during welding and shall produce acceptable welds. ARP1876 may be used to resolve weldability disputes.

3.5.2 Spooled Wire

Spooled wire shall conform to 3.5.2.1 and 3.5.2.2.

3.5.2.1 Cast

Wire, wound on standard 12-inch (305-mm) diameter spools, shall have imparted to it a curvature such that a specimen sufficient in length to form one loop with a nominal 1-inch (25-mm) overlap, when cut from the spool and laid on a flat surface, shall form a circle 15 to 50 inches (381 to 1270 mm) in diameter.

3.5.2.2 Helix

The specimen on which cast was determined, when laid on a flat surface and measured between adjacent turns, shall show a vertical separation not greater than 1 inch (25 mm).

3.6 Quality

Wire, as received by the purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from imperfections detrimental to welding operations, operation of welding equipment, or properties of the deposited weld metal.

3.7 Sizes and Tolerances

Wire shall be supplied in the sizes and to the tolerances shown in 3.7.1 and 3.7.2.

3.7.1 Diameter

Wire diameter shall be as shown in Table 2.

Table 2A - Sizes and diameter tolerances, inch/pound units

Form	Nominal Diameter Inches	Tolerance	Tolerance
		Inches Plus	Inches Minus
Cut Lengths	0.030, 0.035, 0.045	0.001	0.002
Cut Lengths	0.062, 0.078, 0.094, 0.125, 0.156, 0.187	0.002	0.002
Spools	0.007, 0.010, 0.015	0.0005	0.0005
Spools	0.020, 0.030, 0.035, 0.045, 0.062	0.001	0.002
Spools	0.078, 0.094	0.002	0.002

Table 2B - Sizes and diameter tolerances, SI units

Form	Nominal Diameter Millimeters	Tolerance	Tolerance
		Millimeters Plus	Millimeters Minus
Cut Lengths	0.76, 0.89, 1.14	0.025	0.05
Cut Lengths	1.57, 1.98, 2.39, 3.18, 3.96, 4.75	0.05	0.05
Spools	0.18, 0.25, 0.38	0.013	0.013
Spools	0.51, 0.76, 0.89, 1.14, 1.57	0.025	0.05
Spools	1.98, 2.39	0.05	0.05

3.7.2 Length

Cut lengths shall be furnished in 18-, 27-, or 36-inch (457-, 686-, or 914-mm) lengths, as ordered, and shall not vary more than +0, -0.5 inch (+0, -13 mm) from the length ordered.

3.8 Exceptions

Any exception shall be authorized by the purchaser and reported as in 4.4.1.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS

4.1 Responsibility for Inspection

The producer of wire shall supply all samples for the producer's tests and shall be responsible for the performance of all required tests. The purchaser reserves the right to sample and to perform any confirmatory testing deemed necessary to ensure that the wire conforms to specified requirements.