



# AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc.

400 COMMONWEALTH DRIVE, WARRENDALE, PA. 15096

## AMS 5825C

Superseding AMS 5825B

Issued 1-15-62  
Revised 7-16-79

UNS S17400

STEEL WELDING WIRE, CORROSION RESISTANT  
16.5Cr - 4.8Ni - 0.22 (Cb+Ta) - 3.6Cu

### 1. SCOPE:

1.1 Form: This specification covers a corrosion-resistant steel in the form of welding wire.

1.2 APPLICATION: Primarily for use as filler metal for gas-tungsten-arc or gas-metal-arc welding of precipitation-hardening, corrosion-resistant steels having composition similar to that of this wire.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS: The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of Aerospace Material Specifications (AMS) shall apply. The applicable issue of other documents shall be as specified in AMS 2350.

2.1 SAE Publications: Available from Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc., 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096.

#### 2.1.1 Aerospace Material Specifications:

AMS 2248 - Chemical Check Analysis Limits, Wrought Heat and Corrosion Resistant Steels and Alloys

AMS 2350 - Standards and Test Methods

AMS 2371 - Quality Assurance Sampling of Corrosion and Heat Resistant Alloys, Wrought Products Except Forgings

AMS 2813 - Packaging of Welding Wire, Standard Method

AMS 2815 - Identification, Welding Wire, Line Code System

AMS 2816 - Identification, Welding Wire, Color Code System

AMS 5643 - Steel Bars, Forgings, Tubing, and Rings, Corrosion Resistant,  
16.5Cr - 4.0Ni - 0.30(Cb+Ta) - 4.0Cu

2.2 ASTM Publications: Available from American Society for Testing and Materials, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103.

ASTM E18 - Rockwell Hardness and Rockwell Superficial Hardness of Metallic Materials

ASTM E353 - Chemical Analysis of Stainless, Heat-Resisting, Maraging, and Other Similar Chromium-Nickel-Iron Alloys

2.3 Government Publications: Available from Commanding Officer, Naval Publications and Forms Center, 5801 Tabor Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19120.

#### 2.3.1 Federal Standards:

Federal Test Method Standard No. 151 - Metals; Test Methods

#### 2.3.2 Military Specifications:

MIL-W-10430 - Welding Rods and Electrodes, Preparation for Delivery of

SAE Technical Board rules provide that: "All technical reports, including standards approved and practices recommended, are advisory only. Their use by anyone engaged in industry or trade or their use by governmental agencies is entirely voluntary. There is no agreement to adhere to any SAE standard or recommended practice, and no commitment to conform to or be guided by any technical report. In formulating and approving technical reports, the Board and its Committees will not investigate or consider patents which may apply to the subject matter. Prospective users of the report are responsible for protecting themselves against liability for infringement of patents."

### 3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

- 3.1 Composition: Shall conform to the following percentages by weight, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E353, by spectrographic methods in accordance with Federal Test Method Standard No. 151, Method 112, or by other analytical methods approved by purchaser:

	min	max
∅ Carbon	--	0.05
Manganese	0.25 -	0.75
Silicon	--	0.75
Phosphorus	--	0.025
Sulfur	--	0.025
Chromium	16.00 -	16.75
Nickel	4.50 -	5.00
Columbium + Tantalum	0.15 -	0.30
Copper	3.25 -	4.00

- 3.1.1 Check Analysis: Composition variations shall meet the requirements of AMS 2248.

- 3.2 Condition: Overaged and cold drawn, bright finish, as-drawn temper.

- 3.2.1 Wire shall be furnished on disposable spools for machine welding or in cut lengths for manual welding, as ordered.

- 3.2.2 Drawing compounds, oxides, dirt, and oil shall be removed by cleaning processes which will neither result in pitting nor cause gas absorption by the wire or deposition of substances harmful to welding operations.

- 3.2.3 In-process annealing between cold rolling or drawing operations shall be performed in a suitable protective atmosphere.

- 3.3 Properties: Wire shall conform to the following requirements:

- 3.3.1 Weldability: Melted wire shall flow smoothly and evenly during welding and shall produce acceptable welds, determined by a procedure agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.

- 3.3.2 Response to Heat Treatment: Weld metal deposits approximately 1/4 in. (6.5 mm) in thickness deposited on AMS 5643 steel shall attain hardness not lower than 38 HRC or equivalent, determined in accordance with ASTM E18, after being solution heat treated by heating to 1900° F ± 25 (1040° C ± 15), holding at heat for not less than 30 min., and cooling to below 60° F (15° C) and precipitation heat treated by heating to 900° F ± 10 (480° C ± 5), holding at heat for 60 min. ± 5, and cooling in air.

- 3.3.3 Spooled Wire: Shall conform to 3.3.3.1 and 3.3.3.2, unless otherwise agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.

- 3.3.3.1 Cast: Wire shall have imparted to it a curvature such that a specimen sufficient in length to form one loop, when cut from the spool and laid on a flat surface, shall form a circle not less than 15 in. (380 mm) and not greater than 30 in. (760 mm) in diameter.

3.3.3.2 Helix: The specimen on which cast was determined, when laid on a flat surface and measured  $\emptyset$  between adjacent turns, shall show a vertical separation not greater than 1 in. (25 mm).

3.4 Quality: Wire, as received by purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free  $\emptyset$  from foreign materials and from internal and external imperfections detrimental to welding operations, operation of welding equipment, or properties of the deposited weld metal.

3.5 Sizes and Tolerances: Wire shall be supplied in the sizes and to the tolerances shown in 3.5.1 and 3.5.2.

3.5.1 Diameter:

TABLE I

Form	Nominal Diameter Inch	Tolerance, Inch	
		plus	minus
Cut Lengths	0.030, 0.045, 0.062, 0.078	0.002	0.002
Cut Lengths	0.093, 0.125, 0.156	0.003	0.003
Spools	0.007, 0.010, 0.015, 0.020	0.0005	0.0005
Spools	0.030, 0.035, 0.045	0.001	0.002
Spools	0.062, 0.078, 0.093	0.002	0.002

TABLE I (SI)

Form	Nominal Diameter Millimetres	Tolerance, Millimetre	
		plus	minus
Cut Lengths	0.75, 1.15, 1.55, 2.00	0.05	0.05
Cut Lengths	2.35, 3.20, 4.00	0.08	0.08
Spools	0.20, 0.25, 0.40, 0.50	0.015	0.015
Spools	0.75, 0.90, 1.15	0.03	0.05
Spools	1.55, 2.00, 2.35	0.05	0.05

3.5.2 Length: Cut lengths shall be furnished in 18, 27, or 36 in. (455, 685, or 915 mm) lengths, as ordered, and shall not vary more than +0, 1/2 in. (-13 mm) from the length ordered.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS:

4.1 Responsibility for Inspection: The vendor of wire shall supply all samples and shall be responsible for performing all required tests. Results of such tests shall be reported to the purchaser as required by 4.4. Purchaser reserves the right to perform such confirmatory testing as he deems necessary to ensure that the wire conforms to the requirements of this specification.

4.2 Classification of Tests:

4.2.1 Acceptance Tests: Tests to determine conformance to requirements for composition (3.1), response  $\emptyset$  to heat treatment (3.3.2), and tolerances (3.5) are classified as acceptance tests and shall be performed on each lot.

4.2.2 Periodic Tests: Tests to determine conformance to requirements for weldability (3.3.1), cast  $\emptyset$  (3.3.3.1), and helix (3.3.3.2) are classified as periodic tests and shall be performed at a frequency selected by the vendor unless frequency of testing is specified by purchaser.

∅ 4.3 Sampling: Shall be in accordance with AMS 2371 and as specified herein.

4.4 Reports:

4.4.1 The vendor of wire shall furnish with each shipment three copies of a report showing the results of tests for chemical composition of each heat and stating that the wire conforms to the other technical requirements of this specification. This report shall include the purchase order number, heat number, material specification number and its revision letter, nominal size, and quantity from each heat.

4.4.2 When parts made of this wire or assemblies requiring use of this welding wire are supplied, the part or assembly manufacturer shall inspect each lot of wire to determine conformance to the requirements of this specification and shall furnish with each shipment three copies of a report stating that the wire conforms. This report shall include the purchase order number, material specification number and its revision letter, part or assembly number, and quantity.

∅ 4.5 Resampling and Retesting: Shall be in accordance with AMS 2371.

5. PREPARATION FOR DELIVERY:

5.1 Layer Winding: Wire furnished on spools shall be closely wound in layers but adjacent turns within a layer need not necessarily be touching; shall be wound so as to avoid producing kinks, waves, and sharp bends; and shall be free to unwind without restriction caused by overlapping or wedging. The outside end of the spooled wire shall be so treated that it may be readily located.

5.2 Heat: Wire on each spool shall be of one continuous length from the same heat of steel. No package of cut lengths shall contain wire from more than one heat of steel.

5.3 Identification: Wire shall be identified in accordance with AMS 2816 unless identification in accordance with AMS 2815 is specified by purchaser. Tab marking of cut lengths is permissible.

5.4 Packaging and Marking:

5.4.1 Wire shall be packaged and the packages marked in accordance with AMS 2813.

5.4.2 Packages of wire shall be prepared for shipment in accordance with commercial practice and in compliance with applicable rules and regulations pertaining to the handling, packaging, and transportation of the wire to ensure carrier acceptance and safe delivery. Packaging shall conform to carrier rules and regulations applicable to the mode of transportation.

5.4.3 For direct U. S. Military procurement, packaging shall be in accordance with MIL-W-10430, Level A or Level C, as specified in the request for procurement. Commercial packaging as in 5.4.1 and 5.4.2 will be acceptable if it meets the requirements of Level C.