



AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc.
TWO PENNSYLVANIA PLAZA, NEW YORK, N. Y. 10001

AMS 5771

Issued 5-15-71
Revised

ALLOY BARS, FORGINGS, AND RINGS, CORROSION AND HEAT RESISTANT
Nickel Base - 7.0Cr - 16.5Mo

1. SCOPE:

- 1.1 Form: This specification covers a corrosion and heat resistant nickel base alloy in the form of bars, forgings, flash welded rings, and stock for forging or flash welded rings.
- 1.2 Application: Primarily for parts such as turbine air sealing components requiring moderate strength up to 1400 F (760 C) and oxidation resistance up to 1600 F (871 C), particularly where a low coefficient of expansion is desirable.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS: The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of Aerospace Material Specifications (AMS) shall apply; the applicable issue of other documents shall be as specified in AMS 2350.

- 2.1 SAE Publications: Available from Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc., Two Pennsylvania Plaza, New York, New York 10001.

2.1.1 Aerospace Material Specifications:

AMS 2261 - Tolerances, Nickel, Nickel Base, and Cobalt Base Alloy Bars and Forging Stock
AMS 2269 - Chemical Check Analysis Limits, Wrought Nickel and Nickel Base Alloys
AMS 2350 - Standards and Test Methods
AMS 2371 - Quality Assurance Sampling of Corrosion and Heat Resistant Alloys, Wrought Products Except Forgings
AMS 2375 - Approval and Control of Critical Forgings
AMS 2808 - Identification, Forgings
AMS 7490 - Rings, Flash Welded, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Austenitic Steels and Austenitic-Type Alloys

- 2.2 ASTM Publications: Available from American Society for Testing and Materials, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103.

ASTM E10 - Brinell Hardness of Metallic Materials
ASTM E139 - Conducting Creep and Time-for-Rupture Tension Tests of Materials
ASTM E354 - Chemical Analysis of High Temperature, Electrical, Magnetic, and Other Similar Iron, Nickel, and Cobalt-Base Alloys

- 2.3 Government Publications: Available from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 20402.

2.3.1 Federal Standards:

Federal Test Method Standard No. 151 Metals; Test Methods

SAE Technical Board rules provide that: "All technical reports, including standards approved by the Board, are advisory only. Their use by anyone engaged in industry or trade is entirely voluntary. There is no agreement to adhere to any SAE standard or recommended practice, and no commitment to conform to or be guided by any technical report. In formulating and approving technical reports, the Board and its committees will not investigate or consider patents which may apply to the subject matter. Prospective users of the report are responsible for protecting themselves against liability for infringement of patents."

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

- 3.1 Composition: Shall conform to the following percentages by weight, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E354, by spectrographic methods in accordance with Federal Test Method Standard No. 151, Method 112, or by other approved analytical methods.

	min	max
Carbon	0.04	0.08
Manganese	--	1.00
Silicon	--	1.00
Phosphorus	--	0.015
Sulfur	--	0.020
Chromium	6.00	8.00
Molybdenum	15.75	17.25
Cobalt	--	0.20
Tungsten	--	0.50
Aluminum + Titanium	--	0.50
Boron	--	0.01
Iron	--	5.00
Copper	--	0.35
Nickel		remainder

- 3.1.1 Check Analysis: Composition variations shall meet the requirements of AMS 2269.

- 3.2 Condition: The product shall be supplied in the following condition:

- 3.2.1 Bars, Forgings, and Flash Welded Rings: Solution heat treated and descaled.

- 3.2.1.1 Flash welded rings shall not be supplied unless specified or permitted on purchaser's part drawing. When supplied, they shall be manufactured in accordance with AMS 7490.

- 3.2.2 Stock for Forging or Flash Welded Rings: As ordered by the forging or flash welded ring manufacturer.

- 3.3 Heat Treatment: Bars, forgings, and flash welded rings shall be solution heat treated by heating to $2150\text{ F} \pm 25$ ($1176.7\text{ C} \pm 14$), holding at heat for 30 - 60 min., and cooling rapidly in air.

- 3.4 Properties:

- 3.4.1 Bars, Forgings, and Flash Welded Rings:

- 3.4.1.1 Hardness: Shall be not higher than 255 HB or equivalent.

- 3.4.1.2 Stress-Rupture Test at 1500 F (815.6 C): A tensile test specimen, maintained at $1500\text{ F} \pm 3$ ($815.6\text{ C} \pm 1.7$) while a load sufficient to produce an initial axial stress of 13,500 psi (93 MN/m²) is applied continuously, shall not rupture in less than 23 hours. The test shall be continued to rupture without change of load. Elongation after rupture, measured at room temperature shall be not less than 10% in 4D. Test shall be conducted in accordance with ASTM E139.

- 3.4.1.2.1 The test of 3.4.1.2 may be conducted using a load higher than required to produce an initial axial stress of 13,500 psi (93 MN/m²) but load shall not be changed while test is in process. Time to rupture and elongation requirements shall be as specified in 3.4.1.2.

- 3.4.1.2.2 When permitted by purchaser, the test of 3.4.1.2 may be conducted using incremental loading. In such case, the load required to produce an initial axial stress of 13,500 psi (93 MN/m²) shall be used to rupture or for 48 hr, whichever occurs first. After the 48 hr and at intervals of 8 - 16 hr, preferably 8 - 10 hr thereafter, the stress shall be increased in increments of 2,000 psi (14 MN/m²). Time to rupture and elongation requirements shall be as specified in 3.4.1.2.

- 3.5 Quality: The product shall be uniform in quality and condition, clean, sound, and free from foreign materials and from internal and external imperfections detrimental to fabrication or to performance of parts.
- 3.6 Sizes: Except when exact lengths or multiples of exact lengths are ordered, bars will be acceptable in mill lengths of 6 - 20 ft (1.8 - 6.1 m) but not more than 10% of any shipment shall be supplied in lengths shorter than 10 ft (3 m).
- 3.7 Tolerances: Unless otherwise specified, tolerances for bars shall conform to all applicable requirements of AMS 2261.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS:

- 4.1 Responsibility for Inspection: The vendor of the product shall supply all samples and shall be responsible for performing all required tests. Results of such tests shall be reported to the purchaser as required by 4.5. Purchaser reserves the right to perform such confirmatory testing as he deems necessary to assure that material conforms to the requirements of this specification.
- 4.2 Classification of Tests: Tests to determine conformance to all technical requirements of this specification are classified as routine control tests.
- 4.3 Sampling: Bars, flash welded rings, and stock for flash welded rings shall be sampled in accordance with AMS 2371. Forgings and forging stock shall be sampled as agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.
- 4.4 Approval: When specified, approval and control of critical forgings shall be in accordance with AMS 2375.
- 4.5 Reports:
 - 4.5.1 The vendor of the product shall furnish with each shipment three copies of a report of the results of tests for chemical composition of each heat in the shipment and the results of tests on each size from each heat to determine conformance to the hardness and stress-rupture requirements of this specification. This report shall include the purchase order number, heat number, material specification number, size, and quantity from each heat. If forgings are supplied, the part number and size of stock used to make the forgings shall also be included.
 - 4.5.2 The vendor of finished or semi-finished parts shall furnish with each shipment three copies of a report showing the purchase order number, material specification number, contractor or other direct supplier of material, part number, and quantity. When material for making parts is produced or purchased by the parts vendor, that vendor shall inspect each lot of material to determine conformance to the requirements of this specification, and shall include in the report a statement that the material conforms, or shall include copies of laboratory reports showing the results of tests to determine conformance.
- 4.6 Resampling and Retesting: If any specimen used in the above tests fails to meet the specified requirements, disposition of the product may be based on the testing of three additional specimens for each original nonconforming specimen. Failure of any retest specimen to meet the specified requirements shall be cause for rejection of the material represented and no additional testing shall be permitted. Results of all tests shall be reported.

5. PREPARATION FOR DELIVERY:

- 5.1 Identification: The product shall be identified as follows:
 - 5.1.1 Bars: