

ADOPTION NOTICE

AMS 5639, "Steel Bars, Wire, Forgings, Tubing and Rings, Corrosion Resistant 19Cr- 10Ni (SAE 30304) Solution Heat Treated" was adopted on 19 December 1994 for use by the Department of Defense (DoD). Proposed changes by DoD activities must be submitted to the DoD Adopting Activity: AirForce, ASC/ENOSD, Building 125, 2335 Seventh Street, Suite 6, Wright-Patterson AFB OH 45433-7809. DoD activities may obtain copies of this standard from the Standardization Document Order Desk, 700 Robbins Avenue, Building 4D, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094. The private sector and other Government agencies may purchase copies from the Society of Automotive Engineers Inc., 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

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AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

Submitted for recognition as an American National Standard



AMS 5639G

Issued JUN 1953
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Superseding AMS 5639F

STEEL, CORROSION RESISTANT, BARS, WIRE, FORGINGS, TUBING, AND RINGS
19Cr - 10Ni
Solution Heat Treated

UNS S30400

1. SCOPE:

1.1 Form:

This specification covers a corrosion-resistant steel in the form of bars, wire, forgings, mechanical tubing, flash welded rings, and stock for forging or flash welded rings.

1.2 Application:

These products have been used typically for parts requiring corrosion and heat resistance up to 800 °F (427 °C), but usage is not limited to such applications. Welding, brazing, or other exposure to temperatures over 800 °F (427 °C) during fabrication may impair corrosion resistance.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS:

The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of SAE publications shall apply. The applicable issue of other publications shall be the issue in effect on the date of the purchase order.

2.1 SAE Publications:

Available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

AMS 2241 Tolerances, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steel, Iron Alloy, Titanium, and Titanium Alloy Bars and Wire

MAM 2241 Tolerances, Metric, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steel, Iron Alloy, Titanium, and Titanium Alloy Bars and Wire

AMS 2243 Tolerances, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steel Tubing

MAM 2243 Tolerances, Metric, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steel Tubing

AMS 2248 Chemical Check Analysis Limits, Wrought Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steels and Alloys, Maraging and Other Highly-Alloyed Steels, and Iron Alloys

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2.1 (Continued):

- AMS 2371 Quality Assurance Sampling and Testing, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steels and Alloys, Wrought Products and Forging Stock
- AMS 2374 Quality Assurance Sampling and Testing, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steel and Alloy Forgings
- AMS 2806 Identification, Bars, Wire, Mechanical Tubing, and Extrusions, Carbon and Alloy Steels and Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steels and Alloys
- AMS 2808 Identification, Forgings
- AMS 7490 Rings, Flash Welded, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Austenitic Steels and Austenitic-Type Alloys, or Precipitation Hardenable Alloys

2.2 ASTM Publications:

Available from ASTM, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959.

- ASTM A 262 Detecting Susceptibility to Intergranular Attack in Austenitic Stainless Steels
- ASTM A 370 Mechanical Testing of Steel Products
- ASTM E 353 Chemical Analysis of Stainless, Heat-Resisting, Maraging, and Other Similar Chromium-Nickel-Iron Alloys

2.3 U.S. Government Publications:

Available from DODSSP, Subscription Services Desk, Building 4D, 700 Robbins Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 1911 I-5094.

MIL-STD-163 Steel Mill Products, Preparation for Shipment and Storage

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

3.1 Composition:

(R)

Shall conform to the percentages by weight shown in Table 1, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E 353, by spectrochemical methods, or by other analytical methods acceptable to purchaser.

TABLE 1 - Composition

Element	min	max
Carbon	--	0.08
Manganese	--	2.00
Silicon	--	1.00
Phosphorus	--	0.040
Sulfur	--	0.030
Chromium	18.00	20.00
Nickel	8.00	12.00
Molybdenum	--	1.00
Copper	--	1.00

3.1.1 Check Analysis: Composition variations shall meet the requirements of AMS 2248.

3.2 Condition:

The product shall be supplied in the following condition:

3.2.1 Bars, Wire, Forgings, Mechanical Tubing, and Flash Welded Rings: Solution heat treated free from continuous carbide network.

3.2.1.1 Bars and Wire:

3.2.1.1.1 All hexagons, other bars 2.75 inches (69.8 mm) and under in nominal diameter or distance between parallel sides, and wire shall be cold finished.

3.2.1.1.2 Bars, other than hexagons, over 2.75 inches (69.8 mm) in nominal diameter or distance between parallel sides shall be hot finished and descaled.

3.2.1.2 Mechanical Tubing: Shall be cold finished.

3.2.1.3 Flash Welded Rings: Shall not be supplied unless specified or permitted on purchaser's part drawing. When supplied, rings shall be manufactured in accordance with AMS 7490.

3.2.2 Stock for Forging or Flash Welded Rings: As ordered by the forging or flash welded ring manufacturer.

3.3 Properties:

The product shall conform to the following requirements; tensile and hardness testing shall be performed in accordance with ASTM A 370.

3.3.1 Tensile Properties:

3.3.1.1 Bars and Forgings Over 0.50 Inch (12.7 mm) in Nominal Diameter or Least Distance Between Parallel Sides: Shall be as shown in Table 2.

TABLE 2 - Minimum Tensile Properties

Property	Value
Tensile Strength	75.0 ksi (517 MPa)
Yield Strength at 0.2% Offset	30.0 ksi (207 MPa)
Elongation in 4D	40%
Reduction of Area	50%

3.3.1.2 Wire: Shall have tensile strength of 85.0 to 125 ksi (586 to 862 MPa).

3.3.2 Hardness:

3.3.2.1 Forgings and Flash Welded Rings: Shall be not higher than 187 HB, or equivalent (See 8.2).

3.3.2.2 Mechanical Tubing: Shall be not higher than 90 HRB, or equivalent (See 8.2), determined approximately midway between outer and inner surfaces.

3.3.3 Susceptibility to Intergranular Attack: Specimens from the product shall pass the intergranular corrosion test performed in accordance with ASTM A 262, Practice E.

3.4 Quality:

The product, as received by purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from imperfections detrimental to usage of the product.

3.4.1 Grain flow of die forgings, except in areas which contain flash-line end grain, shall follow the general contour of the forgings showing no evidence of re-entrant grain flow.

3.5 Tolerances:

Shall be as follows:

3.5.1 Bars and Wire: In accordance with AMS 2241 or MAM 2241.

3.5.2 Mechanical Tubing: In accordance with AMS 2243 or MAM 2243.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS:

4.1 Responsibility for Inspection:

The vendor of the product shall supply all samples for vendor's tests and shall be responsible for the performance of all required tests. Purchaser reserves the right to sample and to perform any confirmatory testing deemed necessary to ensure that the product conforms to specified requirements.

4.2 Classification of Tests:

All technical requirements are acceptance tests and shall be performed on each heat or lot as applicable.

4.3 Sampling and Testing:

Shall be as follows:

4.3.1 Bars, Wire, Mechanical Tubing, Flash Welded Rings, and Stock for Forging or Flash Welded Rings: In accordance with AMS 2371.

4.3.2 Forgings: In accordance with AMS 2374.

4.4 Reports:

- 4.4.1 The vendor of bars, wire, forgings, mechanical tubing, and flash welded rings shall furnish with (R) each shipment a report showing the results of tests for chemical composition of each heat and for tensile properties, hardness, and susceptibility to intergranular attack of each lot. This report shall include the purchase order number, heat and lot number, AMS 5639G, size, and quantity. If forgings are supplied, the part number and the size and melt source of stock used to make the forgings shall also be included.
- 4.4.2 The vendor of stock for forging or flash welded rings shall furnish with each shipment a report showing the results of tests for chemical composition of each heat. This report shall include the purchase order number, heat number, AMS 5639G, size, and quantity.

4.5 Resampling and Retesting:

Shall be as follows:

- 4.5.1 Bars, Wire, Mechanical Tubing, Flash Welded Rings, and Stock for Forging or Flash Welded Rings: In accordance with AMS 2371.
- 4.5.2 Forgings: In accordance with AMS 2374.

5. PREPARATION FOR DELIVERY:

5.1 Sizes:

Except when exact lengths or multiples of exact lengths are ordered, straight bars, wire, and tubing will be acceptable in mill lengths of 6 to 20 feet (1.8 to 6.1 m) but not more than 10% of any shipment shall be supplied in lengths shorter than 10 feet (3 m).

5.2 Identification:

Shall be as follows:

- 5.2.1 Bars, Wire, and Mechanical Tubing: In accordance with AMS 2806.
- 5.2.2 Forgings: In accordance with AMS 2808.
- 5.2.3 Flash Welded Rings and Stock for Forging or Flash Welded Rings: As agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.

5.3 Packaging:

- 5.3.1 The product shall be prepared for shipment in accordance with commercial practice and in (R) compliance with applicable rules and regulations pertaining to handling, packaging, and transportation of the product to ensure carrier acceptance and safe delivery.