

# AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

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Superseding AMS 5346A

Steel, Corrosion Resistant, Investment Castings  
15Cr - 4.6Ni - 0.22Cb - 2.8Cu  
Solution and Precipitation Heat Treated (H925)  
180 ksi (1241 MPa) Tensile Strength

UNS J92110

## 1. SCOPE:

### 1.1 Form:

This specification covers a corrosion-resistant steel in the form of investment castings.

### 1.2 Application:

These castings have been used typically for parts requiring good corrosion resistance and strength up to 600 °F (316 °C), but usage is not limited such applications.

## 2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS:

The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of SAE publications shall apply. The applicable issue of other publications shall be the issue in effect on the date of the purchase order.

### 2.1 SAE Publications:

Available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

AMS 2248	Chemical Check Analysis Limits, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steels and Alloys, Maraging and Other Highly-Alloyed Steels, and Iron Alloys
AMS 2360	Room Temperature Tensile Properties of Castings
AMS 2694	Repair Welding of Aerospace Castings
AMS 2804	Identification, Castings

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## 2.2 ASTM Publications:

Available from ASTM, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959.

ASTM E 8	Tension Testing of Metallic Materials
ASTM E 8M	Tension Testing of Metallic Materials (Metric)
ASTM E 18	Rockwell Hardness and Rockwell Superficial Hardness of Metallic Materials
ASTM E 353	Chemical Analysis of Stainless, Heat-Resisting, Maraging, and Other Similar Chromium-Nickel-Iron Alloys
ASTM E 1444	Magnetic Particle Examination

## 2.3 U.S. Government Publications:

Available from DODSSP, Subscription Services Desk, Building 4D, 700 Robbins Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094.

MIL-H-6875	Heat Treatment of Steel, Process for
MIL-STD-453	Inspection, Radiographic
MIL-STD-2073-1	DOD Materiel, Procedures for Development and Application of Packaging Requirements
MIL-STD-2175	Castings, Classification and Inspection of
MIL-STD-6866	Inspection, Liquid Penetrant
QQ-P-35	Passivation Treatments for Corrosion-Resistant Steel

## 3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

## 3.1 Composition:

Castings shall conform to the percentages by weight shown in Table 1, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E 353, by spectrochemical methods, or by other analytical methods acceptable to purchaser (See 8.2.1 and 8.2.2).

TABLE 1 - Composition

Element	min	max
Carbon	--	0.05
Manganese	--	0.60
Silicon	0.50	1.00
Phosphorus	--	0.025
Sulfur	--	0.025
Chromium	14.00	15.50
Nickel	4.20	5.00
Columbium	0.15	0.30
Copper	2.50	3.20
Tantalum	--	0.05
Nitrogen	--	0.05

- 3.1.1 Vendor may test for any element not otherwise listed in Table 1 and include this analysis in the report of 4.5. Limits of acceptability may be specified by purchaser (See 8.2.3).
- 3.1.2 Check Analysis: Composition variations shall meet the requirements of AMS 2248.
- 3.2 Melting Practice:
- Castings and specimens shall be poured, at casting vendor's facility, either from a melt (See 8.2.4) of a master heat or directly from a master heat (See 8.2.5).
- 3.2.1 Revert (gates, sprues, risers, and rejected castings) may be used only in the preparation of master heats; revert shall not be remelted directly, without refining, for pouring of castings.
- 3.2.2 Portions of two or more qualified master heats (See 3.4.2) may be melted together and poured into castings using a procedure authorized by purchaser (See 8.2.6).
- 3.2.3 If modifications, such as alloy additions or replenishments, are made by the vendor at remelt, vendor shall have a written procedure acceptable to purchaser which defines the controls, test, and traceability criteria for both castings and separately-cast specimens. Control factors of 4.4.2.2 shall apply.
- 3.3 Condition:
- Castings shall be solution and precipitation heat treated, except as specified in 3.3.1 or 3.3.2.
- 3.3.1 When specified by or when acceptable to purchaser, castings shall be solution heat treated twice and precipitation heat treated.
- 3.3.2 When specified by purchaser, castings shall be homogenization, solution, and precipitation heat treated.
- 3.4 Test Specimens:
- Specimens shall be either separately-cast, integrally-cast (See 8.2.7), or machined from a casting, and shall conform to 3.2.
- 3.4.1 If specimens are separately-cast, vendor shall have a written procedure acceptable to purchaser. Control factors of 4.4.2.2 shall apply.
- 3.4.2 Each master heat shall be qualified by evaluation of chemical and tensile specimens.
- 3.4.2.1 If alloy additions or replenishments are made at remelt as in 3.2.3, the frequency of sampling and testing used by the vendor for qualification to 3.4.2 shall be acceptable to purchaser.
- 3.4.2.2 Tensile tests of 3.4.2 are not required if these tests are conducted using integrally-cast specimens (4.3.3.2) or specimens machined from a casting (4.3.3.3).

3.4.3 Chemical Analysis Specimens: Shall be of any convenient size and shape.

3.4.4 Tensile Specimens: Shall be of standard proportions in accordance with ASTM E 8 or ASTM E 8M (See 8.3) with 0.250 inch (6.35 mm) diameter at the reduced parallel gage section.

3.4.4.1 Separately-cast and integrally-cast specimens may be either cast to size or cast oversize and subsequently machined to 0.250 inch (6.35 mm) diameter.

3.4.4.2 When integrally-cast specimens or specimens machined from a casting are specified, specimen size and location shall be as agreed upon by purchaser and vendor (See 8.2.8 and 8.6).

3.5 Heat Treatment:

Castings and representative tensile specimens shall be heat treated in accordance with MIL-H-6875 except as specified in 3.5.1.

3.5.1 Castings and Specimens:

3.5.1.1 Homogenization Heat Treatment (When Specified): Heat to 2100 °F ± 25 (1149 °C ± 14), hold at heat for not less than 90 minutes, and cool as required.

3.5.1.2 Solution Heat Treatment: Heat to 1900 °F ± 25 (1038 °C ± 14), hold at heat for 60 minutes per inch (25 mm) of maximum cross-section, and cool to below 90 °F (32 °C) at a rate equivalent to an air cool or faster.

3.5.1.3 Precipitation Heat Treatment: Heat to 925 °F ± 15 (496 °C ± 8), hold at heat for not less than 90 minutes, and cool in air.

3.5.2 Tensile specimens used for master heat qualification may be heat treated separately from castings.

3.6 Properties:

Conformance shall be based upon testing of separately-cast specimens unless purchaser specifies integrally-cast specimens or specimens machined from a casting.

3.6.1 Room Temperature Tensile Properties: Shall be as specified in 3.6.1.1 or 3.6.1.2, determined in accordance with ASTM E 8 or ASTM E 8M (See 8.3). Properties other than those listed may be defined as specified in AMS 2360.

3.6.1.1 Separately-Cast Specimens: Shall be as shown in Table 2.

TABLE 2 - Minimum Tensile Properties

Property	Value
Tensile Strength	180 ksi (1241 MPa)
Yield Strength at 0.2% Offset	160 ksi (1103 MPa)
Elongation in 4D	6%
Reduction of Area	15%

3.6.1.2 Integrally-Cast Specimens or Specimens Machined from a Casting: Shall be as shown in Table 3.

TABLE 3 - Minimum Tensile Properties

Property	Value
Tensile Strength	180 ksi (1241 MPa)
Yield Strength at 0.2% Offset	160 ksi (1103 MPa)
Elongation in 4D	5%
Reduction of Area	12%

3.6.2 Hardness: Shall be as follows, determined in accordance with ASTM E 18.

3.6.2.1 Castings: Except as specified in 4.3.5.2, castings, heat treated to the condition of 3.3, shall have hardness of 40 to 47 HRC.

3.6.2.2 Representative Specimens: Hardness not applicable.

3.7 Quality:

Castings, as received by purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from imperfections detrimental to usage of the castings.

3.7.1 Unless otherwise specified by purchaser, the following shall apply:

3.7.1.1 Castings shall be free of cracks, laps, hot tears, and cold shuts.

3.7.1.2 Castings shall be free of scale and other process-induced surface contamination which would obscure defects.

3.7.1.3 Cast surfaces shall be sufficiently cleaned such that, after passivation by purchaser, the castings shall meet the corrosion test requirement of QQ-P-35.

- 3.7.2 Castings shall be produced under radiographic control. This control shall consist of radiographic examination of each casting part number until foundry manufacturing controls, in accordance with 4.4.2, have been established. Additional radiography shall be conducted in accordance with the frequency of inspection specified by purchaser, or as necessary to ensure continued maintenance of internal quality.
- 3.7.2.1 Radiographic inspection shall be conducted in accordance with MIL-STD-453 or other method specified by purchaser.
- 3.7.3 When specified, additional nondestructive testing shall be performed as follows:
- 3.7.3.1 Fluorescent penetrant inspection in accordance with MIL-STD-6866 or other method specified by purchaser.
- 3.7.3.2 Magnetic particle inspection in accordance with ASTM E 1444 or other method specified by purchaser.
- 3.7.4 Acceptance standards for radiographic, fluorescent penetrant, magnetic particle, visual, and other inspection methods shall be as agreed upon by purchaser and vendor (See 8.2.8). MIL-STD-2175 may be used to specify acceptance standards (casting grade) and frequency of inspection (casting class).
- 3.7.4.1 When acceptance standards are not specified, Grade C of MIL-STD-2175 shall apply.
- 3.7.5 Castings shall not be peened, plugged, impregnated, or welded unless authorized by purchaser.
- 3.7.5.1 When authorized by purchaser, welding in accordance with AMS 2694 or other welding program acceptable to purchaser may be used.
4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS:
- 4.1 Responsibility for Inspection:
- The vendor of castings shall supply all samples for vendor's tests and shall be responsible for the performance of all required tests. Purchaser reserves the right to sample and to perform any confirmatory testing deemed necessary to ensure that the castings conform to specified requirements.
- 4.2 Classification of Tests:
- 4.2.1 Acceptance Tests: Composition (3.1), tensile properties (3.6.1), hardness of castings (3.6.2), and quality (3.7) are acceptance tests and shall be performed as specified in 4.3.
- 4.2.2 Periodic Tests: Corrosion resistance (3.7.1.3) and radiographic soundness (3.7.2) are periodic tests and shall be performed at a frequency selected by vendor unless frequency of testing is specified by purchaser.

4.2.3 Preproduction Tests: All technical requirements are preproduction tests and shall be performed on sample castings (4.3.2), when a change in control factors occurs (4.4.2.2), and when purchaser deems confirmatory testing to be required.

#### 4.3 Sampling and Testing:

The minimum testing performed by vendor shall be in accordance with the following:

4.3.1 One chemical analysis specimen or a casting from each master heat shall be tested for conformance with Table 1; if 3.4.2.1 applies, test frequency shall be acceptable to purchaser.

4.3.2 One preproduction casting in accordance with 4.4 shall be tested to the requirements of the casting drawing and to all technical requirements.

4.3.2.1 Dimensional inspection sample quantity shall be as specified by purchaser.

4.3.3 Tensile tests shall be conducted to determine conformance with Table 2 or Table 3. Sampling and test frequency is dependent upon the type and origin of specimen specified by purchaser (See 3.6) or selected by vendor (See 4.3.3.4). When 3.4.2.1 applies, test frequency shall be acceptable to purchaser.

4.3.3.1 For separately-cast specimens in the fully heat treated condition (See 3.3 and 3.5.1), one specimen from each master heat shall be tested to 3.6.1.

4.3.3.2 For integrally-cast specimens in the fully heat treated condition (See 3.3 and 3.5.1), two specimens from each lot (See 8.2.9) shall be randomly selected and tested to 3.6.1.

4.3.3.3 For specimens machined from a casting, one casting shall be randomly selected from each lot and tested after full heat treatment (See 3.3 and 3.5.1) at each location shown on the engineering drawing for conformance with 3.6.1.2.

4.3.3.3.1 When size and location of specimens are not shown, two test specimens shall be tested, one from the thickest section and one from the thinnest section. Once established under 4.4.2.2, test locations may be changed only as agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.

4.3.3.4 When acceptable to purchaser, specimens machined from a casting may be used in lieu of both separately-cast and integrally-cast specimens, and integrally-cast specimens may be used in lieu of separately-cast specimens. In each case, the resultant properties shall conform to requirements of 3.6 for that type of specimen.

4.3.3.4.1 When specimens are selected for test as in 4.3.3.4 from an origin other than that specified by purchaser, vendor shall include in the report of 4.5 a description of the origin of the specimen that was tested.

- 4.3.3.5 When casting size, section thickness, gating method, or other factors do not permit conformance to 4.3.3.2 or 4.3.3.3, sampling and testing shall be agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.
- 4.3.4 Castings shall be inspected in accordance with 3.7 to the methods, frequency, and acceptance standards specified by purchaser.
- 4.3.5 Castings shall be tested for hardness to determine conformance to 3.6.2.1. Unless otherwise specified by purchaser, the number of castings sampled from each lot shall be in accordance with Table 4.
- 4.3.5.1 In the event that a lot fails to meet the specified accept/reject number of Table 4, the entire lot shall be 100% inspected or reheat treated in accordance with 4.6.2.
- 4.3.5.2 Castings shall not be rejected on the basis of low hardness if tensile property requirements of Table 3 are met.

TABLE 4 - Hardness Test Schedule of Precipitation Heat Treated Castings

Lot Size	Sample Size	Accept	Reject
1 to 8	All	0	1
9 to 50	8	0	1
51 to 90	13	0	1
91 to 150	20	0	1
151 to 280	32	0	1
281 to 500	50	0	1
501 to 1200	80	0	1
1201 to 3200	125	0	1
3201 and over	200	0	1

## 4.4 Approval:

- 4.4.1 Sample casting(s) from new or reworked master patterns produced under the casting procedure of 4.4.2 shall be approved by purchaser before castings for production use are supplied, unless such approval be waived by purchaser.
- 4.4.2 For each casting part number, vendor shall establish parameters for process control factors that will consistently produce castings and test specimens meeting the requirements of the casting drawing and this specification. These parameters shall constitute the approved casting procedure and shall be used for production of subsequent castings and test specimens. If necessary to make any change to these parameters, vendor shall submit a statement of the proposed change for purchaser reapproval. When requested, vendor shall also submit test specimens, sample castings, or both to purchaser for reapproval.

- 4.4.2.1 Production castings produced prior to receipt of purchaser's approval shall be at vendor's risk.
- 4.4.2.2 Control factors for producing castings and separately-cast specimens include, but are not limited to, the factors shown below. Supplier's procedures shall identify tolerances, ranges, and/or control limits, as applicable. Control factors for separately-cast specimens must generally represent, but need not be identical to, those factors used for castings (See 3.2.3 and 3.4.1):

Composition of ceramic cores, if used  
Arrangement and number of patterns in the mold (including integrally-cast specimens, if applicable)  
Size, shape, and location of gates and risers  
Mold refractory formulation  
Grain refinement methods, if applicable  
Mold back up material (weight, thickness, or number of dips)  
Type of furnace, atmosphere, and charge for melting  
Mold preheat and metal pouring temperatures  
Fluxing or deoxidation procedure  
Replenishment and alloy addition procedures, if applicable  
Time molten metal is in furnace  
Solidification and cooling procedures  
Cleaning operations (mechanical and chemical)  
Heat treatment  
Straightening  
Final inspection methods  
Location of specimens machined from a casting, if applicable

- 4.4.2.2.1 Any of the control factors for which parameters are considered proprietary by vendor may be assigned a code designation. Each variation in such parameters shall be assigned a modified code designation.
- 4.4.2.2.1.1 Unless otherwise agreed upon by purchaser and vendor, purchaser shall be entitled to review proprietary control factor details and coding at vendor's facility.

#### 4.5 Reports:

The vendor of castings shall furnish with each shipment a report showing the results of tests to determine conformance to the acceptance test requirements. This report shall include the purchase order number, master heat identification, heat treat/lot identification, AMS 5346B, part number, quantity, and source of tensile specimens (See 4.3.3.4.1).