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Superseding AMS 4824C

**BEARINGS, BABBITT-COATED LEADED-BRONZE
Steel Back**

This specification has been declared "NONCURRENT" by the Aerospace Materials Division, SAE, as of July, 1991. It is recommended, therefore, that this specification not be specified for new designs.

This cover sheet should be attached to the "C" revision of the subject specification.

"NONCURRENT" refers to those materials which have previously been widely used and which may be required on some existing designs in the future. The Aerospace Materials Division, however, does not recommend these as standard materials for future use in new designs. Each of these "NONCURRENT" specifications is available from SAE upon request.

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1. SCOPE:
 - 1.1 Form: This specification covers bearings of a leaded bronze cast on one or both faces of a steel backing with a layer of babbitt metal cast on the leaded bronze.
 - 1.2 Application: Primarily for bushings and bearings.
2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS: The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of Aerospace Material Specifications shall apply. The applicable issue of other documents shall be as specified in AMS 2350.
 - 2.1 SAE Publications: Available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096.
 - 2.1.1 Aerospace Material Specifications:
 - AMS 2350 - Standards and Test Methods
 - AMS 2370 - Quality Assurance Sampling of Carbon and Low-Alloy Steels, Wrought Products Except Forgings and Forging Stock
 - AMS 2800 - Identification, Finished Parts
 - 2.2 ASTM Publications: Available from American Society for Testing Materials, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103.
 - ASTM E18 - Rockwell Hardness and Rockwell Superficial Hardness of Metallic Materials
 - ASTM E57 - Chemical Analysis of White Metal Bearing Alloys
 - ASTM E478 - Chemical Analysis of Copper Alloys
 - 2.3 U.S. Government Publications: Available from Commanding Officer, Naval Publications and Forms Center, 5801 Tabor Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19120.
 - 2.3.1 Military Standards:
 - MIL-STD-794 - Parts and Equipment, Procedures for Packaging and Packing of

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

3.1 Composition:

3.1.1 Babbitt Metal: Shall conform to the following percentages by weight, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E57 or by spectrographic or other analytical methods approved by purchaser:

	min	max
Tin	86.0	--
Antimony	6.0	7.5
Copper	5.0	6.5
Lead	--	0.35
Tellurium	--	0.15
Arsenic	--	0.10
Iron	--	0.08
Bismuth	--	0.08

3.1.2 Leaded Bronze: Shall conform to the following percentages by weight, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E478 or by spectrographic methods or other analytical methods approved by purchaser:

	min	max
Copper	72.0	77.0
Lead	22.0	26.0
Tin	1.0	1.5
Iron	--	0.35
Silver	--	0.20
Zinc	--	0.10
Nickel	--	0.01
Phosphorus	--	0.01
Other Elements, total	--	0.20

3.1.3 Backing: Shall be a low-carbon steel.

3.2 Condition: Shall be a composite material, produced by casting leaded bronze onto one or both faces of the steel back, and then casting babbitt metal onto the leaded bronze.

3.3 Properties: Bearings shall conform to the following requirements:

3.3.1 Hardness of Back: Shall be not higher than 75 HR15N, or equivalent, determined in accordance with ASTM E18.

3.3.2 Structure of Leaded-Bronze: Shall be free from excessive lead segregation. Methods of testing and standards for acceptance shall be as agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.

3.4 Quality: Bearings, as received by purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from imperfections detrimental to usage of the bearings.

3.4.1 The leaded bronze shall be firmly and continuously bonded to the back and the babbitt metal shall be firmly and continuously bonded to the leaded bronze, determined by a procedure agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS:

4.1 Responsibility for Inspection: The vendor of bearings shall supply all samples for vendor's tests and shall be responsible for performing all required tests. Results of such tests shall be reported to the purchaser as required by 4.5. Purchaser reserves the right to sample and to perform any confirmatory testing deemed necessary to ensure that the bearings conform to the requirements of this specification.

4.2 Classification of Tests:

4.2.1 Acceptance Tests: Tests to determine conformance to all technical requirements of this specification are classified as acceptance tests and shall be performed on each heat or lot, as applicable.

4.2.2 Preproduction Tests: Tests to determine conformance to all technical requirements of this specification are classified as preproduction tests and shall be performed prior to or on the first-article shipment of a bearing to a purchaser, when a change in material, processing, or both requires reapproval as in 4.4.2, and when purchaser deems confirmatory testing to be required.

4.2.2.1 For direct U.S. Military procurement, substantiating test data and, when requested, preproduction test material shall be submitted to the cognizant agency as directed by the procuring activity, the contracting officer, or the request for procurement.

4.3 Sampling: Shall be in accordance with the following, a lot shall be all bearings of one size and configuration made from a single heat of steel backing, a single heat of leaded bronze, and a single heat of babbitt metal processed in one continuous run and presented for vendor's inspection at one time.

4.3.1 Steel Back: In accordance with AMS 2370.

4.3.2 Leaded Bronze: Two samples from each heat of alloy melted at the same time.

4.3.3 Babbitt Metal: Two samples from each heat of alloy melted at the same time.

4.3.4 Bearings: Three samples from each lot.