

AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

Submitted for recognition as an American National Standard



AMS 4490G

Issued JAN 1940
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Reaffirmed APR 1994

Superseding AMS 4490F

Magnesium Alloy Castings, Die 9.0Al - 0.70Zn (AZ91A-F) As Cast

UNS M11910

1. SCOPE:

1.1 Form:

This specification covers a magnesium alloy in the form of die castings.

1.2 Application:

Primarily for applications where structural stress analysis is not required.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS:

The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of Aerospace Material Specifications shall apply. The applicable issue of other documents shall be as specified in AMS 2350.

2.1 SAE Publications:

Available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

2.1.1 Aerospace Material Specifications:

AMS 2350	Standards and Test Methods
AMS 2475	Protective Treatments, Magnesium Alloys
AMS 2635	Radiographic Inspection
AMS 2645	Fluorescent Penetrant Inspection
AMS 2646	Contrast Dye Penetrant Inspection
AMS 2694	Repair Welding of Aerospace Castings
AMS 2804	Identification, Castings

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2.2 ASTM Publications:

Available from ASTM, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103.

ASTM B660 Packaging/Packing of Aluminum and Magnesium Products

ASTM E35 Chemical Analysis of Magnesium and Magnesium Alloys

ASTM E505 Reference Radiographs for Inspection of Aluminum and Magnesium Die Castings

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

3.1 Composition:

Shall conform to the following percentages by weight, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E35, by spectrochemical methods, or by other analytical methods acceptable to purchaser:

	min	max
Aluminum	8.3	9.7
Zinc	0.35	1.0
Manganese	0.13	--
Silicon	--	0.50
Copper	--	0.10
Nickel	--	0.03
Residual Elements, total	--	0.30
Magnesium	remainder	

3.2 Condition:

As cast.

3.3 Casting:

Castings shall be produced in lots from metal conforming to 3.1. Metal remelted from previously analyzed ingot may be poured directly into castings. Furnace or ladle additions of grain-refining elements or alloys are permissible. Molten metal taken from alloying furnaces, with or without additions of foundry operating scrap (gates, sprues, risers, and rejected castings), shall not be poured into castings unless first converted to ingot, analyzed, and remelted or unless the composition of a sample taken after the last addition to the melt conforms to 3.1.

- 3.3.1 A melt shall be the metal withdrawn from a batch-furnace charge of 2000 pounds (907 kg) or less as melted for pouring castings or, when permitted by purchaser, a melt shall be 4000 pounds (1814 kg) or less of metal withdrawn from one continuous furnace in not more than eight consecutive hours.

3.3.2 A lot shall be all castings poured from a single melt in not more than eight consecutive hours.

3.4 Chemical Analysis Specimens:

Shall be cast from each melt and shall be of any convenient size and shape.

3.5 Quality:

3.5.1 Castings, as received by purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from imperfections detrimental to usage of the castings.

3.5.1.1 Castings shall have smooth surfaces and shall be well cleaned.

3.5.2 When specified, castings shall be produced under radiographic control. This control shall consist of radiographic examination of castings in accordance with AMS 2635 until proper foundry technique, which will produce castings free from harmful internal imperfections, is established for each part number and of production castings as necessary to ensure maintenance of satisfactory quality.

3.5.3 When specified, castings shall be subjected to fluorescent penetrant inspection in accordance with AMS 2645, to contrast dye penetrant inspection in accordance with AMS 2646, or to both.

3.5.4 Radiographic, fluorescent penetrant, contrast dye penetrant, and other quality standards shall be as agreed upon by purchaser and vendor. ASTM E505 may be used to define radiographic acceptance standards.

3.5.5 Castings shall not be repaired by peening, plugging, welding, or other methods without written permission from purchaser.

3.5.5.1 When permitted in writing by purchaser, defects in castings may be removed and the castings repaired by welding in accordance with AMS 2694.

3.5.6 Castings shall not be impregnated, chemically treated, or coated to prevent leakage unless specified or allowed by written permission of purchaser, designating the method to be used.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS:

4.1 Responsibility for Inspection:

The vendor of castings shall supply all samples for vendor's tests and shall be responsible for performing all required tests. Results of such tests shall be reported to the purchaser as required by 4.5. Purchaser reserves the right to sample and to perform any confirmatory testing deemed necessary to ensure that the castings conform to the requirements of this specification.

4.2 Classification of Tests:

Tests to determine conformance to all technical requirements of this specification are classified as acceptance tests and as preproduction tests and shall be performed prior to or on the first-article shipment of a casting to a purchaser, on each lot, when a change in material and/or processing requires reapproval as in 4.4.2, and when purchaser deems confirmatory testing to be required.

- 4.2.1 For direct U.S. Military procurement, substantiating test data and, when requested, preproduction test material shall be submitted to the cognizant agency as directed by the procuring activity, contracting officer, or request for procurement.

4.3 Sampling:

Shall be in accordance with the following:

- 4.3.1 At least one chemical analysis specimen in accordance with 3.4 from each melt or a casting from each lot.
- 4.3.2 Two preproduction castings in accordance with 4.4.1 of each part number.

4.4 Approval:

- 4.4.1 Sample castings from new or reworked dies and the casting procedure shall be approved by purchaser before castings for production use are supplied, unless such approval be waived by purchaser.
- 4.4.2 Vendor shall use the same foundry practices for production castings as for approved sample castings. If necessary to make any change in processing, vendor shall submit for reapproval a statement to the proposed changes in processing and, when requested, sample castings. Production castings incorporating the revised operations shall not be shipped prior to receipt of reapproval.

4.5 Reports:

- 4.5.1 The vendor of castings shall furnish with each shipment a report showing the results of tests for chemical composition of at least one casting or of separately-cast specimens from each melt and stating that the castings conform to the other technical requirements of this specification. This report shall include the purchase order number, lot number, AMS 4490G, part number, and quantity.
- 4.5.2 The vendor of finished or semi-finished parts shall furnish with each shipment a report showing the purchase order number, AMS 4490G, contractor or other direct supplier of castings, part number, and quantity. When castings for making parts are produced or purchased by the parts vendor, that vendor shall inspect each lot of castings to determine conformance to the requirements of this specification and shall include in the report either a statement that the castings conform or copies of laboratory reports showing the results of tests to determine conformance.