

AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS

AMS 3237B

SOCIETY OF AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERS, Inc. 485 Lexington Ave., New York 17, N.Y.

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SYNTHETIC RUBBER Phosphate Ester Resistant, Butyl Type

35 - 45

1. **ACKNOWLEDGMENT:** A vendor shall mention this specification number and its revision letter in all quotations and when acknowledging purchase orders.
2. **FORM:** Sheet, strip, molded shapes, extrusions, or as ordered.
3. **APPLICATION:** Primarily for parts such as diaphragms, gaskets, grommets, and seals requiring resistance to phosphate esters or low permeability to gases. Not suitable for use in contact with petroleum base fluids due to excessive swell.
4. **TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:**
 - 4.1 **General:**
 - 4.1.1 **Condition:** Unless otherwise specified, a suitably cured product shall be furnished.
 - 4.1.2 **Weathering:** When specified, the product shall have weather resistance acceptable to the purchaser as determined by a procedure agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.
 - 4.1.3 **Corrosion:** The product shall not have a corrosive effect on other materials when exposed to conditions normally encountered in service. Discoloration of metal shall not be considered objectionable.
 - 4.2 **Properties:** The product shall conform to the following requirements; tests shall be performed on the product supplied and in accordance with the issue of specified ASTM methods listed in the latest issue of AMS 2350, insofar as practicable. When the product supplied is an extrusion of such shape that test specimens cannot be cut from the product, a separate flat strip test sample shall be supplied upon request. This strip shall be prepared from 1 in. \pm 1/16 OD by 0.075 in. \pm 0.008 thick wall tubing which shall be mechanically split and flattened into a strip while being extruded and then cured in the same manner as production material.
 - 4.2.1 **As Received:**

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4.2.1.1 Hardness, Durometer "A" or equiv. 4.2.1.2 Tensile Strength, psi, min 4.2.1.3 Elongation, %, min 4.2.1.4 Tear Strength, lb per in. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 40 \pm 5 1100 550 To be reported 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> ASTM D676 ASTM D412, Die B or C ASTM D412, Die B or C ASTM D624, Die B
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 - 4.2.2 **Phosphate Ester Resistance:**

		ASTM D471
(Immediate Deteriorated Properties)		Medium: Tri-n-butyl phosphate
4.2.2.1 Hardness Change, Durometer "A" or equiv.	0 to -20	Temperature: 100 C \pm 1 (212 F \pm 1.8)
4.2.2.2 Tensile Strength Change, %, max (based on area before immersion)	-40	Time: 70 hr

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4.2.2.3	Elongation Change, %, max	-20	
4.2.2.4	Volume Change, %	0 to +35	
4.2.3	<u>Dry Heat Resistance:</u>		ASTM D573
4.2.3.1	Hardness Change, Durometer "A" or equiv.	0 to +15	Temperature: 100 C ± 1 (212 F ± 1.8) Time: 70 hr
4.2.3.2	Tensile Strength Change, %, max	-25	
4.2.3.3	Elongation Change, %, max	-50	
∅ 4.2.4	<u>Compression Set:</u>		ASTM D395, Method B
4.2.4.1	Per cent of original deflection, max	85	Temperature: 100 C ± 1 (212 F ± 1.8) Time: 70 hr
∅ 4.2.4.2	Per cent of original thickness, max	21	
4.2.5	<u>Low Temperature Resistance:</u>		
4.2.5.1	Brittleness	Pass	ASTM D746, Procedure B Temperature: -35 C ± 1 (-31 F ± 1.8) Time: 10 min.
4.2.5.2	Young's Modulus, psi, max (See Note 1)	10,000	ASTM D797 Temperature: -40 C ± 1 (-40 F ± 1.8)

Note 1. This test is not normally required but is intended to be used as a referee test in case of disagreement on the results of the brittleness test.

5. **QUALITY:** The product shall be uniform in quality and condition, clean, smooth, and free from foreign materials and from imperfections detrimental to fabrication, appearance, or performance of parts.

6. **TOLERANCES:** Unless otherwise specified, the following tolerances apply:

6.1 Sheet and Strip:

Nominal Thickness Inches	Tolerance, Inch Plus and Minus
Up to 1/8, incl	1/64
Over 1/8 to 1/2, incl	1/32
Over 1/2	3/64

7. **REPORTS:**

7.1 Unless otherwise specified, the vendor of the product shall furnish with each shipment three copies of a report stating that the product conforms to the requirements of this specification. This report shall include the purchase order number, material specification number, vendor's compound number, value to be reported, form or part number, and quantity.