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**Information technology — Document  
description and processing languages —  
DSSSL library for complex compositions**

**AMENDMENT 2: Extensions to multilingual  
compositions (South-East Asian  
compositions)**

*Technologies de l'information — Description de document et langages  
de traitement — Bibliothèque DSSSL pour compositions complexes —*

*AMENDEMENT 2: Extensions aux compositions multilingues  
(compositions sud-est asiatiques)*

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## Foreword

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International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of the joint technical committee is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the joint technical committee are circulated to national bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the national bodies casting a vote.

In exceptional circumstances, the joint technical committee may propose the publication of a Technical Report of one of the following types:

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Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO and IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Amendment 2 to ISO/IEC TR 19758:2003 was prepared by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC 34, *Document description and processing languages*.

This amendment provides additional DSSSL library specifications for multilingual compositions. The style elements supported in this amendment are based on the requirements for South-East Asian documents.



# Information technology — Document description and processing languages — DSSSL library for complex compositions

## AMENDMENT 2

### Extensions to multilingual compositions (South-East Asian compositions)

*Page 5, subclause 4.5.2*

Add the following note after the first paragraph:

“NOTE In some multilingual documents, line spaces larger than those specified in the tables and paragraph spaces may be employed.”

*Page 11, subclause 4.12*

Replace “(right side in vertical composition or top side in horizontal composition)” with “(right/left side in vertical composition or top/bottom side in horizontal composition)”.

*Page 23, subclause 4.21*

Add the following note under list item a):

“NOTE The first paragraph in a clause may have non-indentation.”

*Page 23, subclause 4.21*

Add the following list item c) after the list item b):

“c) two em indentation”.

*Page 23, subclause 4.21*

Add the following note at the end of the subclause:

“NOTE Just after the paragraph indentation, an open quote may be located as a paragraph initiator.”

*Page 23, subclause 4.22*

Add the following note after the last paragraph:

“NOTE An underline or overline may be interrupted to avoid contacting with a character and be cut in pieces at word spaces. The property is a choice of interrupt/non-interrupt.”

Page 24

Add the following subclauses before Clause 5:

“

#### 4.25 Enclosure

A rule encloses a character or character string. The enclosure has the properties of rule pattern, offset from character(s), and rounded corner.

#### 4.26 Drop cap

At the beginning of a paragraph, large character(s) with a height larger than that of two lines can be employed in such a way that its body is dropped into the subsequent text. This drop cap has the properties of number of lines, number of characters, character size, and font.

#### 4.27 Line spanning

An area spanning several lines is reserved. The line spanning has the properties of range of spanning, character size in spanned lines and a spanned line space.

#### 4.28 Letter space for emphasis (Sperrsatz)

Character spaces in a character string to be emphasized are enlarged. Letter space for emphasis has the property of space size.

”

Page 36, Clause 6

Add the following specification after the comment “indent size at the beginning of the paragraph.”:

```
;;;;; two em indentation
;; (add-result `(define *first-line-start-indent* ,
;; (if findf (car findf) (* 2 *base-font-size*))))
```

Page 37, Clause 6

Add the following specification after the last paragraph of this clause:

```
(define PI
  (if (first-sibling? (current-node))
      (make paragraph
        first-line-start-indent: 0pt)
      (make paragraph
        first-line-start-indent: 10pt) ;1em
  ))
; <!ENTITY % ISOnum PUBLIC
; "ISO 8879:1986//ENTITIES Numeric and Special Graphic//EN">
(define (openquote)
  (make sequence
    (literal "&quot;")))
```

*Page 41, Clause 7*

Add the following specification after the Underline specification:

```
;; THAI_Underline
(define (THAI_UNDERLINE)
  (make score
    type: 'after
  ;; Note This specification is dependend to implementation.
  ;; When specified language is Thai and the value of type is 'after,
  ;; underline must avoid if glyph is available on underline position
  (process-children)))
```

*Page 41, Clause 7*

Replace the existing `emphasizing-mark` specification with the following specification:

```
;;;;; improvement (emphasizing-mark) ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
(define (EMPHASIZING-MARK)
  (make emphasizing-mark
    mark: (make mark
      (sosofo-label (literal "&dot;") 'over-mark)
      (sosofo-label (literal "&dot;") 'under-mark))
    ;;;; mark-style: Public Identifier ;;;;
    (process-children)))
```

*Page 46, Clause 7*

Add the following specification at the end of the clause:

```
(define (ENCLOSURE)
  (make box
    (
  ;; box-size-before: specification of the length between before line and
  placement-path
  ;; box-size-after: specification of the length between after line and
  placement-path
  ;; box-size-start: specification of the length between end line and first
  glyph
  ;; box-size-end: specification of the length between start line and last
  glyph
  box-open-end?: #t
  (process-children))))
```

→ NOTE Dropcap specification using the flow object class of table.

```
(define (dropcap scale num str width)
  ;; width is number of characters in one line
  (let* ((len (string-length str))
    (fsize (* font-size scale))
    (b (* (- width (* scale num)) scale))
    (a (if (< b len) (+ b num) len)))
    )
  (make table
    (make table-column width: (* fsize num)))
```

```
(make table-column)
(make table-row
  (make table-cell
    (make paragraph
      line-spacing: (if (< *line-spacing* fsize) fsize *line-spacing*)
      font-size: fsize
      (literal (substring str 0 num))))
    (make table-cell
      (make paragraph
        (literal (substring str num a))))))
(make table-row
  (make table-cell
    n-columns-spanned: 2
    (make paragraph
      (literal (substring str a len))))))
)))
```

;; NOTE Dropcap specification using the characteristic of dropcap introduced in Amendment 2 to ISO/IEC 10179

```
(define (DROPCAP)
  (make paragraph
    ;; drop-character-number: specification of the number of characters can be
    displayed as drop cap characters
    ;; dropcap-height: specification of height of a dropcap region expressed by
    pt
    ;; dropcap-width: specification of width of a dropcap region expressed by pt
  ))
```

Page 54, Clause 9

Replace the existing un-ordered list specification:

```
(element (UL LI) (LIST-ELEMENT
  (case (modulo (length (hierarchical-number-recursive "UL"))) 4)
    ((1) "-")
    .....
  )))
```

with the following specification:

```
; <!ENTITY % ISOpub PUBLIC
; "ISO 8879:1986//ENTITIES Publishing//EN">

(define (bullet)
  (make paragraph
    (literal "&bull;")))
)
```