
**Textile machinery — Draw frame for
cotton spinning — Vocabulary and
principles of construction**

*Matériel pour l'industrie textile — Cadre pour la filature du coton —
Vocabulaire et principes de construction*

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Textile machinery — Draw frame for cotton spinning — Vocabulary and principles of construction

Scope

This International Standard establishes a vocabulary of terms related to, and the principles of construction of, draw frames and their components, used for cotton spinning in the textile industry.

NOTE 1 The draw frame design is not required to conform with the figures shown in this International Standard, which are given only as examples of the different types.

NOTE 2 In addition to terms used in English, one of the three official ISO languages, this document gives the equivalent terms in German; these are published under the responsibility of the member body for Germany (DIN), and are given for information only. Only the terms and definitions given in the official language can be considered as ISO terms and definitions.

Terms and definitions

1 Basic terms

1.1 draw frame

textile machinery consisting of a single **delivery unit** (1.3) employed to straighten and parallelize the fibres by **drafting** (4.2), to homogenize the sliver by means of **doubling** (4.1) and to blend and clean the fibres

1.2 auto leveller draw frame

textile machinery consisting of a single **delivery unit** (1.3) employed to straighten and parallelize the fibres by **drafting** (4.2), to homogenize the sliver by **doubling** (4.1), to blend and de-dust the fibres and to compensate any measured deviation in the fibre mass by means of a variable draft superimposed on the nominal draft

1.3 delivery unit

working point for filling a **sliver can** (3.1)

Begriffe und Definitionen

1 Grundbegriffe

1.1 Strecke

Textilmaschine, Maschine, bestehend aus einer **Ablieferung** (1.3), zur Parallelisierung des Fasergutes durch **Verzug** (4.2), zum Vergleichmäßigen des Bandes durch **Doublieren** (4.1), zum Mischen und Entstauben des Fasergutes

1.2 Regulierstrecke

Textilmaschine, bestehend aus einer **Ablieferung** (1.3), zur Parallelisierung des Fasergutes durch **Verzug** (4.2), zum Vergleichmäßigen des Bandes durch **Doublieren** (4.1), zum Mischen und Entstauben des Fasergutes sowie zum Ausgleich einer gemessenen Abweichung der Bandmasse durch einen dem Nominalverzug überlagerten veränderlichen Verzug

1.3 Ablieferung

Arbeitsstelle zum Befüllen einer **Spinnkanne** (3.1)

2 Machine sides, dimensions (see Figure 1)

2.1 right side

R
textile machine side located to the right as seen facing toward the direction of fibre flow

NOTE See ISO 92.

2.2 left side

L
textile machine side located to the left as seen facing toward the direction of fibre flow

NOTE See ISO 92.

2 Seitenbezeichnung, Maßangaben (siehe Bild 1)

2.1 rechte Seite

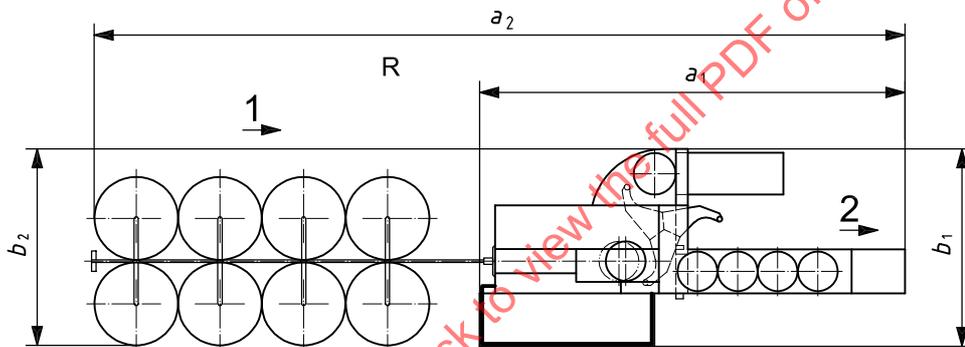
R
Seite der Textilmaschine, die gegen den Faserfluss gesehen, links liegt

ANMERKUNG Siehe ISO 92.

2.2 linke Seite

L
Seite der Textilmaschine, die gegen den Faserfluss gesehen, links liegt

ANMERKUNG Siehe ISO 92.



Key

- a_1 machine depth (without space requirement for deposited sliver cans)
- a_2 overall machine depth (including space requirement for deposited sliver cans)
- b_1 machine width (without space requirement for deposited sliver cans)
- b_2 overall width (including space requirement for deposited sliver cans)
- R right side
- L left side
- 1 feed
- 2 delivery

Space requirement $a_2 \times b_1$ for $b_2 \leq b_1$
 $a_2 \times b_2$ for $b_2 > b_1$

Legende

- a_1 Maschinentiefe (ohne Platzbedarf der vorgelegten Spinnkannen)
- a_2 Gesamttiefe (einschließlich Platzbedarf der vorgelegten Spinnkannen)
- b_1 Maschinenbreite (ohne Platzbedarf der vorgelegten Spinnkannen)
- b_2 Gesamtbreite (einschließlich Platzbedarf der vorgelegten Spinnkannen)
- R rechte Seite
- L linke Seite
- 1 Einlauf
- 2 Auslauf

Platzbedarf $a_2 \times b_1$ bei $b_2 \leq b_1$
 $a_2 \times b_2$ bei $b_2 > b_1$

Figure 1 — Machine sides, dimensions
Bild 1 — Seitenbezeichnung, Maßangaben

3 Machine components (see Figures 2 and 3)

3 Bauteile (siehe Bilder 2 und 3)

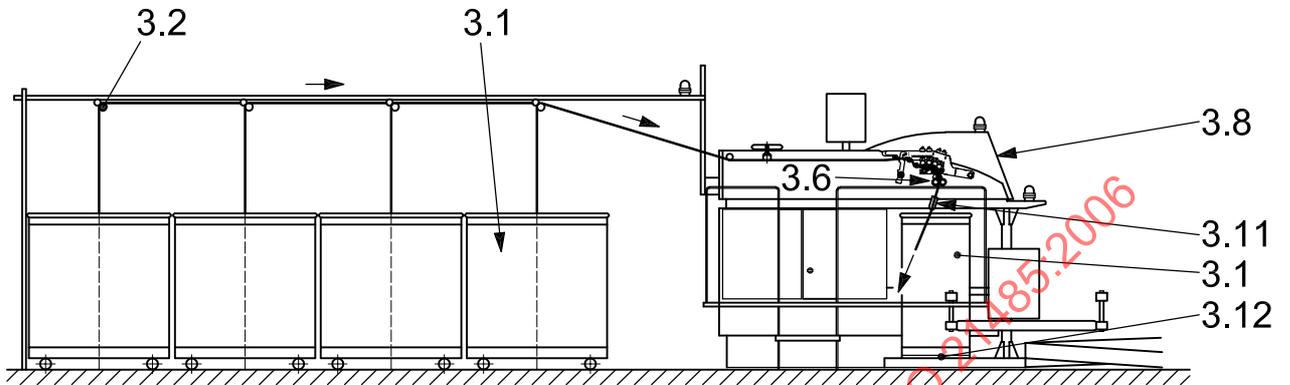


Figure 2 — Machine components (I)
Bild 2 — Bauteile (I)

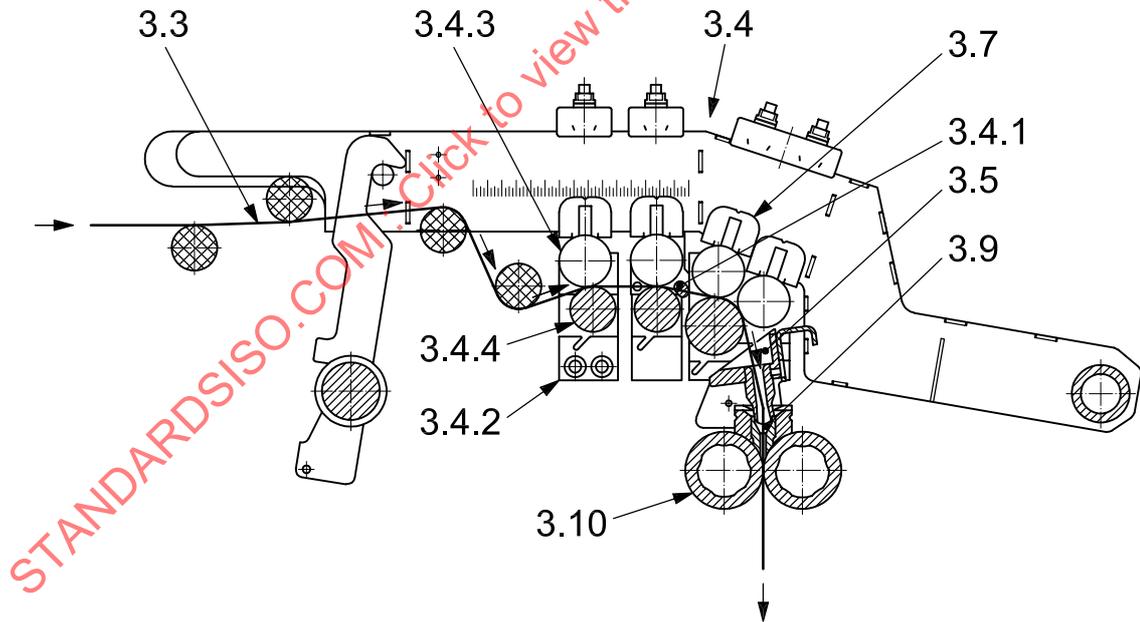


Figure 3 — Machine components (II)
Bild 3 — Bauteile (II)

**3.1
sliver can**

round or rectangular container for the deposit of card, comber or drafting frame sliver

NOTE Round sliver cans are defined in ISO 93-1 and ISO 93-2, rectangular cans in ISO 16853.

**3.2
feed**

positively driven rollers for pulling feed sliver from the **sliver can** (3.1) and static sliver guides

**3.3
sliver guide**

device for guiding slivers at the entry to the drafting system

**3.4
drafting system**

device with several roller pairs running at different speeds to draft the infed sliver generally, and a **pressure bar** (3.4.1)

**3.4.1
pressure bar**

static sliver guide component installed in the main drafting zone to guide floating fibres

**3.4.2
roll bearing**

bearing for the bottom rollers in the **drafting system** (3.4)

**3.4.3
top rollers**

friction-driven or positively driven rollers, self-weighted or with additional load, resting on the bottom roller and gripping and carrying the sliver

[ISO 2205:1975]

**3.1
Spinnkanne**

runder bzw. rechteckiger Behälter zur Aufnahme des Karden- oder Kämm- bzw. Streckbandes

ANMERKUNG Runde Spinnkannen sind in ISO 93-1 und ISO 93-2 festgelegt, rechteckige in ISO 16853.

**3.2
Zuführung**

zwangsläufig angetriebene Walzen zum Abziehen des Vorlagebandes aus der **Spinnkanne** (3.1) bzw. statische Leiteinrichtungen

**3.3
Bandführung**

Vorrichtung zum Führen der Bänder am Streckwerkseinlauf

**3.4
Streckwerk**

Vorrichtung, bestehend aus nacheinander angeordneten, mit verschiedenen Geschwindigkeiten umlaufenden Walzenpaaren zum Verziehen der vorgelegten Bänder und aus einem **Druckstab** (3.4.1)

**3.4.1
Druckstab**

Führungsorgan, das feststehend im Hauptverzugsfeld angeordnet ist und die schwimmenden Faser führt

**3.4.2
Stanze
Zylindersupport**

Lagerung für die Unterwalzen des **Streckwerkes** (3.4)

**3.4.3
Oberwalzen**

auf den Unterwalzen aufliegende, durch Reibung (Eigengewicht) oder zusätzliche Belastung mitgenommene oder zwangsläufig angetriebene Walzen, die das Faserband klemmen und weiter führen

[ISO 2205:1975]

3.4.4**bottom rollers**

fluted, knurled or smooth rollers, usually screwed together along the whole length of the machine

[ISO 2205:1975]

3.4.4**Unterwalzen**

geriffelte, gekordelte oder glatte Walzen, die in der Regel über die Länge der Maschine aus Teilstücken zusammengeschrubt sind

[ISO 2205:1975]

3.5**web guide**

device located at the exit of the **drafting system** (3.4) to guide the web into the **sliver funnel** (3.9)

3.5**Vliesführung**

Führungsteil am Streckwerksauslauf (3.4) zur Führung des Faser-Vlieses zum **Bandtrichter** (3.9)

3.6**drafting system support
drafting roller stand**

base (e.g. of cast iron) on which the **drafting system** (3.4) is mounted

3.6**Streckwerksträger
Streckwerksbasis**

Basis (z. B. Gussteil), auf dem das **Streckwerk** (3.4) montiert ist

3.7**cleaning device with suction system**

cleaner lips and wipers operating in conjunction with the suction system for cleaning measuring devices and other elements

3.7**Putzvorrichtung mit Absaugung**

Putzleisten und Abstreifer in Verbindung mit Absaugung von Messorganen und Arbeitsorganen

3.8**drafting system hood**

hood for covering the **drafting system** (3.4)

3.8**Streckwerkshaube**

Haube zum Abdecken des **Streckwerkes** (3.4)

3.9**sliver funnel**

device for compressing the sliver

3.9**Bandtrichter**

Vorrichtung zum Verdichten des Bandes

3.10**draw rollers**

positively driven roller pair for drawing off and compressing the sliver

3.10**Abzugswalzen**

zwangsläufig angetriebenes Walzenpaar zum Abziehen und Verdichten des verstreckten Bandes

3.11**coiler
deposit plate**

device for transporting the drafted sliver into the **sliver can** (3.1)

3.11**Drehteller
Ablageteller**

Vorrichtung zum Einlegen des Streckenbandes in die **Spinnkanne** (3.1)

3.12**rotary can plate**

device for supporting and rotating the **sliver can** (3.1)

3.12**Kannteller**

Vorrichtung zur Aufnahme und zum Drehen der **Spinnkanne** (3.1)

4 Doubling and drafting

4.1 doubling

D
simultaneous drafting of several slivers for improved evenness of a **delivery unit** (1.3)

4.2 draft

V
attenuation of a fibre structure consisting of one or more individual slivers gripped between pairs of rollers by drawing off at increasing speed, expressed by the relationship of delivery speed v_A to entry speed v_E (Example 1) or by the relationship of the entry denier of the fibre structure T_{tE} to its delivery linear density T_{tA} (Example 2)

EXAMPLE 1 $v_E = 60$ m/min, $v_A = 360$ m/min

$$V = \frac{v_A}{v_E} = \frac{360}{60} = 6 \quad (\text{draft in the drafting system})$$

EXAMPLE 2 T_{tE} of the individual slivers = 6 ktex, $D = 6$, $T_{tA} = 6$ ktex

$$V = \frac{T_{tE} \times D}{T_{tA}} = \frac{6 \times 6}{6} = 6 \quad (\text{draft of the machine})$$

5 autoleveller

device for measuring and compensating sliver weight variations by superimposing a variable draft on the nominal **draft** (4.2) of the frame

NOTE The desired change in draft to compensate sliver weight variations of the incoming slivers takes effect in the main drafting zone.

5.1 measuring instrument

device for continuously registering the sliver weight of the incoming slivers

5.2 actuator

device for calculating and implementing a control speed that effects a change in **draft** (4.2) in the main drafting zone and thus compensates the sliver weight variations of the incoming slivers

4 Doublierung und Verzug

4.1 Doublierung

D
gleichzeitige Vorlage mehrerer Bänder zum Vereinigen und Vergleichmäßigen für eine **Ablieferung** (1.3)

4.2 Verzug

V
Verfeinerung eines aus mehreren einzelnen Bändern bestehenden, zwischen Walzenpaare geklemmten Faserverbandes durch Abzug mit gesteigerter Geschwindigkeit, ausgedrückt durch das Verhältnis der Ausgangsgeschwindigkeit v_A zur Eingangsgeschwindigkeit v_E (Beispiel 1) oder der Eingangsfeinheit des Faserverbandes T_{tE} zu seiner Ausgangsfeinheit T_{tA} (Beispiel 2)

BEISPIEL 1 $v_E = 60$ m/min, $v_A = 360$ m/min

$$V = \frac{v_A}{v_E} = \frac{360}{60} = 6 \quad (\text{Verzug im Streckwerk})$$

BEISPIEL 2 T_{tE} der einzelnen Bänder = 6 ktex, $D = 6$, $T_{tA} = 6$ ktex

$$V = \frac{T_{tE} \times D}{T_{tA}} = \frac{6 \times 6}{6} = 6 \quad (\text{Verzug der Maschine})$$

5 Regulierung

Vorrichtung zur Erfassung und zum Ausgleich von Bandmassenschwankungen, in dem der Nominalverzug (4.2) von einem veränderlichen Verzug überlagert wird

ANMERKUNG Die gewünschte Verzugsänderung zum Ausgleich der Bandmasseschwankungen der einlaufenden Bänder wird im Hauptverzugsfeld vorgenommen.

5.1 Messorgan

Organ zur kontinuierlichen Erfassung der Bandmassen der einlaufenden Bänder

5.2 Aktorik

Vorrichtung zur Berechnung und Umsetzung einer Steuerdrehzahl, die eine Verzugsänderung (4.2) im Hauptverzugsfeld bewirkt und somit die Bandmasseschwankungen der einlaufenden Bänder ausreguliert

Annex A (normative)

Principles of construction

A.1 Drive

A.1.1 Main drive

A.1.2 Variable speed drive

A.2 Drafting system

Roller drafting system (3.4). See Figure 3.

A.2.1 Bottom rollers

Fluted, knurled or smooth rollers (3.4.4). See Figure 3.

A.2.2 Top rollers

Smooth, rubber-coated rollers (3.4.3). See Figure 3.

A.2.3 Top rollers pressure

Spring-loaded or pneumatic pressuring systems.

A.3 Stop motions

Mechanical or electrical.

A.4 Position of rotary can plate

Directly on the floor or embedded in the floor or in a base-plate of the machine frame (3.12). See Figure 2.

A.5 Dimensions of the spinning cans

NOTE See ISO 93-1 and ISO 93-2, and ISO 16853.

A.6 Sliver

EXAMPLE One sliver per delivery (single-sliver delivery).

Bibliography

- [1] ISO 92, *Textile machinery and accessories — Spinning machinery — Definition of sides (left and right)*
- [2] ISO 93-1, *Textile machinery and accessories — Cylindrical sliver cans — Part 1: Main dimensions*
- [3] ISO 93-2, *Textile machinery and accessories — Cylindrical sliver cans — Part 2: Spring bottoms*
- [4] ISO 2205, *Textile machinery and accessories — Drafting arrangements for spinning machines — Terminology*
- [5] ISO 16853, *Textile machinery — Sliver cans, rectangular — Main dimensions and tolerances*

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