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Identification cards — Integrated circuit cards —

Part 15: Cryptographic information application

AMENDMENT 1: Examples of the use of the cryptographic information application

Cartes d'identification — Cartes à circuit intégré —

Partie 15: Application des informations cryptographiques

AMENDEMENT 1: Exemples d'emploi de l'application des informations cryptographiques

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Foreword

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Amendment 1 to ISO/IEC 7816-15:2004 was prepared by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC 17, *Cards and personal identification*.

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Identification cards — Integrated circuit cards —

Part 15: Cryptographic information application

AMENDMENT 1: Examples of the use of the cryptographic information application

Insert the following new annex after Annex D.

Annex E
(informative)

Examples of the use of the cryptographic information application

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E.1 Introduction

The purpose of this informative annex is to provide practical examples of the use of the cryptographic information application. By providing sample program code for each example, programmers can see the programmatic connection between high-level ASN.1 representations and low-level BER representations and thus create more efficient and more compact software that uses the cryptographic information application.

Each clause in the annex is a free-standing example and consists of four paragraphs:

1. Description of the example
2. A specification of the example described in paragraph (1) in commented ISO/IEC 7816-15 ASN.1 constructs, using the formal value notation defined in ISO/IEC 8824-1.
3. Annotated code in the ISO/IEC 9899 TC2 C programming language for BER encoding and decoding according to the ASN.1 specification of paragraph (2).
4. BER encoding of the example as produced by the encoder of paragraph (3). Two examples also include graphic representations of the BER at the end of the Annex.
5. The source code provided in paragraph (3) was compiled and run to generate the output shown in paragraph (4).

A transcription of the ASN.1 encoding of the Cryptographic Information Application listed in Annex A above was used for all examples. A free, publically-available ASN.1 compiler was used to generate the BER encoders and decoders from this ASN.1.

E.2 Encoding of a Private Key

E.2.1 Cryptographic Information Application Example Description

This is an example of an ISO/IEC 7816-15 RSA private key.

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E.2.2 ASN.1 Encoding of an RSA Private Key

```
privateKeys objects { -- SEQUENCE OF --
            privateRSAKey { -- SEQUENCE --
               commonObjectAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
                  label '4b455931'H  -- "KEY1" --,
                  flags '80'H,
                  authId '41444d'H  -- "ADM" --,
                  userConsent 1
               },
               classAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
                  iD '9b'H,
                  usage '2040'H,
                  native TRUE,
                  accessFlags '98'H,
                  keyReference 10
               },
               subClassAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
                  keyIdentifiers { -- SEQUENCE OF --
                     { -- SEQUENCE --
                        idType 5,
                        idValue '3132333435363738'H  -- "12345678" --
                     }
                  }
               },
               typeAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
                  value indirect path { -- SEQUENCE --
                     efidOrPath '3f004041'H
                  },
                  modulusLength 1024
               }
            }
         }
```

E.2.3 Code Encoding and Decoding BER from the ASN.1

```
/*
** Encoding of a Private Key as a Data Object in EF.OD
*/
void Part15PrivateKey(const char          *label,
                      unsigned char       objectFlags,
                      unsigned char       *authId,
                      unsigned int        authIdLength,
                      unsigned int        userConsent,
                      unsigned char       native,
                      unsigned char       *iD, unsigned int iDLength,
                      unsigned short      usageFlags,
                      unsigned char       accessFlags,
                      unsigned int        keyReference,
                      unsigned int        identifierType,
                      unsigned char       *externalIdentifier,
                      unsigned char       *path, unsigned int pathLength,
                      unsigned int        modulusLength
                     )
{
   unsigned int l;
   CIOChoice *cio;
   PrivateKeyChoice *prk, **prkp;
   CredentialIdentifier *crid, **cridp;

   PrivateKeyObject_PrivateRSAKeyAttributes pattr  = { 0 };
   CommonObjectAttributes commonObjAttr            = { 0 };
   CommonKeyAttributes commonKeyAttr               = { 0 };
   CommonPrivateKeyAttributes commonPrivateKeyAttr = { 0 };
   PrivateRSAKeyAttributes privateRSAKeyAttr       = { 0 };
```

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```
Path pathOctets                                 = { 0 } ;
AsnOcts issuerHash                              = { 0 };

char commonObjectFlags[1] = { 0 };
AsnBits commonFlagsAsnBits = { 3, commonObjectFlags };

char keyUsage[2] = { 0 };
AsnBits keyUsageAsnBits = { 10, keyUsage };

char keyAccessFlags[1] = { 0 };
AsnBits keyAccessFlagsAsnBits = { 5, keyAccessFlags };

/*
** Section 8.3 The CIOChoice type
**
** "EF.OD shall contain the concatenation of 0, 1, or more DER-encoded CIOChoice values."
*/
cio = (CIOChoice *)calloc(1, sizeof(PrivateKeyChoice));

cio->choiceId = CIOCHOICE_PRIVATEKEYS;

/*
** "It is expected that an EF.OD entry will usually reference a separate file (the path
**  choice of PathOrObjects) containing CIOs of the indicated type.  An entry may, however,
**  hold CIOs directly (the objects choice of PathOrObjects), if the objects and the EF.OD
**  file have the same access control requirements."
**
** PathOrObjects{PrivateKeyChoice}
*/
cio->a.privateKeys = (PrivateKeys *)calloc(1, sizeof(PrivateKeys));
cio->a.privateKeys->choiceId = PATHOROBJECTS_PRIVATEKEYCHOICE_OBJECTS;
cio->a.privateKeys->a.objects = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));

/*
** Section 8.4.1 PrivateKeyChoice
**
** "This type contains information pertaining to a private key. Each value
**  consists of attributes common to any object, any key, any private key,
**  and attributes particular to the key."
*/
prkp = (PrivateKeyChoice **)AsnListAppend(cio->a.privateKeys->a.objects);

*prkp = prk = calloc(1, sizeof(PrivateKeyChoice));

prk->choiceId = PRIVATEKEYCHOICE_PRIVATERSAKEY;

prk->a.privateRSAKey = &pattr;

pattr.commonObjectAttributes = &commonObjAttr;
pattr.classAttributes        = &commonKeyAttr;
pattr.subClassAttributes     = &commonPrivateKeyAttr;
pattr.typeAttributes         = &privateRSAKeyAttr;

/*
** Section 8.2.8 CommonObjectAttributes
**
** "This type is a container for attributes common to all CIOs."
*/
commonObjAttr.label.octs = _strdup(label);
commonObjAttr.label.octetLen = strlen(label);

commonObjectFlags[0] = objectFlags;
commonObjAttr.flags = commonFlagsAsnBits;

commonObjAttr.authId.octetLen=authIdLength;
commonObjAttr.authId.octs = authId;

commonObjAttr.userConsent = &userConsent;

/*
** Section 8.2.9 CommonKeyAttributes
**
** "The iD field shall be unique for each key information object, except when a public
**  key information object and its corresponding private key object are stored on
**  the same card.  In this case, the information objects shall share the same
**  identifier (which may also be shared with one or several certificate information
```

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```
   **  objects ..."
   */
   commonKeyAttr.iD.octs = iD;
   commonKeyAttr.iD.octetLen = iDLength;

   keyUsage[0] = (unsigned char)(usageFlags>>8);
   keyUsage[1] = (unsigned char)(usageFlags);
   commonKeyAttr.usage = keyUsageAsnBits;

   keyAccessFlags[0] = accessFlags;
   commonKeyAttr.accessFlags= keyAccessFlagsAsnBits;

   commonKeyAttr.native = &native;

   commonKeyAttr.keyReference = &keyReference;

   /*
   ** Section 8.2.10 CommonPrivateKeyAttributes
   **
   ** "The name field, when present, names the owner of the key, as specified in a
   **  corresponding certificate's subject field.
   **
   **  Values of the keyIdentifiers field can be matched to identifiers from external
   **  messages or protocols to select the appropriate key to a given operation."
   */
   commonPrivateKeyAttr.keyIdentifiers =
             (CommonPrivateKeyAttributesSeqOf *)AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));

   cridp = (CredentialIdentifier **)AsnListAppend(commonPrivateKeyAttr.keyIdentifiers);

   *cridp = crid = (CredentialIdentifier *)calloc(1, sizeof(CredentialIdentifier));

   issuerHash.octs = _strdup(externalIdentifier);
   issuerHash.octetLen = strlen(externalIdentifier);

   crid->idType = identifierType;
   crid->idValue.value = &issuerHash;
   SetAnyTypeByInt(&(crid->idValue), identifierType);

   /*
   ** Section 8.4.2 Private RSA Key Attributes
   **
   ** "PrivateRSAKeyAttributes.value: The value shall be a path to a file containing
   **  a private RSA key. If there is no need to specify a path to a file, the path
   **  value may be set to the empty path."
   */
   privateRSAKeyAttr.value = (ObjectValue *)calloc(1, sizeof(ObjectValue));
   privateRSAKeyAttr.value->choiceId = OBJECTVALUE_INDIRECT;
   privateRSAKeyAttr.value->a.indirect =
                        (ReferencedValue *)calloc(1, sizeof(ReferencedValue));

   privateRSAKeyAttr.value->a.indirect->choiceId = REFERENCEDVALUE_PATH;

   pathOctets.efidOrPath.octs = (char *)calloc(1, pathLength);
   memcpy(pathOctets.efidOrPath.octs, path, pathLength);
   pathOctets.efidOrPath.octetLen = pathLength;
   privateRSAKeyAttr.value->a.indirect->a.path = &pathOctets;

   privateRSAKeyAttr.modulusLength = modulusLength;

   /*
   ** Print the Private Key Data Object
   */
   PrintCIOChoice(stdout, cio, 3);

   /*
   ** BER Encode the Private Key Data Object
   */
   BERLength = BEncCIOChoiceContent(gb, cio);
}

/*
** Decoding of a Private Key as a Data Object in EF.OD
*/
PrivateKeyObject_PrivateRSAKeyAttributes *PrivateRSAKey(unsigned char *BER, unsigned int BERLength)
{
```

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```
    SBuf b;
    GenBuf *gb;
    unsigned int bytesDecoded = 0;
    ENV_TYPE env;
    CIOChoice *cio;
    AsnTag tagId0;
    AsnLen elmtLen0;

    if(setjmp(env)!= 0) exit(0);

    cio = calloc(1, sizeof(CIOChoice));

    SBufInstallData(&b, BER, BERLength);
    SBuftoGenBuf(&b, &gb);

    tagId0   = BDecTag(gb, &bytesDecoded, env);
    elmtLen0 = BDecLen(gb, &bytesDecoded, env);

    /*
    ** Decode the RSA Private Key Data Object
    */
    BDecCIOChoiceContent(gb, tagId0, elmtLen0, cio, &bytesDecoded, env);

    return ((PrivateKeyChoice *)(cio->a.privateKeys->a.objects->first->data))->a.privateRSAKey;
}
```

E.2.4 BER Encoding

```
<EF_OD>
0xa0,0x51,0xa0,0x4f,0x30,0x4d,0x30,0x12,0x0c,0x04,0x4b,0x45,0x59,0x31,0x03,0x02,
0x05,0x80,0x04,0x03,0x41,0x44,0x4d,0x02,0x01,0x01,0x30,0x12,0x04,0x01,0x9b,0x03,
0x03,0x06,0x20,0x40,0x01,0x01,0xff,0x03,0x02,0x03,0x98,0x02,0x01,0x0a,0xa0,0x13,
0x30,0x11,0xa0,0x0f,0x30,0x0d,0x02,0x01,0x05,0x04,0x08,0x31,0x32,0x33,0x34,0x35,
0x36,0x37,0x38,0xa1,0x0e,0x30,0x0c,0x30,0x06,0x04,0x04,0x3f,0x00,0x40,0x41,0x02,
0x02,0x04,0x00
</EF_OD>
```

Table E.1 is a diagrammatic representation of this BER encoding.

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Table E.1 — EF.PrKD of RSA private Key

											Data Type
A0	51	CIOChoice: Private key data object									
		A0	4F	PrivateKeyChoice: Private RSA Key							
				30	4D	Private RSA Key object					
						30	12	Common object Attribute			
								0C	04	label	4B, 45, 59, 31	UTF8String
								03	02	flags	05, 80	BIT STRING
								04	03	auth Id	41, 44, 44	OCTET STRING
								02	01	userConsent	01	INTEGER
						30	12	Common Key Attrribute			
								04	01	iD	9B	OCTET STRING
								03	03	usage	06, 20, 40	BIT STRING
								01	01	native	FF	BOOLEAN
								03	02	accessFlags	03, 98	BIT STRING
								02	01	keyReference	0A	INTEGER

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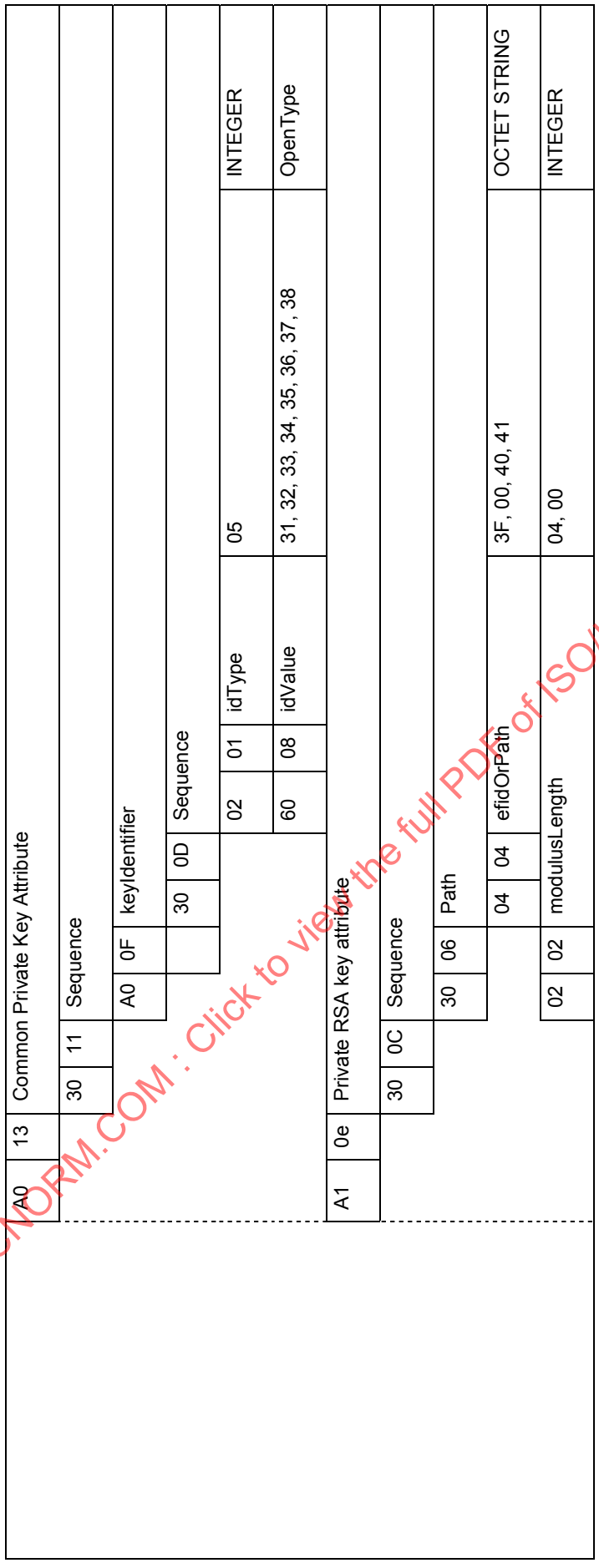
Table E.1 *(continued)*



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E.3 Encoding of a Protected Data Container

E.3.1 Cryptographic Information Application Example Description

A data container object with two security conditions, one for READ and one for UPDATE. The data in the data container is a BER-TLV. The secret key SK-1 must be verified in order to change password AO-1.

E.3.2 ASN.1 Encoding of the Protected Data Container Object

```
dataContainerObjects objects { -- SEQUENCE OF --
         iso7816DO { -- SEQUENCE --
             commonObjectAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
               label '444f2d31'H  -- "DO-1" --,
               flags '40'H,
               accessControlRules { -- SEQUENCE OF --
                 { -- SEQUENCE --
                   accessMode '80'H,
                   securityCondition or { -- SEQUENCE OF --
                       authId '414f2d31'H  -- "AO-1" --,
                       authId '414f2d32'H  -- "AO-2" --
                     }
                 },
                 { -- SEQUENCE --
                   accessMode '40'H,
                   securityCondition and { -- SEQUENCE OF --
                       authId '414f2d31'H  -- "AO-1" --,
                       authId '414f2d32'H  -- "AO-2" --
                     }
                 }
               }
             },
             classAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --

             },
             typeAttributes direct '80020102'H
           }
       }

authObjects objects { -- SEQUENCE OF --
         pwd { -- SEQUENCE --
             commonObjectAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
               label '414f2d31'H  -- "AO-1" --,
               flags '40'H
             },
             classAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
               authId '414f2d31'H  -- "AO-1" --,
               authReference 1,
               seIdentifier 2
             },
             typeAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
               pwdFlags '0400'H,
               pwdType 1,
               minLength 4,
               storedLength 12,
               maxLength 8,
               padChar 'ff'H  -- " " --,
               path { -- SEQUENCE --
                 efidOrPath '3f004045'H
               }
```

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```
            }
          }
        }

secretKeys objects { -- SEQUENCE OF --
         genericSecretKey { -- SEQUENCE --
             commonObjectAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
               label '534b2d31'H  -- "SK-1" --,
               flags '40'H,
               authId '414f2d31'H  -- "AO-1" --
             },
             classAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
               iD '534b2d31'H  -- "SK-1" --,
               usage '0200'H,
               native TRUE,
               accessFlags '10'H,
               keyReference 10
             },
             subClassAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
               keyLen 64
             },
             typeAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
               keyType {2 8},
               keyAttr '58'H
             }
           }
        }
```

E.3.3 Code from the ASN.1 for Encoding and Decoding BER

```
/*
** Encoding of a Protected Data Object
*/
void DataObject(unsigned char *label,
                unsigned char  objectFlags,
                unsigned char *password1,
                unsigned char *password2
               )
{
   CIOChoice *cio;
   DataContainerObjectChoice *dco, **dcop;
   AccessControlRule *acr, **acrp;
   SecurityCondition *sc, **scp;

   SecurityCondition securityCondition1;
   SecurityCondition securityCondition2;
   AsnOcts authId1;
   AsnOcts authId2;

   CommonObjectAttributes commonObjectAttr                                    = { 0 };
   CommonDataContainerObjectAttributes commonDataContainerObjectAttributes    = { 0 };
   ISO7816DOAttributes iso7816DOAttributes                                    = { 0 };

   DataContainerObject_ISO7816DOAttributes pattr                              = { 0 };

   CredentialIdentifier credentialIdentifier          = { 0 };
   Path pathOctets                                    = { 0 };
   AsnOcts dataObjectValue1                           = { sizeof(doValue1), doValue1 };
```

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```
char commonObjectFlags[1]                          = { 0 };
AsnBits commonFlagsAsnBits                         = { 2, commonObjectFlags };

char acessControlRuleFlags1[1]                     = { 0 };
AsnBits acessControlRuleAsnBits1                   = { 4, acessControlRuleFlags1 };
char acessControlRuleFlags2[1]                     = { 0 };
AsnBits acessControlRuleAsnBits2                   = { 4, acessControlRuleFlags2 };

char usageFlagBits[2]                              = { 0 };
AsnBits usageFlagsAsnBits                          = { 10, usageFlagBits };

authId1.octetLen = strlen(password1);
authId1.octs = strdup(password1);

authId2.octetLen = strlen(password2);
authId2.octs = strdup(password2);

/*
** Data Object Choice
*/
cio = (CIOChoice *)calloc(1, sizeof(DataContainerObjectChoice));
cio->choiceId = CIOCHOICE_DATACONTAINEROBJECTS;
cio->a.dataContainerObjects = (DataContainerObjects *)calloc(1, sizeof(DataContainerObjects));
cio->a.dataContainerObjects->a.objects = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
cio->a.dataContainerObjects->choiceId = PATHOROBJECTS_DATACONTAINEROBJECTCHOICE_OBJECTS;

dcop = (DataContainerObjectChoice **)AsnListAppend(cio->a.dataContainerObjects->a.objects);

*dcop = dco = calloc(1, sizeof(DataContainerObjectChoice));

dco->choiceId = DATACONTAINEROBJECTCHOICE_ISO7816DO;

dco->a.iso7816DO = &pattr;

pattr.commonObjectAttributes = &commonObjectAttr;
pattr.classAttributes        = &commonDataContainerObjectAttributes;
pattr.subClassAttributes     = NULL;
pattr.typeAttributes         = &iso7816DOAttributes;

/*
** Common Object Attributes
*/
commonObjectAttr.label.octetLen = strlen(label);
commonObjectAttr.label.octs = label;

commonObjectFlags[0] = objectFlags;
commonObjectAttr.flags = commonFlagsAsnBits;

commonObjectAttr.accessControlRules = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));

acrp = (AccessControlRule **)AsnListAppend(commonObjectAttr.accessControlRules);
*acrp = acr = calloc(1, sizeof(AccessControlRule));
acessControlRuleFlags1[0] = (unsigned char)(READ_FLAG);
acr->accessMode = acessControlRuleAsnBits1;
securityCondition1.choiceId = SECURITYCONDITION_SEACOS_OR;
securityCondition1.a.seacos_or = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
scp = (SecurityCondition **)AsnListAppend(securityCondition1.a.seacos_or);
*scp = sc = calloc(1, sizeof(SecurityCondition));
sc->choiceId = SECURITYCONDITION_AUTHID;
sc->a.authId = &authId1;
```

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```
    scp = (SecurityCondition **)AsnListAppend(securityCondition1.a.seacos_or);
    *scp = sc = calloc(1, sizeof(SecurityCondition));
    sc->choiceId = SECURITYCONDITION_AUTHID;
    sc->a.authId = &authId2;
    acr->securityCondition = &securityCondition1;

    acrp = (AccessControlRule **)AsnListAppend(commonObjectAttr.accessControlRules);
    *acrp = acr = calloc(1, sizeof(AccessControlRule));
    acessControlRuleFlags2[0] = (unsigned char)(UPDATE_FLAG);
    acr->accessMode = acessControlRuleAsnBits2;
    securityCondition2.choiceId = SECURITYCONDITION_SEACOS_AND;
    securityCondition2.a.seacos_and = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
    scp = (SecurityCondition **)AsnListAppend(securityCondition2.a.seacos_and);
    *scp = sc = calloc(1, sizeof(SecurityCondition));
    sc->choiceId = SECURITYCONDITION_AUTHID;
    sc->a.authId = &authId1;
    scp = (SecurityCondition **)AsnListAppend(securityCondition2.a.seacos_and);
    *scp = sc = calloc(1, sizeof(SecurityCondition));
    sc->choiceId = SECURITYCONDITION_AUTHID;
    sc->a.authId = &authId2;
    acr->securityCondition = &securityCondition2;

    /*
    ** Common Data Container Object Attributes
    */

    /*
    ** ISO/IEC 7816 Data Object Attributes
    */
    iso7816DOAttributes.choiceId = OBJECTVALUE_DIRECT;

    iso7816DOAttributes.a.direct.value = &dataObjectValue1;
    SetAnyTypeByInt(&(iso7816DOAttributes.a.direct), issuerKeyHash);

    /*
    ** Print the Data Object
    */
    PrintCIOChoice(stdout, cio, 3);

    /*
    ** BER Encode the Data Object
    */
    BERLength += BEncCIOChoiceContent(gb,cio);
}

void Password(const char    *label,
                    unsigned char    objectFlags,
                    unsigned char    *authId,
                    unsigned int     authReference,
                    unsigned int     seReference,
                    unsigned char    *iD,
                    unsigned char    *path, unsigned int pathLength,
                    unsigned short   pwdFlags,
                    unsigned int     pwdType,
                    unsigned int     minimumLength,
                    unsigned int     storedLength,
                    unsigned int     maximumLength,
                    unsigned char    paddingCharacter
                   )
{
```

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```
CIOChoice *cio;
AuthenticationObjectChoice *auth, **authp;

AuthenticationObject_PasswordAttributes pattr                        = { 0 };

CommonObjectAttributes commonObjAttr                                 = { 0 };
CommonAuthenticationObjectAttributes commonAuthenticationObjectAttr = { 0 };
PasswordAttributes passwordAttributes                                = { 0 };

Path pathOctets                                                      = { 0 };
AsnOcts padChar                                                      = { 0 };

char commonObjectFlags[1]                                            = { 0 };
AsnBits commonFlagsAsnBits                                           = { 2, commonObjectFlags };
char passwordFlags[2]                                                = { 0 };
AsnBits passwordFlagsBits                                            = { 12, passwordFlags };

/*
** Authentication Object Choice
*/
cio = (CIOChoice *)calloc(1, sizeof(AuthenticationObjectChoice));
cio->choiceId = CIOCHOICE_AUTHOBJECTS;
cio->a.authObjects = (AuthObjects *)calloc(1, sizeof(AuthObjects));
cio->a.authObjects->choiceId = PATHOROBJECTS_AUTHENTICATIONOBJECTCHOICE_OBJECTS;
cio->a.authObjects->a.objects = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));

authp = (AuthenticationObjectChoice **)AsnListAppend(cio->a.authObjects->a.objects);

*authp = auth = calloc(1, sizeof(AuthenticationObjectChoice));

auth->choiceId = AUTHENTICATIONOBJECTCHOICE_PWD;

auth->a.pwd = &pattr;

pattr.commonObjectAttributes = &commonObjAttr;
pattr.classAttributes        = &commonAuthenticationObjectAttr;
pattr.subClassAttributes     = (AsnNull *)NULL;
pattr.typeAttributes         = &passwordAttributes;

/*
** Common Object Attributes
*/
commonObjAttr.label.octs = _strdup(label);
commonObjAttr.label.octetLen = strlen(label);

commonObjectFlags[0] = objectFlags;
commonObjAttr.flags = commonFlagsAsnBits;

/*
** Common Authentication Object Attributes
*/
commonAuthenticationObjectAttr.authId.octs = iD;
commonAuthenticationObjectAttr.authId.octetLen = strlen(iD);

commonAuthenticationObjectAttr.authReference = &authReference;
commonAuthenticationObjectAttr.seIdentifier  = &seReference;

/*
** Password Attributes
*/
```

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```
    passwordFlags[0] = (unsigned char)(pwdFlags>>8);
    passwordFlags[1] = (unsigned char)(pwdFlags);
    passwordAttributes.pwdFlags = passwordFlagsBits;

    passwordAttributes.pwdType      = pwdType;
    passwordAttributes.minLength    = minimumLength;
    passwordAttributes.storedLength = storedLength;
    passwordAttributes.maxLength    = (AsnInt *)calloc(1, sizeof(AsnInt));
    *passwordAttributes.maxLength   = maximumLength;

    padChar.octetLen = 1;
    padChar.octs = (char *)calloc(1,1);
    padChar.octs[0] = paddingCharacter;
    passwordAttributes.padChar = padChar;

    pathOctets.efidOrPath.octs = path;
    pathOctets.efidOrPath.octetLen = pathLength;
    passwordAttributes.path = &pathOctets;

    /*
    ** Print the Authentication Data Object
    */
    fprintf(stdout, "\n\n");
    PrintCIOChoice(stdout, cio, 3);

    /*
    ** BER Encode the Authentication Data Object
    */
    BERLength += BEncCIOChoiceContent(gb,cio);
}

void SecretKey(const char    *label,
                     unsigned char    objectFlags,
                     unsigned char    *authId,
                     unsigned short   usageFlags,
                     unsigned int     keyReference,
                     unsigned char    *iD,
                     unsigned int     keyLength
                    )
{
    CIOChoice *cio;
    SecretKeyChoice *sk, **skp;

    SecretKeyObject_GenericKeyAttributes pattr      = { 0 };

    CommonObjectAttributes commonObjAttr            = { 0 };
    CommonKeyAttributes commonKeyAttr               = { 0 };
    CommonSecretKeyAttributes commonSecretKeyAttr   = { 0 };
    GenericKeyAttributes genericKeyAttr             = { 0 };

    Path pathOctets                                 = { 0 };
    AsnOcts keyOidOcts                              = { 0 };
    AsnOcts keyAttrOcts                             = { 0 };
    AsnOid keyOid                                   = { 0 };
    char commonObjectFlags[1]                       = { 0 };
    AsnBits commonFlagsAsnBits                      = { 2, commonObjectFlags };
    char keyUsage[2]                                = { 0 };
    AsnBits keyUsageAsnBits                         = { 9, keyUsage };
    char keyNativeAsnBool                           = FALSE;
    char keyAccessFlags[1]                          = { 0 };
    AsnBits keyAccessFlagsAsnBits                   = { 4, keyAccessFlags };
```

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```
/*
** Secret Key Choice
*/
cio = (CIOChoice *)calloc(1, sizeof(SecretKeyChoice));
cio->choiceId = CIOCHOICE_SECRETKEYS;
cio->a.secretKeys = (SecretKeys *)calloc(1, sizeof(SecretKeys));
cio->a.secretKeys->choiceId = PATHOROBJECTS_SECRETKEYCHOICE_OBJECTS;
cio->a.secretKeys->a.objects = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));

skp = (SecretKeyChoice **)AsnListAppend(cio->a.secretKeys->a.objects);

*skp = sk = calloc(1, sizeof(SecretKeyChoice));

sk->choiceId = SECRETKEYCHOICE_GENERICSECRETKEY;

sk->a.genericSecretKey = &pattr;

pattr.commonObjectAttributes = &commonObjAttr;
pattr.classAttributes        = &commonKeyAttr;
pattr.subClassAttributes     = &commonSecretKeyAttr;
pattr.typeAttributes         = &genericKeyAttr;

/*
** Common Object Attributes
*/
commonObjAttr.label.octs = label;
commonObjAttr.label.octetLen = strlen(label);

commonObjAttr.authId.octetLen = strlen(authId);
commonObjAttr.authId.octs = authId;

commonObjectFlags[0] = objectFlags;
commonObjAttr.flags = commonFlagsAsnBits;

/*
** Common Key Attributes
*/
commonKeyAttr.iD.octs = iD;
commonKeyAttr.iD.octetLen = strlen(iD);

keyUsage[0] = (unsigned char)(usageFlags>>8);
keyUsage[1] = (unsigned char)(usageFlags);
commonKeyAttr.usage = keyUsageAsnBits;

keyNativeAsnBool = TRUE;
commonKeyAttr.native = &keyNativeAsnBool;

keyAccessFlags[0] = NEVEREXTRACTABLE_FLAG;
commonKeyAttr.accessFlags= keyAccessFlagsAsnBits;

commonKeyAttr.keyReference = &keyReference;

/*
** Common Secret Key Attributes
*/
commonSecretKeyAttr.keyLen = (AsnInt *)calloc(1, sizeof(AsnInt));

*commonSecretKeyAttr.keyLen = keyLength;

/*
```

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```
    ** Generic Secret Key Type
    */
    keyOidOcts.octetLen = 1;
    keyOidOcts.octs = (char *)calloc(1,1);
    keyOidOcts.octs[0] = 88;
    genericKeyAttr.keyType = keyOidOcts;

    SetAnyTypeByInt(&genericKeyAttr.keyAttr, subjectKeyId);
    keyAttrOcts.octetLen = 1;
    keyAttrOcts.octs = (char *)calloc(1,1);
    keyAttrOcts.octs[0] = 88;
    genericKeyAttr.keyAttr.value = &keyAttrOcts;

    /*
    ** Print the Secret Key Data Object
    */
    fprintf(stdout, "\n\n");
    PrintCIOChoice(stdout, cio, 3);

    /*
    ** BER Encode the Secret Key Data Object
    */
    BERLength += BEncCIOChoiceContent(gb,cio);
}

/*
** Finding the Authentication Object that Protects a Data Object
*/
void Access_Condition_for_Data_Object(unsigned char *DOBER, unsigned int DOBERLength,
                                      unsigned char *AOBER, unsigned int AOBERLength)
{
    ENV_TYPE env;
    CIOChoice *cioDO, *cioAO;
    SBuf dob, aob;
    GenBuf *dogb, *aogb;
    unsigned int bytesDecoded = 0;
    AsnTag tagId0;
    AsnLen elmtLen0;
    DataContainerObjectChoice *dataObject;
    AuthenticationObjectChoice *authenticationObject;
    AuthenticationObject_PasswordAttributes* pwd;
    AccessControlRule *accessControlRule;
    SecurityCondition *securityCondition, *securityConditionAuthID;
    AsnOcts *authId1;

    if(setjmp(env)!=0) exit(0);

    /*
    ** Retrieve the access rule for reading from the Data Object
    */
    cioDO = (CIOChoice *)calloc(1, sizeof(DataContainerObjectChoice));

    SBufInstallData(&dob, DOBER, DOBERLength);
    SBuftoGenBuf(&dob, &dogb);

    tagId0 = BDecTag(dogb, &bytesDecoded, env);
    elmtLen0 = BDecLen(dogb, &bytesDecoded, env);

    BDecCIOChoiceContent(dogb, tagId0, elmtLen0, cioDO, &bytesDecoded, env);
```

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```
   dataObject = (DataContainerObjectChoice *)(cioDO->a.dataContainerObjects->a.objects->first->data);

   FOR_EACH_LIST_ELMT(accessControlRule,              dataObject->a.iso7816DO->commonObjectAttributes-
>accessControlRules)
   {
      if(accessControlRule->accessMode.bits && READ_FLAG)
         break;
   }

   if(accessControlRule == NULL)
      exit(0);

   securityCondition = accessControlRule->securityCondition;

   if(securityCondition->choiceId != SECURITYCONDITION_SEACOS_OR)
      exit(0);

   securityConditionAuthID = (SecurityCondition *)(securityCondition->a.seacos_or->first->data);

   if(securityConditionAuthID->choiceId != SECURITYCONDITION_AUTHID)
      exit(0);

   authId1 = (AsnOcts *)securityConditionAuthID->a.authId;

   /*
   ** Find the Authentication Object associated with the first term in the OR
   */
   cioAO = (CIOChoice *)calloc(1, sizeof(AuthenticationObjectChoice));

   SBufInstallData(&aob, AOBER, AOBERLength);
   SBuftoGenBuf(&aob, &aogb);

   tagId0 = BDecTag(aogb, &bytesDecoded, env);
   elmtLen0 = BDecLen(aogb, &bytesDecoded, env);

   BDecCIOChoiceContent(aogb, tagId0, elmtLen0, cioAO, &bytesDecoded, env);

   FOR_EACH_LIST_ELMT(authenticationObject, cioAO->a.dataContainerObjects->a.objects)
   {
      if(authenticationObject->choiceId == AUTHENTICATIONOBJECTCHOICE_PWD)
      {
         pwd = authenticationObject->a.pwd;
         if((authId1->octetLen == pwd->commonObjectAttributes->label.octetLen) &&
            memcmp(authId1->octs, pwd->commonObjectAttributes->label.octs, authId1->octetLen) == 0)
         {
            /*
            ** Found the AO that goes with the first term in the OR
            ** condition associated with the READ access mode of the DO
            */
            break;
         }
      }
   }
}
```

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E.3.4 BER Encoding

```
<EF_DO>
0xa7,0x46,0xa0,0x44,0xa0,0x42,0x30,0x34,0x0c,0x04,0x44,0x4f,0x2d,0x31,0x03,
0x02,0x06,0x40,0x30,0x28,0x30,0x12,0x03,0x02,0x04,0x80,0xa2,0x0c,0x04,0x04,
0x41,0x4f,0x2d,0x31,0x04,0x04,0x41,0x4f,0x2d,0x32,0x30,0x12,0x03,0x02,0x04,
0x40,0xa1,0x0c,0x04,0x04,0x41,0x4f,0x2d,0x31,0x04,0x04,0x41,0x4f,0x2d,0x32,
0x30,0x00,0xa1,0x08,0xa0,0x06,0x60,0x04,0x80,0x02,0x01,0x02
</EF_DO>

<EF_AO>
0xa8,0x3e,0xa0,0x3c,0x30,0x3a,0x30,0x0a,0x0c,0x04,0x41,0x4f,0x2d,0x31,0x03,0x02,
0x06,0x40,0x30,0x0c,0x04,0x04,0x41,0x4f,0x2d,0x31,0x02,0x01,0x01,0x80,0x01,0x02,
0xa1,0x1e,0x30,0x1c,0x03,0x03,0x04,0x04,0x00,0x0a,0x01,0x01,0x02,0x01,0x04,0x02,
0x01,0x0c,0x02,0x01,0x08,0x04,0x01,0xff,0x30,0x06,0x04,0x04,0x3f,0x00,0x40,0x45
</EF_AO>

<EF_SK>
0xa3,0x3b,0xa0,0x39,0xaf,0x37,0x30,0x10,0x0c,0x04,0x53,0x4b,0x2d,0x31,0x03,0x02,
0x06,0x40,0x04,0x04,0x41,0x4f,0x2d,0x31,0x30,0x14,0x04,0x04,0x53,0x4b,0x2d,0x31,
0x03,0x02,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x01,0xff,0x03,0x02,0x04,0x10,0x02,0x01,0x0a,0xa0,0x05,
0x30,0x03,0x02,0x01,0x40,0xa1,0x06,0x30,0x04,0x06,0x01,0x58,0x58
</EF_SK>
```

E.4 Encoding of a Certificate

E.4.1 Cryptographic Information Application Example Description

A description of an X.509 certificate.

E.4.2 ASN.1 Encoding of an X.509 Certificate

```
certificates objects { -- SEQUENCE OF --
         x509Certificate { -- SEQUENCE --
             commonObjectAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
               label '436572746966696636174652031'H  -- "Certificate 1" --,
               flags '40'H,
               authId '1'H,
               userConsent 5
             },
             classAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
               iD '41444d'H  -- "ADM" --,
               authority FALSE,
               identifier { -- SEQUENCE --
                 idType 0,
                 idValue '3132333435363738'H  -- "12345678" --
               },
               certHash { -- SEQUENCE --
                 hashAlg { -- SEQUENCE --
                   algorithm {0 17 34 51},
                   parameters '332211'H
                 },
                 certId { -- SEQUENCE --
                   issuer iPAddress 'c0a82d01'H,
                   serialNumber 13107
                 },
                 hashVal '998877'H
               },
```

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```
  trustedUsage { -- SEQUENCE --
    keyUsage '2000'H
  },
  identifiers { -- SEQUENCE OF --
    { -- SEQUENCE --
      idType 5,
      idValue '616263'H  -- "abc" --
    },
    { -- SEQUENCE --
      idType 5,
      idValue '78797a'H  -- "xyz" --
    }
  }
},
typeAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
  value indirect path { -- SEQUENCE --
        efidOrPath '3f004042'H  -- "? @B" --
      },
  subject rdnSequence { -- SEQUENCE OF --
      { -- SET OF --
        { -- SEQUENCE --
          type {1 11 68},
          value NULL,
          valuesWithContext { -- SET OF --
            { -- SEQUENCE --
              distingAttrValue '5577'H,
              contextList { -- SET OF --
                { -- SEQUENCE --
                  contextType {2 40 86},
                  contextValues { -- SET OF --
                    '876543'H
                  },
                  fallback TRUE
                }
              }
            }
          }
        }
      }
    },
  issuer rdnSequence { -- SEQUENCE OF --
      { -- SET OF --
        { -- SEQUENCE --
          type {2 5 102},
          value NULL,
          valuesWithContext { -- SET OF --
            { -- SEQUENCE --
              distingAttrValue '8899'H,
              contextList { -- SET OF --
                { -- SEQUENCE --
                  contextType {2 40 86},
                  contextValues { -- SET OF --
                    '785634'H
                  },
                  fallback TRUE
                }
              }
            }
          }
        }
      }
```

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```
                },
              serialNumber 22376
            }
          }
        }
```

E.4.3 Code from the ASN.1 for Encoding and Decoding BER

```
/*
** Example of Code for Encoding the BER
*/
void X509Certificate(unsigned char    *label,
                     unsigned char    objectFlags,
                     unsigned char    *iD, unsigned int iDLength,
                     unsigned char    authority,
                     unsigned short   usageFlags,
                     unsigned int     externalIdentifierType,
                     unsigned char    *externalIdentifier,
                     unsigned char    *path, unsigned int pathLength,
                     unsigned char    *BER, unsigned int *BERLength)// Output
                    )
{
   unsigned int l;
   SBuf b;
   GenBuf *gb;
   unsigned char buffer[1024];

   CIOChoice *cio;
   CertificateChoice *prk, **prkp;
   AccessControlRule *acr, **acrp;
   SecurityCondition *sc, **scp;
   CredentialIdentifier *cid, **cidp;
   RelativeDistinguishedName *rdn, **rdnp;
   AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValue *atadv, **atadvp;
   AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValueSetOfSeq *atadvsos, **atadvsosp;
   Context *atadvsosso, **atadvsossop;
   AsnAny *any, **anyp;

   SecurityCondition securityCondition1;
   SecurityCondition securityCondition2;
   AsnOcts authId11                          = { sizeof(AuthId11), AuthId11 };
   AsnOcts authId12                          = { sizeof(AuthId12), AuthId12 };
   AsnOcts authId21                          = { sizeof(AuthId21), AuthId21 };
   AsnOcts authId22                          = { sizeof(AuthId22), AuthId22 };

   CertificateObject_X509CertificateAttributes pattr   = { 0 };
   CommonObjectAttributes commonObjAttr                = { 0 };
   CommonCertificateAttributes commonCertificateAttr   = { 0 };
   X509CertificateAttributes x509CertificateAttr       = { 0 };

   CredentialIdentifier credentialIdentifier           = { 0 };
   Path pathOctets                                     = { 0 };
   AsnOcts issuerHash                                  = { 0 };
   AsnOcts issuerHash1                                 = { sizeof(identifier1), identifier1 };
   AsnOcts issuerHash2                                 = { sizeof(identifier2), identifier2 };

   AsnOcts asnATADVvalue          = { sizeof(ATADVvalue), ATADVvalue };
   AsnOcts asnATADVdistvalue      = { sizeof(ATADVdistvalue), ATADVdistvalue };
   AsnOcts asnATADVvalueIssuer    = { sizeof(ATADVvalueIssuer ), ATADVvalueIssuer  };
```

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```
AsnOcts asnATADVdistvalueIssuer = { sizeof(ATADVdistvalueIssuer ), ATADVdistvalueIssuer };

char commonObjectFlags[1]                          = { 0 };
AsnBits commonFlagsAsnBits                         = { 2, commonObjectFlags };

char acessControlRuleFlags1[1]                      = { 0 };
AsnBits acessControlRuleAsnBits1                    = { 4, acessControlRuleFlags1 };
char acessControlRuleFlags2[1]                      = { 0 };
AsnBits acessControlRuleAsnBits2                    = { 4, acessControlRuleFlags2 };

char usageFlagBits[2]                              = { 0 };
AsnBits usageFlagsAsnBits                          = { 10, usageFlagBits };

CertHash certHash = { 0 };
AlgorithmIdentifier algoId = { 0 };
AsnOcts parameters = { 0 };

CertId certId = { 0 };
GeneralName issuer;

Usage usage = { 0 };

AsnAny contextValue1;
AsnOcts contextValue1Octs = { sizeof(ContextValue1Octs), ContextValue1Octs };
AsnAny contextValue1Issuer;
AsnOcts contextValue1OctsIssuer = { sizeof(ContextValue1OctsIssuer), ContextValue1OctsIssuer };

InitAnyCryptographicInformationFramework();
InitAnyInformationFramework2();

SBufInit(&b, buffer, sizeof(buffer));
SBufResetInWriteRvsMode(&b);
SBuftoGenBuf(&b, &gb);

/*
** Section 8.3 The CIOChoice type
**
** "EF.OD shall contain the concatenation of 0, 1, or more DER-encoded CIOChoice values."
**
**
*/
cio = (CIOChoice *)calloc(1, sizeof(CertificateChoice));
cio->choiceId = CIOCHOICE_CERTIFICATES;

/*
** "It is expected that an EF.OD entry will usually reference a separate file (the path
**  choice of PathOrObjects) containing CIOs of the indicated type.  An entry may, however,
**  hold CIOs directly (the objects choice of PathOrObjects), if the objects and the EF.OD
**  file have the same access control requirements."
**
** PathOrObjects{CertificateChoice}
*/
cio->a.certificates = (P15Certificates *)calloc(1, sizeof(P15Certificates));
cio->a.certificates->choiceId = PATHOROBJECTS_CERTIFICATECHOICE_OBJECTS;
cio->a.certificates->a.objects = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));

/*
** Section 8.4.1 CertificateChoice
**
** "This type contains information pertaining to a private key. Each value
```

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```
**  consists of attributes common to any object, any key, any private key,
**  and attributes particular to the key."
*/
prkp = (CertificateChoice **)AsnListAppend(cio->a.certificates->a.objects);

*prkp = prk = calloc(1, sizeof(CertificateChoice));

prk->choiceId = CERTIFICATECHOICE_X509CERTIFICATE;

prk->a.x509Certificate = &pattr;

pattr.commonObjectAttributes = &commonObjAttr;
pattr.classAttributes        = &commonCertificateAttr;
pattr.subClassAttributes     = NULL;
pattr.typeAttributes         = &x509CertificateAttr;

/*
** Section 8.2.8 CommonObjectAttributes
**
** "This type is a container for attributes common to all CIOs."
**
*/
commonObjAttr.label.octs = label;
commonObjAttr.label.octetLen = strlen(label);

commonObjectFlags[0] = objectFlags;
commonObjAttr.flags = commonFlagsAsnBits;

commonObjAttr.authId.octetLen = sizeof(authId);
commonObjAttr.authId.octs = authId;

commonObjAttr.userConsent = &one;

/*
** Section 8.2.15 CommonCertificateAttributes
**
** "When a public key in a certificate referenced by a certificate
** information object corresponds to a private key referenced by a
** private key information object, then the information objects
** shall share the same value for the iD field. This requirement
** will simplify searches for a private key corresponding to a
** particular certificate and vice versa. Multiple certificates
** for the same key shall share the same value for the iD."
*/
commonCertificateAttr.iD.octetLen = iDLength;
commonCertificateAttr.iD.octs = iD;

commonCertificateAttr.authority = &authority;

issuerHash.octs = externalIdentifier;
issuerHash.octetLen = strlen(externalIdentifier);
credentialIdentifier.idValue.value = &issuerHash;
SetAnyTypeByInt(&(credentialIdentifier.idValue), externalIdentifierType);

commonCertificateAttr.identifier = &credentialIdentifier;

/* Cert Hash */
commonCertificateAttr.certHash = &certHash;
certHash.hashAlg = &algoId;
algoId.algorithm.octetLen = sizeof(algo1Id);
```

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```
   algoId.algorithm.octs = algo1Id;

   parameters.octetLen = sizeof(algo1Pm);
   parameters.octs = algo1Pm;
   algoId.parameters.value = &parameters;
   SetAnyTypeByInt(&algoId.parameters, externalIdentifierType);

   /* Cert Identifier */
   certHash.certId = &certId;
   certId.issuer = &issuer;
   issuer.choiceId = GENERALNAME_IPADDRESS;
   issuer.a.iPAddress = (AsnOcts *)calloc(1, sizeof(AsnOcts));
   issuer.a.iPAddress->octetLen = sizeof(issuerIPAddress);
   issuer.a.iPAddress->octs = issuerIPAddress;
   certId.serialNumber = 0x3333;

   /* Cert Hash */
   certHash.hashVal.bitLen = 8*sizeof(hashbits);
   certHash.hashVal.bits = hashbits;

   /* Usage */
   commonCertificateAttr.trustedUsage = &usage;
   usageFlagBits[0] = (unsigned char)(usageFlags>>8);
   usageFlagBits[1] = (unsigned char)(usageFlags);
   usage.keyUsage = usageFlagsAsnBits;

   /* Identifiers */
   commonCertificateAttr.identifiers = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
   cidp = (CredentialIdentifier **)AsnListAppend(commonCertificateAttr.identifiers);
   *cidp = cid = calloc(1, sizeof(CredentialIdentifier));
   cid->idType = externalIdentifierType;
   cid->idValue.value = &issuerHash1;
   SetAnyTypeByInt(&(cid->idValue), externalIdentifierType);

   cidp = (CredentialIdentifier **)AsnListAppend(commonCertificateAttr.identifiers);

   *cidp = cid = calloc(1, sizeof(CredentialIdentifier));

   cid->idType = externalIdentifierType;
   cid->idValue.value = &issuerHash2;
   SetAnyTypeByInt(&(cid->idValue), externalIdentifierType);

   /*
   ** Section 8.7.2 X509 Certificate Attributes
   **
.  ** "X509CertificateAttributes.value: The value shall be a ReferencedValue
   ** either identifying a file containing a DER encoded certificate at the
   ** given location, or a URL pointing to some location where the certificate can be found.
   **
.  ** "X509CertificateAttributes.subject, X509CertificateAttributes.issuer and
   ** X509CertificateAttributes.serialNumber: The semantics of these fields is the
   ** same as for the corresponding fields in ISO/IEC 9594-8:1998. The values of these
   ** fields shall be exactly the same as for the corresponding fields in the certificate itself.
   ** The reason for making them optional is to provide some space-efficiency, since they already
   ** are present in the certificate itself."
   */
   x509CertificateAttr.value = (ObjectValue *)calloc(1, sizeof(ObjectValue));

   x509CertificateAttr.value->choiceId = OBJECTVALUE_INDIRECT;
   x509CertificateAttr.value->a.indirect = (ReferencedValue *)calloc(1, sizeof(ReferencedValue));
```

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```
x509CertificateAttr.value->a.indirect->choiceId = REFERENCEDVALUE_PATH;

pathOctets.efidOrPath.octs = (char *)calloc(1, pathLength);
memcpy(pathOctets.efidOrPath.octs, path, pathLength);
pathOctets.efidOrPath.octetLen = pathLength;
x509CertificateAttr.value->a.indirect->a.path = &pathOctets;
/* Subject */
x509CertificateAttr.subject = (Name *)calloc(1, sizeof(Name));
x509CertificateAttr.subject->choiceId = NAME_RDNSEQUENCE;
x509CertificateAttr.subject->a.rdnSequence = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
rdnp = (RelativeDistinguishedName **)AsnListAppend(x509CertificateAttr.subject->a.rdnSequence);
*rdnp = rdn = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
atadvp = (AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValue **)AsnListAppend(rdn);
*atadvp=atadv=
  (AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValue*)
      calloc(1,sizeof(AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValue));
atadv->type.octetLen = sizeof(ATADVtype);
atadv->type.octs = ATADVtype;

atadv->value.value = &asnATADVvalue;
SetAnyTypeByOid(&(atadv->value), &noRevAvail);

atadv->valuesWithContext = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
atadvsosp= (AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValueSetOfSeq **)AsnListAppend(atadv->valuesWithContext);
*atadvsosp=atadvsos=
   (AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValueSetOfSeq *)
       calloc(1,sizeof(AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValueSetOfSeq));

atadvsos->distingAttrValue.value = &asnATADVdistvalue;
SetAnyTypeByInt(&(atadvsos->distingAttrValue), externalIdentifierType);

atadvsos->contextList = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
atadvsossop = (Context **)AsnListAppend(atadvsos->contextList);
*atadvsossop = atadvsosso = (Context *)calloc(1, sizeof(Context));
atadvsosso->contextType.octetLen = sizeof(contextTypeIssuer);
atadvsosso->contextType.octs = contextTypeIssuer;
atadvsosso->contextValues = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
anyp = (AsnAny **)AsnListAppend(atadvsosso->contextValues);
contextValue1.value = &contextValue1Octs;
SetAnyTypeByInt(&(contextValue1), externalIdentifierType);
*anyp = any = &contextValue1;

atadvsosso->fallback = &True;

atadv->primaryDistinguished = FALSE;

/* Issuer */
x509CertificateAttr.issuer = (Name *)calloc(1, sizeof(Name));
x509CertificateAttr.issuer->choiceId = NAME_RDNSEQUENCE;
x509CertificateAttr.issuer->a.rdnSequence = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
rdnp = (RelativeDistinguishedName **)AsnListAppend(x509CertificateAttr.issuer->a.rdnSequence);
*rdnp = rdn = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
atadvp = (AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValue **)AsnListAppend(rdn);
*atadvp=atadv=
     (AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValue *)
          calloc(1, sizeof(AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValue));
atadv->type.octetLen = sizeof(ATADVtypeIssuer);
atadv->type.octs = ATADVtypeIssuer;

atadv->value.value = &asnATADVvalueIssuer;
```

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```
    SetAnyTypeByOid(&(atadv->value), &noRevAvail);

    atadv->valuesWithContext = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
    atadvsosp= (AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValueSetOfSeq **)AsnListAppend(atadv->valuesWithContext);
    *atadvsosp=atadvsos=
        (AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValueSetOfSeq *)
            calloc(1, sizeof(AttributeTypeAndDistinguishedValueSetOfSeq));
    atadvsos->distingAttrValue.value = &asnATADVdistvalueIssuer;
    SetAnyTypeByInt(&(atadvsos->distingAttrValue), externalIdentifierType);

    atadvsos->contextList = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
    atadvsossop = (Context **)AsnListAppend(atadvsos->contextList);
    *atadvsossop = atadvsosso = (Context *)calloc(1, sizeof(Context));
    atadvsosso->contextType.octetLen = sizeof(contextTypeIssuer);
    atadvsosso->contextType.octs = contextTypeIssuer;
    atadvsosso->contextValues = AsnListNew(sizeof (void*));
    anyp = (AsnAny **)AsnListAppend(atadvsosso->contextValues);
    contextValue1Issuer.value = &contextValue1OctsIssuer;
    SetAnyTypeByInt(&(contextValue1Issuer), externalIdentifierType);
    *anyp = any = &contextValue1Issuer;

    atadvsosso->fallback = &True;

    atadv->primaryDistinguished = FALSE;

    x509CertificateAttr.serialNumber = &certSerialNumber;

    /*
    ** Print the Certificate Data Object
    */
    PrintCIOChoice(stdout, cio, 3);

    /*
    ** BER Encode the Certificate Data Object
    */
    *BERLength = BEncCIOChoiceContent(gb, cio);
    GenBufResetInReadMode(gb);

    l = 0;
    memcpy(BER, GenBufGetSeg(gb, &l), *BERLength);
}

/*
** Example of Code for Decoding the BER
*/
Path_to_X509_Certificate(unsigned char *BER, unsigned int BERLength)
{
    SBuf b;
    GenBuf *gb;
    unsigned int bytesDecoded = 0;
    ENV_TYPE env;
    AsnTag tagId0;
    AsnLen elmtLen0;
    CIOChoice *cio;
    CertificateChoice *certificate;
    CertificateObject_X509CertificateAttributes* x509Certificate;
    X509CertificateAttributes* typeAttributes;
    ObjectValue* value;
    unsigned int i, pathLength;
    unsigned char *path;
```

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```
    if(setjmp(env)!= 0) exit(0);

    cio = calloc(1, sizeof(CIOChoice));

    SBufInstallData(&b, BER, BERLength);
    SBuftoGenBuf(&b, &gb);
    tagId0 = BDecTag(gb, &bytesDecoded, env);
    elmtLen0 = BDecLen(gb, &bytesDecoded, env);

    /*
    ** Decode the X.509 Certificate
    */
    BDecCIOChoiceContent(gb, tagId0, elmtLen0, cio, &bytesDecoded, env);

    /*
    ** Find the path to the certificate
    */
    certificate = (CertificateChoice *)(cio->a.certificates->a.objects->first->data);

    x509Certificate = certificate->a.x509Certificate;

    typeAttributes = x509Certificate->typeAttributes;

    value = typeAttributes->value;

    printf("Path to Certificate: ");
    pathLength = value->a.indirect->a.path->efidOrPath.octetLen;
    path = value->a.indirect->a.path->efidOrPath.octs;
    for(i = 0; i < pathLength; i+=2)
       printf("0x%02x%02x ", path[i], path[i+1]);
    printf("\n");
}
```

E.4.4 BER Encoding

```
<BER>
0xa4,0x81,0xe1,0xa0,0x81,0xde,0x30,0x81,0xdb,0x30,0x19,0x0c,0x0d,0x43,0x65,0x72,
0x74,0x69,0x66,0x69,0x63,0x61,0x74,0x65,0x20,0x31,0x03,0x02,0x06,0x40,0x04,0x01,
0x17,0x02,0x01,0x05,0x30,0x58,0x04,0x03,0x41,0x44,0x4d,0x01,0x01,0x00,0x30,0x0d,
0x02,0x01,0x00,0x60,0x08,0x31,0x32,0x33,0x34,0x35,0x36,0x37,0x38,0xa0,0x22,0xa0,
0x0c,0x30,0x0a,0x06,0x03,0x11,0x22,0x33,0x60,0x03,0x33,0x22,0x11,0xa1,0x0c,0x30,
0x0a,0x87,0x04,0xc0,0xa8,0x2d,0x01,0x02,0x02,0x33,0x33,0x03,0x04,0x00,0x99,0x88,
0x77,0xa1,0x05,0x03,0x03,0x06,0x20,0x00,0xa2,0x14,0x30,0x08,0x02,0x01,0x05,0x60,
0x03,0x61,0x62,0x63,0x30,0x08,0x02,0x01,0x05,0x60,0x03,0x78,0x79,0x7a,0xa1,0x64,
0x30,0x62,0x30,0x06,0x04,0x04,0x3f,0x00,0x40,0x42,0x30,0x28,0x31,0x26,0x30,0x24,
0x06,0x02,0x33,0x44,0x60,0x02,0x44,0x33,0x31,0x1a,0x30,0x18,0xa0,0x04,0x60,0x02,
0x55,0x77,0x31,0x10,0x30,0x0e,0x06,0x02,0x78,0x56,0x31,0x05,0x60,0x03,0x87,0x65,
0x43,0x01,0x01,0xff,0xa0,0x2a,0x30,0x28,0x31,0x26,0x30,0x24,0x06,0x02,0x55,0x66,
0x60,0x02,0x66,0x77,0x31,0x1a,0x30,0x18,0xa0,0x04,0x60,0x02,0x88,0x99,0x31,0x10,
0x30,0x0e,0x06,0x02,0x78,0x56,0x31,0x05,0x60,0x03,0x78,0x56,0x34,0x01,0x01,0xff,
0x02,0x02,0x57,0x68
</BER>
```

Table E.2 is a diagrammatic representation of the BER encoding.

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Table E.2 — EF.CD of X.509 Certificate

													Data Type
A4	81 E1	ClOChoice: Certificate											
		A0	81 DE	Certificate Choice: X.509 certificate									
				30	81 DB	X.509 certificate Object							
						30	19	Common Object Attributes					
								0C	0D	Label		43, 65, 72, 74, 69, 66, 69, 63, 61, 74, 65, 20, 31	UTF8String
								03	02	Flags		05 40	BIT STRING
								04	01	authId		17	OCTED STRING
								02	01	userConsent		05	INTEGER
						30	58	Common Certificate Attributes					
								04	03	iD		41, 44, 4D	OCTET STRING
								01	01	Authority		00	BOOLEAN
								30	0D	Identifier			
										02	01	idType	00	INTEGER
										60	08	idValue	31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38	OpenType
								A0	22	certHash			

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Table E.2 *(continued)*

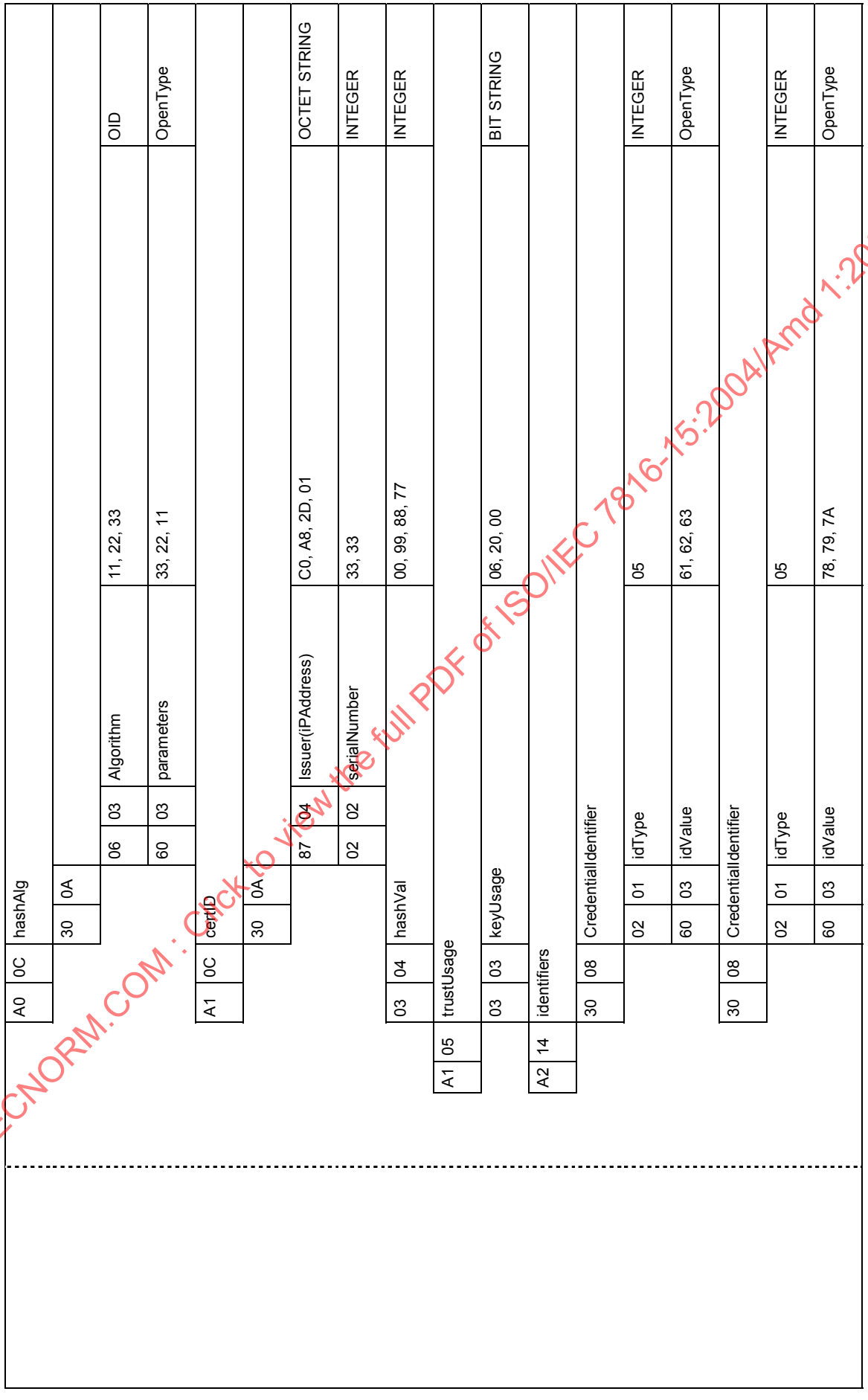

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Table E.2 *(continued)*

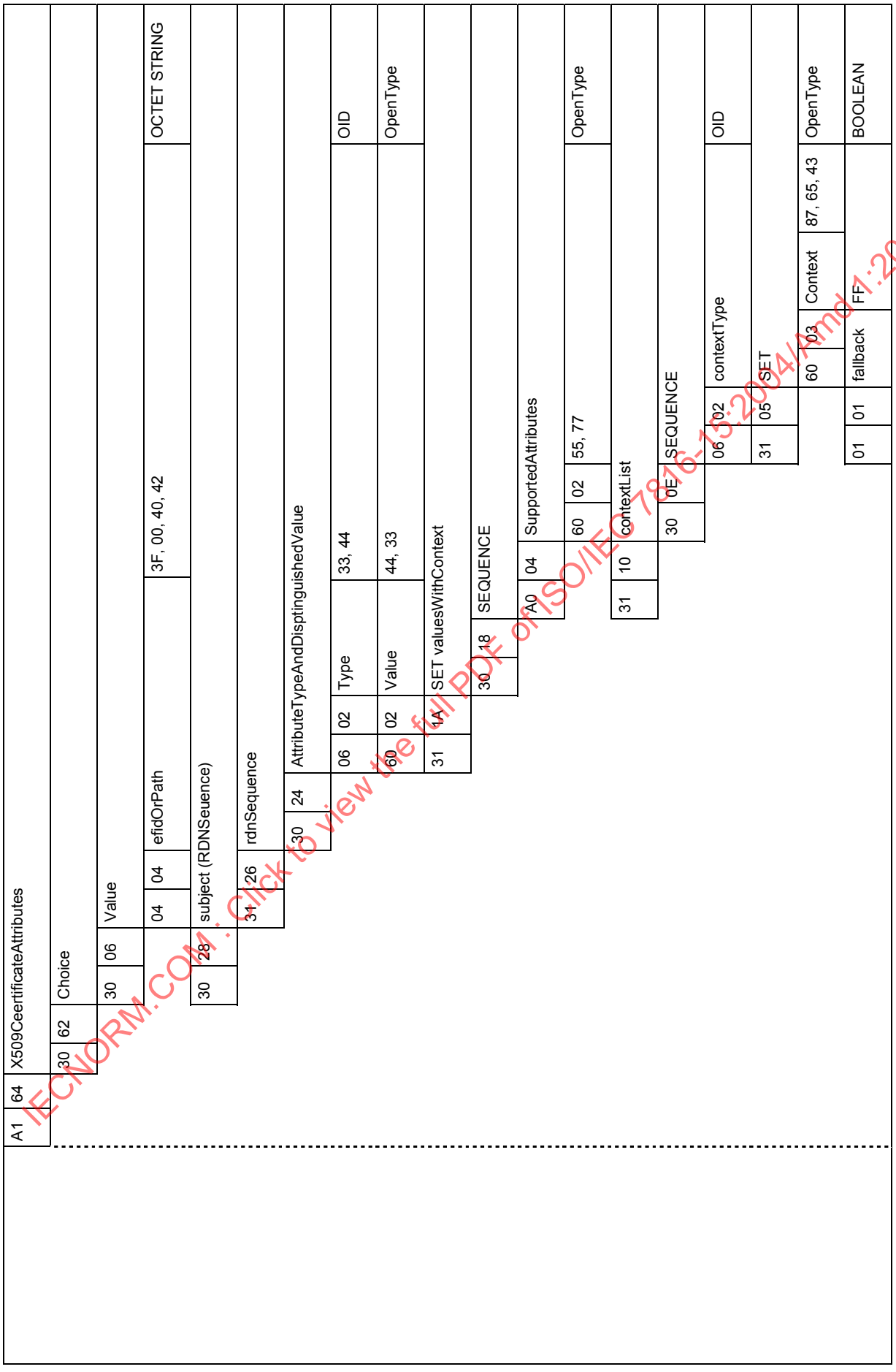

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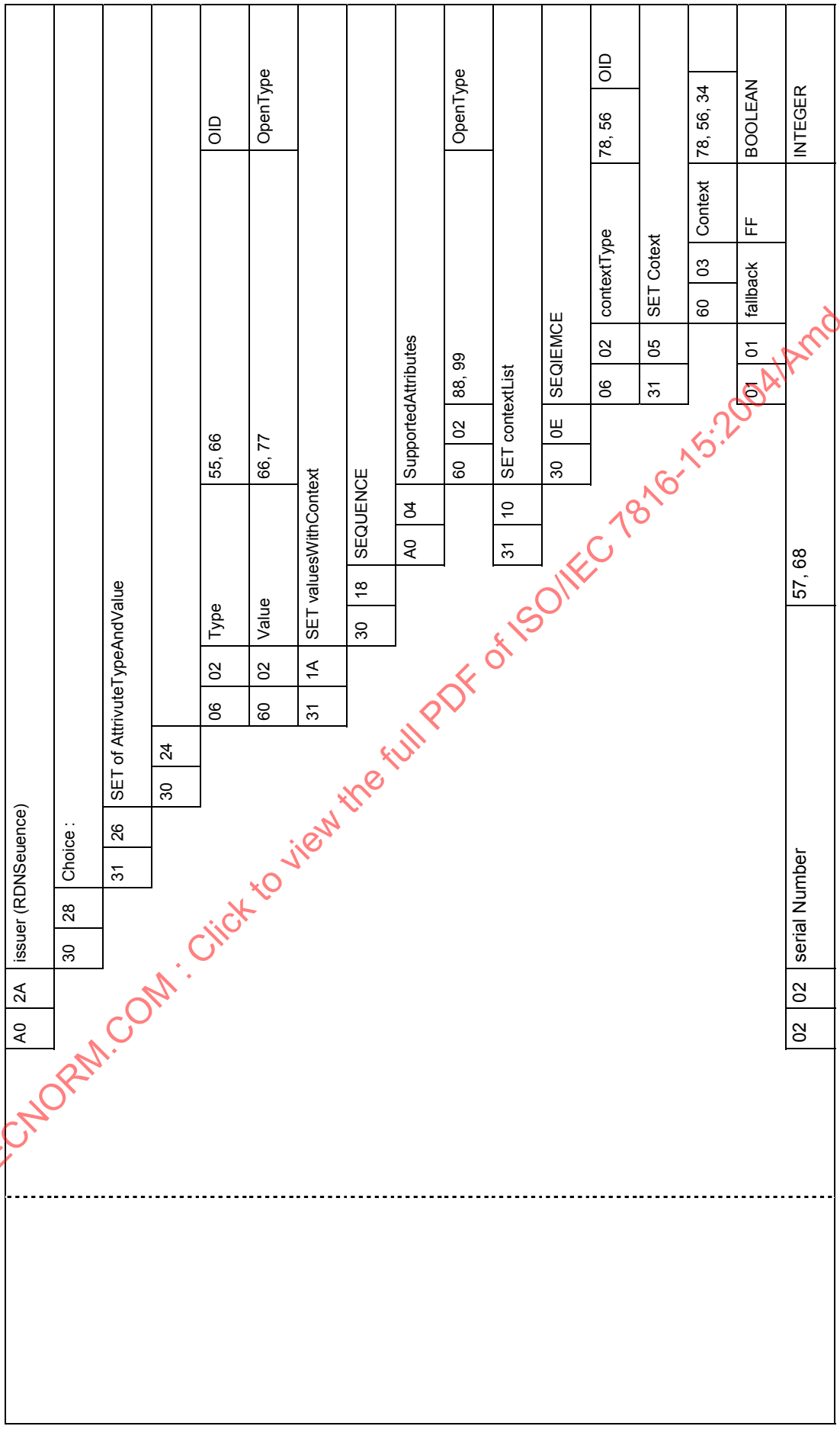
Table E.2 *(continued)*



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E.5 Encoding of the ESIGN Cryptographic Information Application

E.5.1 Cryptographic Information Application Example Description

The encoding is an example of a Cryptographic Information Application for the ESIGN as described in Section 16 of CWA 14890-1:2004

E.5.2 ASN.1 Encoding of the IAS Cryptographic Information Application

```
{ -- SEQUENCE OF --
      privateKeys path { -- SEQUENCE --
               efidOrPath '4001'H
            },
      publicKeys path { -- SEQUENCE --
               efidOrPath '4002'H
            },
      certificates path { -- SEQUENCE --
               efidOrPath '4005'H
            },
      trustedCertificates path { -- SEQUENCE --
               efidOrPath '4004'H
            },
      dataContainerObjects path { -- SEQUENCE --
               efidOrPath '4006'H
            },
      authObjects path { -- SEQUENCE --
               efidOrPath '4003'H
            }
   }

cardInfo { -- SEQUENCE --
      version 2,
      serialNumber '0102030405060708'H,
      manufacturerID '41434d45'H  -- "ACME" --,
      label '5369676e617475726520417070696361746696f6e'H  -- "Signature Application" --,
      cardflags '60'H,
      seInfo { -- SEQUENCE OF --
         { -- SEQUENCE --
            se 1,
            aid 'a000000167455349474e'H
         },
         { -- SEQUENCE --
            se 2,
            aid 'a000000167455349474e'H
         }
      },
      supportedAlgorithms { -- SEQUENCE OF --
         { -- SEQUENCE --
            reference 1,
            algorithm 544,
            parameters ''H  -- "" --,
            supportedOperations '02'H,
            objId {0 1 3 14 3 2 26},
            algRef 16
         },
         { -- SEQUENCE --
            reference 2,
            algorithm -2147483648,
            parameters ''H  -- "" --,
```

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```
            supportedOperations '40'H,
            objId {0 1 3 36 3 4 3 2 1},
            algRef 17
         },
         { -- SEQUENCE --
            reference 3,
            algorithm 544,
            parameters ''H  -- "" --,
            supportedOperations '40'H,
            objId {0 1 2 72 113 37 1 1 5},
            algRef 18
         },
         { -- SEQUENCE --
            reference 4,
            algorithm -2147483647,
            parameters ''H  -- "" --,
            supportedOperations '50'H,
            objId {0 1 3 36 7 2 1 1},
            algRef 23
         },
         { -- SEQUENCE --
            reference 5,
            algorithm -2147483646,
            parameters ''H  -- "" --,
            supportedOperations '10'H,
            objId {0 1 3 36 3 4 3 2 1}
         }
      },
      issuerId '4d61696e20537472656574204261e6b'H  -- "Main Street Bank" --,
      holderId '53616c6c7920477265656e'H  -- "Sally Green" --,
      lastUpdate generalizedTime '31393835313130363231303632372e335a'H  -- "19851106210627.3Z" --,
      preferredLanguage '4573706572616e746f'H  -- "Esperanto" --
   }

AuthenticationObjects { -- SEQUENCE OF --
         pwd { -- SEQUENCE --
               commonObjectAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
                  label '476c6f62616c20506173737776f7264'H  -- "Global Password" --,
                  flags '40'H,
                  authId '03'H,
                  accessControlRules { -- SEQUENCE OF --
                     { -- SEQUENCE --
                        accessMode '20'H,
                        securityCondition authReference { -- SEQUENCE --
                              authMethod 'c0'H,
                              seIdentifier 2
                           }
                     }
                  }
               },
               classAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
                  authId '01'H,
                  authReference 1,
                  seIdentifier 2
               },
               typeAttributes { -- SEQUENCE --
                  pwdFlags '08'H,
                  pwdType 0,
                  minLength 4,
                  storedLength 0,
```

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