

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

IEC
60335-2-49

Third edition
2000-03

**Safety of household and
similar electrical appliances –**

**Part 2-49:
Particular requirements for
commercial electric hot cupboards**

Sécurité des appareils électrodomestiques et analogues –

*Partie 2-49:
Règles particulières pour les armoires chauffantes électriques
à usage collectif*



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For graphical symbols, and letter symbols and signs approved by the IEC for general use, readers are referred to publications IEC 60027: *Letter symbols to be used in electrical technology*, IEC 60417: *Graphical symbols for use on equipment. Index, survey and compilation of the single sheets* and IEC 60617: *Graphical symbols for diagrams*.

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CONTENTS

	Page
FOREWORD	3
Clause	
1 Scope	5
2 Definitions	5
3 General requirement	6
4 General conditions for the tests	6
5 Void	7
6 Classification	7
7 Marking and instructions	7
8 Protection against access to live parts	9
9 Starting of motor-operated appliances	9
10 Power input and current	9
11 Heating	9
12 Void	10
13 Leakage current and electric strength at operating temperature	10
14 Void	10
15 Moisture resistance	10
16 Leakage current and electric strength	12
17 Overload protection of transformers and associated circuits	12
18 Endurance	12
19 Abnormal operation	12
20 Stability and mechanical hazards	13
21 Mechanical strength	14
22 Construction	14
23 Internal wiring	15
24 Components	15
25 Supply connection and external flexible cords	16
26 Terminals for external conductors	16
27 Provision for earthing	16
28 Screws and connections	17
29 Creepage distances, clearances and distances through insulation	17
30 Resistance to heat, fire and tracking	17
31 Resistance to rusting	17
32 Radiation, toxicity and similar hazards	17
Annex A (normative) Normative references	19
Figure 101 – Splash apparatus	18

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

SAFETY OF HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES –**Part 2-49: Particular requirements for commercial electric hot cupboards**

FOREWORD

- 1) The IEC (International Electrotechnical Commission) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of the IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, the IEC publishes International Standards. Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. The IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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- 3) The documents produced have the form of recommendations for international use and are published in the form of standards, technical specifications, technical reports or guides and they are accepted by the National Committees in that sense.
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- 6) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this International Standard may be the subject of patent rights. The IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60335-2-49 has been prepared by subcommittee 61E: Safety of electrical commercial catering equipment, of IEC technical committee 61: Safety of household and similar electrical appliances.

It forms the third edition of IEC 60335-2-49 and replaces the second edition, published in 1995, its amendment 1 (1996) and amendment 2 (1998).

The text of this standard is based on the second edition, amendments 1 and 2 and the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
61E/350/FDIS	61E/363/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This part 2 is to be used in conjunction with the latest edition of IEC 60335-1 and its amendments. It was established on the basis of the third edition (1991) of that standard.

This part 2 supplements or modifies the corresponding clauses in IEC 60335-1, so as to convert it into the IEC standard: Safety requirements for commercial electric hot cupboards.

Where a particular subclause of part 1 is not mentioned in this part 2, that subclause applies as far as is reasonable. Where this standard states "addition", "modification" or "replacement", the relevant text in part 1 is to be adapted accordingly.

NOTE 1 The following print types are used:

- requirements: in roman type;
- *test specifications: in italic type;*
- notes: in small roman type;

Words in **bold** in the text are defined in clause 2.

NOTE 2 Subclauses, figures and notes which are additional to those in part 1 are numbered starting from 101.

A bilingual version of this standard may be issued at a later date.

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Withdawn

SAFETY OF HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES –

Part 2-49: Particular requirements for commercial electric hot cupboards

1 Scope

This clause of part 1 is replaced by:

This standard deals with the safety of electrically operated **hot cupboards** not intended for household use, their **rated voltage** being not more than 250 V for single-phase appliances connected between one phase and neutral, and 480 V for other appliances.

Hot cupboards with **heated tops, heated display cases, heated crockery dispensers**, and heated shelves and tables are also within the scope of this standard.

NOTE 1 These appliances are used, for example, in restaurants, canteens, hospitals and similar commercial enterprises.

The electrical part of appliances making use of other forms of energy is also within the scope of this standard.

So far as is practicable, this standard deals with the common hazards presented by these types of appliances.

NOTE 2 Attention is drawn to the fact that

- for appliances intended to be used in vehicles or on board ships or aircraft, additional requirements may be necessary;
- for appliances intended to be used in tropical countries, special requirements may be necessary;
- in many countries additional requirements are specified by the national health authorities, the national authorities responsible for the protection of labour, the national water supply authorities and similar authorities;
- for appliances intended to be used outdoors, additional requirements may be necessary.

This standard does not apply to

- appliances designed exclusively for industrial purposes;
- appliances intended to be used in locations where special conditions prevail, such as the presence of a corrosive or explosive atmosphere (dust, vapour or gas);
- continuous process appliances for the mass production of food;
- bains-marie (IEC 60335-2-50).

2 Definitions

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

2.2.4 Addition:

NOTE The **rated power input** is the sum of the power inputs of all the individual elements in the appliance which can be on at one time; where there are several such combinations possible, that giving the highest power input is used in determining the **rated power input**.

2.2.9 Replacement:

normal operation: Operation of the appliance under the following conditions:

Appliances are operated empty and with any controls intended to be operated by the user set at the maximum.

If the appliance cannot be operated empty, then the manufacturer's instructions are taken into account.

Doors, covers or lids, if any, are placed in their intended positions.

Motors incorporated in the appliance are operated in the intended manner under the most severe conditions which can be expected in normal use taking into account the manufacturer's instructions.

2.2.101

hot cupboard

an appliance which is used for maintaining the temperature of hot food and for the warming of crockery

2.2.102

heated top

the top surface of a **hot cupboard**, which is designed to maintain the required temperature. It may be heated indirectly by the **hot cupboard** heating elements or directly by separate heating elements

2.2.103

heated display case

a **hot cupboard** in which food is displayed, the heated food being served from the display

2.2.104

heated crockery dispenser

an appliance designed specifically for the storage, warming and dispensing of plates, etc.

2.2.105

installation wall

a special fixed construction containing supply facilities for appliances installed in conjunction with it

3 General requirement

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

Addition:

NOTE 101 The d.c. component in the appliance neutral is limited (Australia).

4 General conditions for the tests

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

4.10 Addition:

*Appliances intended for installation in a bank of other appliances and appliances intended to be fixed to an **installation wall** are enclosed to obtain protection against electric shock and harmful ingress of water equivalent to that obtained when installed in accordance with the instructions provided with the appliance.*

NOTE Appropriate enclosures or additional appliances may be needed for test purposes.

4.101 *Appliances are tested as **heating appliances**, even if they incorporate a motor.*

4.102 *Appliances, when assembled in combination with or incorporating other appliances, are tested in accordance with the requirements of this standard. The other appliances are operated simultaneously in accordance with the requirements of the relevant standards.*

If a part of the appliance or the whole appliance is intended to be used for different functions covered by different standards, the relevant standard is applied to each function separately, as far as is reasonable.

5 Void

6 Classification

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

6.1 Replacement:

Appliances shall be of **class I** with respect to protection against electric shock.

Compliance is checked by inspection and by the relevant tests.

NOTE **Class 0I appliances** are allowed (Japan).

6.2 Addition:

NOTE 101 For appliances intended to be installed in a kitchen, an appropriate degree of protection against harmful ingress of water is required according to their height of installation (France).

7 Marking and instructions

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

7.1 Addition:

In addition, appliances shall be marked with

- the water pressure or range of pressures, in kilopascals (kPa), for appliances intended to be connected to a water supply, unless this is indicated in the instruction sheet.

7.6 Addition:

Add the following symbol:



equipotentiality (IEC 60417-5021-a)*

7.12 Addition:

The instruction sheet of appliances provided with wheels or similar means shall also state the maximum load, in kilograms, of the appliance.

7.12.1 Replacement:

The appliance shall be accompanied by an instruction sheet detailing any special precautions necessary for installation. For appliances intended for installation in a bank of other appliances and appliances intended to be fixed to an **installation wall**, details of how to ensure appropriate protection against electric shock and harmful ingress of water shall be supplied. If the controls of more than one appliance are combined in a separate enclosure, detailed installation instructions shall be supplied. Instructions for **user maintenance**, for example cleaning, shall also be given.

For appliances which are permanently connected to fixed wiring and for which leakage currents may exceed 10 mA, particularly if disconnected or not used for long periods, or during initial installation, the instruction sheet shall give recommendations regarding the rating of **protective devices**, i.e. earth leakage relays, to be installed.

If the appliance is constructed so that it is not protected against water jets, clear and detailed instructions for the user shall be delivered together with the appliance. It shall be stated in the instructions that this appliance shall not be cleaned with a water jet.

Compliance is checked by inspection.

7.12.4 Addition:

The instructions for **built-in appliances** having a separate control panel for several appliances shall state that the control panel is only to be connected to the specified appliances in order to avoid a possible hazard.

7.15 Addition:

When it is not practical to place the marking of **fixed appliances** so that it is visible after the appliance has been installed, the relevant information shall also be included in the instructions for use or on an additional label which can be fixed near the appliance after installation.

NOTE An example of such a **fixed appliance** is a **built-in appliance**.

7.101 Equipotential bonding terminals shall be indicated by the equipotentiality symbol (see 7.6).

* See IEC 60417-1:1998, *Graphical symbols for use on equipment – Part 1: Overview and application*, and IEC 60417-2:1998, *Graphical symbols for use on equipment – Part 2: Symbol originals*.

These indications shall not be placed on screws, removable washers or other parts which can be removed when conductors are being connected.

Compliance is checked by inspection.

8 Protection against access to live parts

This clause of part 1 is applicable.

9 Starting of motor-operated appliances

9.1 Fan motors providing a cooling effect in order to comply with the requirements of clause 11 shall start under all voltage conditions which may occur in use.

*Compliance is checked by starting the motor three times at a voltage equal to 0,85 times **rated voltage**, the motor being at room temperature at the beginning of the test.*

*The motor is started each time under the conditions occurring at the beginning of **normal operation** or, for automatic appliances, at the beginning of the normal cycle of operation, the motor being allowed to come to rest between successive starts. For appliances provided with motors having other than centrifugal starting switches, this test is repeated at a voltage equal to 1,06 times **rated voltage**.*

*In all cases, the motor shall start and it shall function in such a way that safety is not affected, and the overload **protective devices** of the motor shall not operate.*

NOTE The supply source is such that, during the test, the drop in voltage does not exceed 1 %.

10 Power input and current

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

10.1 Addition:

NOTE 101 For appliances having more than one heating unit, the total power input may be determined by measuring the power input of each heating unit separately (see also 2.2.4).

11 Heating

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

11.2 Addition:

Appliances intended to be fixed to the floor and appliances with a mass greater than 40 kg and not provided with rollers, castors or similar means are installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. If no instructions are given, these appliances are considered as appliances normally placed on the floor.

11.4 Replacement:

Appliances are operated under **normal operation** such that the total power input of the appliance is 1,15 times **rated power input**. If it is not possible to switch on all heating elements at the same time, the test is made with each of the combinations that the switch arrangement will allow, the highest load possible with each switching arrangement being in circuit.

If the appliance is provided with a control which limits the total power input, the test is made with whichever combination of heating units as may be selected by the control imposes the most severe condition.

If the temperature rise limits of motors, transformers or **electronic circuits** are exceeded, the test is repeated with the appliance supplied at 1,06 times **rated voltage**. In this case only the temperature rises of motors, transformers or **electronic circuits** are measured.

11.7 Replace the test specification paragraph by the following:

Appliances are operated until steady conditions are established.

12 Void

13 Leakage current and electric strength at operating temperature

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

13.2 Modification:

Instead of the permissible leakage current for **stationary class I appliances**, the following applies:

- for cord and plug connected appliances 1 mA per kW **rated power input** of the appliance with a maximum of 10 mA
- for other appliances 1 mA per kW **rated power input** of the appliance with no maximum

NOTE 101 Leakage current limits are different (Japan).

14 Void

15 Moisture resistance

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

15.1.1 Addition:

In addition, IPX0, IPX1, IPX2, IPX3 and IPX4 appliances are subjected for 5 min to the following splash test.

The apparatus shown in figure 101 is used. During the test, the water pressure is so regulated that the water splashes up 150 mm above the bottom of the bowl. The bowl is placed on the floor for appliances normally used on the floor and, for all other appliances, on a horizontal support 50 mm below the lowest edge of the appliance; the bowl is so moved around as to splash the appliance from all directions. Care is taken that the appliance is not hit by the direct jet.

15.1.2 Modification:

Appliances normally used on a table are placed on a support having dimensions which are 15 cm \pm 5 cm in excess of those of the orthogonal projection of the appliance on the support.

15.2 Replacement:

Appliances shall be constructed so that spillage of liquid in normal use does not affect their electrical insulation.

Compliance is checked by the following test:

Appliances with **type X attachment**, except those having a specially prepared cord, are fitted with the lightest permissible type of flexible cable or cord of the smallest cross-sectional area specified in 26.2 and other appliances are tested as delivered.

Appliances provided with an appliance inlet are tested with or without an appropriate connector in position, whichever is the more unfavourable.

Detachable parts are removed.

A litre of cold water containing approximately 1 % NaCl is poured steadily over a period of 1 min on to the centre of any heated surface.

NOTE **Crockery dispensers** are not tested.

The appliance shall then withstand the electric strength test of 16.3, and inspection shall show that there is no trace of water on the insulation which could result in a reduction of **creepage distances** and **clearances** below the values specified in 29.1.

15.3 Addition:

NOTE 101 If it is not possible to place the whole appliance in the humidity cabinet, parts containing electrical components are tested separately, taking into account the conditions which occur in the appliance.

15.101 Appliances which are provided with a tap intended for filling or cleaning shall be constructed so that the water from the tap cannot come into contact with **live parts**.

Compliance is checked by the following test.

The tap is fully opened for 1 min with the appliance connected to a water supply having the maximum water pressure indicated by the manufacturer. Tiltable and movable parts, including lids, are tilted or placed in the most unfavourable positions. Swivelling outlets of water taps are so positioned as to direct water on to those parts which will give the most unfavourable result. Immediately following this treatment the appliance shall withstand an electric strength test as specified in 16.3.

16 Leakage current and electric strength

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

16.2 Modification:

Instead of the permissible leakage current for **stationary class I appliances**, the following applies:

- for cord and plug connected appliances 2 mA per kW **rated power input** of the appliance with a maximum of 10 mA
- for other appliances 2 mA per kW **rated power input** of the appliance with no maximum

NOTE 101 Leakage current limits are different (Japan).

17 Overload protection of transformers and associated circuits

This clause of part 1 is applicable.

18 Endurance

This clause of part 1 is not applicable.

19 Abnormal operation

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

19.1 Addition:

A control or switching device which is intended for different settings corresponding to different functions of the same part of the appliance and which are covered by different standards is, in addition, set in the most severe setting irrespective of the manufacturer's instructions.

19.2 Addition:

Fan motors are rendered inoperative.

Doors or lids are open or closed, whichever is the more unfavourable.

*Surfaces incorporating heating elements and **heated tops** heated indirectly by the **hot cupboard** heating elements are covered with a layer of felt having a mass of $4 \text{ kg/m}^2 \pm 0,4 \text{ kg/m}^2$ and a thickness of 25 mm.*

NOTE Surfaces heated by a radiation source not incorporated in the surface are not covered.

*Detachable reflectors and similar **detachable parts** are placed in any position or removed, whichever is the more unfavourable.*

19.4 Addition:

NOTE 101 The main contacts of the contactor intended for switching on and off the heating element(s) in normal use are locked in the "ON" position. However, if two contactors operate independently of each other or if one contactor operates two independent sets of main contacts, these contacts are locked in the "ON" position in turn.

19.8 Addition:

Compliance is checked as for 19.7.

20 Stability and mechanical hazards

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

20.1 Addition:

Appliances provided with doors, covers or lids, racks and other accessories are tested with doors open or closed, racks partially or fully extended, with or without covers or lids or other accessories, whichever is the more unfavourable.

Appliances provided with wheels or similar means are also subjected to the following test:

Crockery dispensers are loaded with dishes so that the load obtained is equal to one-third of the load declared by the manufacturer. The load is placed on the highest usable parts of the appliance. The dishes used are as specified in IEC 60436. If special dishes are specified by the manufacturer, these are used.

Other appliances are loaded with one-third of the load declared by the manufacturer, placed on the highest usable parts of the appliance.

Appliances provided with doors, covers or lids and other accessories are tested with doors open or closed, with or without covers or lids or other accessories, whichever is the more unfavourable.

The appliance is then placed in the most unfavourable position against an edge with a height equal to the radius of the wheels plus 10 mm. If the wheels differ in size, that edge height which is the most unfavourable is chosen.

A force equal to 8 % of the mass of the fully loaded appliance is applied horizontally to the middle of the top edge of the appliance but not higher than 900 mm, in the most unfavourable direction.

The appliance shall not tilt.

20.2 Addition:

Moving parts of motor and fan assemblies of appliances where the fan motor can be operated when the door is open shall be arranged or enclosed so that adequate protection against injury is provided during normal use including cleaning.

It shall not be possible to touch the moving parts of the fan.

Compliance is checked by the test probe of figure 3 of part 1 applied with a force of 10 N.

20.101 Guards fitted over motor and fan assemblies in order to comply with the requirements of 20.2 shall not be **detachable parts** unless

- a suitable interlock assembly is fitted which prevents the motor or fan from operating when the guard is removed;
- the guard forms an integral part of the internal lining.

Compliance is checked by inspection and by manual test.

21 Mechanical strength

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

Addition:

NOTE 101 For appliances intended to be installed in a kitchen, different values of impact energy are applicable according to the height of the impact point (France).

22 Construction

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

22.15 *Addition:*

Appliances intended to transport food or other loads shall be provided with a suitable means to protect the **supply cord** from damage during transportation.

22.101 Appliances shall be protected in such a manner that moisture and grease will not collect in such a way as to affect **creepage distance** and **clearance** values.

Compliance is checked by inspection.

22.102 Thermal cut-outs protecting circuits with heating elements and those for motors of which the unexpected starting may cause a hazard shall be of the **non-self-resetting** trip-free type and shall provide **all-pole disconnection** from the supply.

If the **non-self-resetting thermal cut-out** is only accessible after removing parts with the aid of a **tool**, the trip-free type is not required.

NOTE **Thermal cut-outs** of the trip-free type have an automatic action, with a reset actuating member, so constructed that the automatic action is independent of manipulation or position of the reset mechanism.

Thermal cut-outs of the bulb and capillary type which operate during the tests of clause 19 shall be such that rupture of the capillary tube shall not impair compliance with the requirements of 19.13.

Compliance is checked by inspection and by manual test, and by rupturing the capillary tube.

NOTE Care must be taken to ensure that the rupture does not seal the capillary tube.

22.103 Lights, switches or push-buttons shall only be coloured red for the indication of danger, alarm or similar situations.

Compliance is checked by inspection.

22.104 Appliances fitted with wheels or similar means shall be provided with an efficient means of locking while the appliance is stationary.

Compliance is checked by inspection and by the following test:

The appliance, fully loaded in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions, is placed on a plane inclined at 10° to the horizontal, with the locking mechanism applied. The appliance shall not move by more than 100 mm.

22.105 Portable appliances shall be constructed to prevent a hazard resulting from objects placed on the table or floor penetrating the bottom surface.

Compliance is checked by inspection and by measurement, if necessary.

NOTE Appliances without legs are considered as complying with this requirement if **live parts** are at least 6 mm from the supporting surface measured through any opening. If the appliance is fitted with legs, this distance is increased to 10 mm for appliances intended to be placed on a table and to 20 mm for appliances intended to be placed on the floor.

23 Internal wiring

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

23.3 Addition:

When the capillary tube of the **thermostat** is liable to flexing in normal use, the following applies:

- where the capillary tube is fitted as part of the internal wiring, part 1 applies;
- where the capillary tube is separate, it shall be subjected to 1 000 flexings at a rate not exceeding 30 per minute.

NOTE 101 If, in any of the above cases, it is not possible to move the movable part of the appliance at the given rate, due for example to the mass of the part, the rate of flexing may be reduced.

After the test, the capillary tube shall show no sign of damage within the meaning of this standard and no damage impairing its further use.

However, if a rupture of the capillary tube renders the appliance inoperative (fail-safe), separate capillary tubes are not tested, and those fitted as part of the internal wiring are not inspected for compliance with the requirements.

Compliance in this instance is checked by rupturing the capillary tube.

NOTE 102 Care must be taken to ensure that the rupture does not seal the capillary tube.

24 Components

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

24.101 Connectors fitted to appliances shall not incorporate a **thermostat**.

Compliance is checked by inspection.

25 Supply connection and external flexible cords

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

25.3 Addition:

Fixed appliances and appliances with a mass greater than 40 kg and not provided with rollers, castors or similar means shall be constructed so that the **supply cord** can be connected after the appliance has been installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

The connection to the supply wires of **built-in appliances** may be made before the appliance is installed.

Addition:

Terminals for permanent connection of cables to fixed wiring may also be suitable for the **type X attachment** of a **supply cord**. In this case a cord anchorage complying with 25.16 shall be fitted to the appliance.

If the appliance is provided with a set of terminals allowing the connection of a flexible cord, they shall be suitable for the **type X attachment** of the cord.

In both cases the instruction sheets shall give full particulars of the power **supply cord**.

Compliance is checked by inspection.

25.7 Modification:

Instead of the types of **supply cords** specified, the following applies.

Supply cords shall be oil-resistant, sheathed flexible cable not lighter than ordinary polychloroprene or other equivalent synthetic elastomer-sheathed cord (code designation 60245-IEC-57).

26 Terminals for external conductors

This clause of part 1 is applicable.

27 Provision for earthing

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

27.2 Addition:

Stationary appliances shall be provided with a terminal for the connection of an external equipotential conductor. This terminal shall be in effective electrical contact with all fixed exposed metal parts of the appliance, and shall allow the connection of a conductor having a nominal cross-sectional area of up to 10 mm². It shall be located in a position convenient for the connection of the bonding conductor after installation of the appliance.

NOTE 101 Small fixed exposed metal parts, for example nameplates and the like, are not required to be in electrical contact with the terminal.

28 Screws and connections

This clause of part 1 is applicable.

29 Creepage distances, clearances and distances through insulation

This clause of part 1 is applicable.

30 Resistance to heat, fire and tracking

This clause of part 1 is applicable except as follows.

30.2.1 Modification:

The glow-wire test of annex K is made at a temperature of 650 °C.

30.2.2 Not applicable.

30.3 Addition:

NOTE 101 Switching devices with moving contacts, other than those manually operated and those intended to operate only during abnormal operation, are considered as being subjected to extra-severe duty conditions.

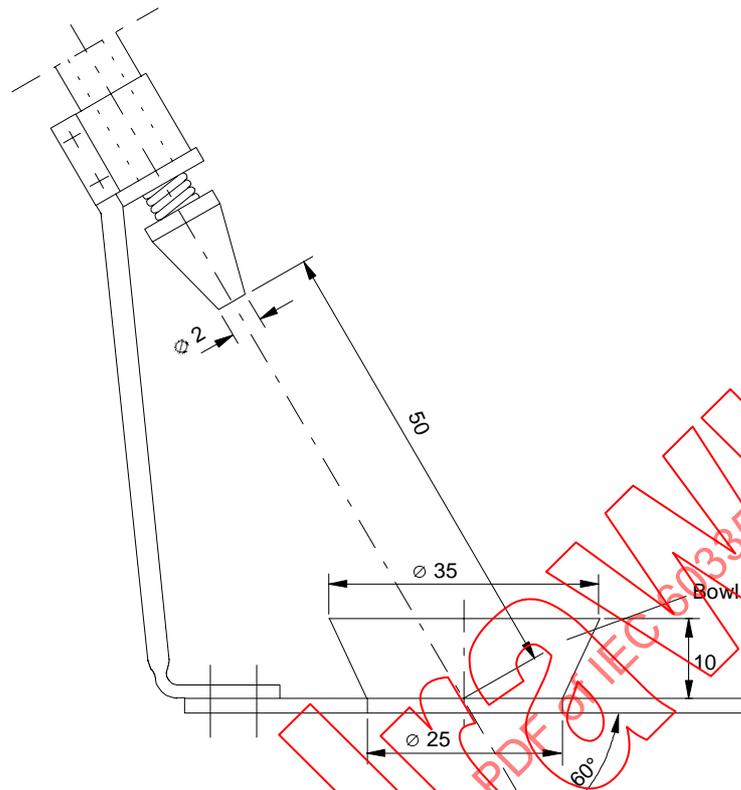
In addition, other parts of insulating materials are also considered as being subjected to extra-severe duty conditions, unless they are so enclosed or located that pollution by condensation is unlikely to occur; in such a case, the requirements for severe duty conditions apply.

31 Resistance to rusting

This clause of part 1 is applicable.

32 Radiation, toxicity and similar hazards

This clause of part 1 is applicable.



IEC 222/2000

Dimensions in millimetres

Figure 101 – Splash apparatus

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